

2023

CRIME

IN CALIFORNIA

Rob Bonta, Attorney General
California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
Justice Data & Investigative Services Bureau
Criminal Justice Statistics Center



2023

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The Role of the Criminal Justice Statistics Center is to:

- Collect, analyze, and report statistical data that provide valid measures of crime and the criminal justice process.
- Examine these data on an ongoing basis to better describe crime and the criminal justice system.
- Promote the responsible presentation and use of crime statistics.



CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
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Executive Summary

Crime in California

2023

Crime in California 2023 presents an overview of the criminal justice system in California. Current year statistics, provided by California law enforcement agencies (LEAs), are presented for reported crimes, arrests, dispositions of adult felony arrests, adult probation, criminal justice personnel, civilians' complaints against peace officers, domestic violence-related calls for assistance, anti-reproductive rights crimes, law enforcement officers killed or assaulted, and violent crimes against senior citizens. Caution should be used when comparing 2023 crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See "Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations" for additional information on Page 4.

Facts for 2023*:

Crime Rates per 100,000 Population

- The violent crime rate increased 3.3% in 2023 (from 494.6 in 2022 to 511.0 in 2023). From 2018 to 2023, the violent crime rate increased 15.1% (from 444.1 in 2018 to 511.0 in 2023) (Table 2).
- The property crime rate decreased 1.8% in 2023 (from 2,313.6 in 2022 to 2,272.7 in 2023). From 2018 to 2023, the property crime rate decreased 3.8% (from 2,362.8 in 2018 to 2,272.7 in 2023) (Table 2).
- The homicide rate decreased 15.8% in 2023 (from 5.7 in 2022 to 4.8 in 2023). From 2018 to 2023, the homicide rate increased 9.1% (from 4.4 in 2018 to 4.8 in 2023) (Table 2).
- The aggravated assault rate increased 4.6% in 2023 (from 330.0 in 2022 to 345.3 in 2023). From 2018 to 2023, the aggravated assault rate increased 30.6% (from 264.4 in 2018 to 345.3 in 2023) (Table 2).
- The motor vehicle theft rate increased 7.5% in 2023 (from 465.9 in 2022 to 500.8 in 2023). From 2018 to 2023, the motor vehicle theft rate increased 28.5% (from 389.6 in 2018 to 500.8 in 2023) (Table 2).
- The arson rate decreased 31.7% in 2023 (from 25.2 in 2022 to 17.2 in 2023). From 2018 to 2023, the arson rate decreased 19.6% (from 21.4 in 2018 to 17.2 in 2023) (Table 2).

- The burglary rate decreased 7.8% in 2023 (from 367.5 in 2022 to 339.0 in 2023). From 2018 to 2023, the burglary rate decreased 18.0% (from 413.2 in 2018 to 339.0 in 2023) (Table 2).
- The robbery rate increased 2.9% in 2023 (from 122.1 in 2022 to 125.7 in 2023). From 2018 to 2023, the robbery rate decreased 7.8% (from 136.4 in 2018 to 125.7 in 2023) (Table 2).

Arrest Rates per 100,000 Population at Risk¹

- The 2023 total arrest rate of 2,611.2 is 3.0% higher than the 2022 total arrest rate of 2,535.2 (Table 17).
- From 2022 to 2023, the adult total arrest rate increased 2.1% (from 2,836.3 in 2022 to 2,897.0 in 2023), while the juvenile total arrest rate increased 27.7% (from 621.1 in 2022 to 793.2 in 2023) (Table 17).
- The total felony arrest rate decreased 0.2% in 2023 (from 870.7 in 2022 to 868.6 in 2023), while the misdemeanor arrest rate increased 4.8% in 2023 (from 1,660.9 in 2022 to 1,740.5 in 2023) (Table 17).
- The total violent offense arrest rate increased 4.3% in 2023 (from 318.5 in 2022 to 332.1 in 2023). The homicide arrest rate

decreased 4.2% in 2023 (from 4.8 in 2022 to 4.6 in 2023), while the robbery arrest rate increased 11.9% in 2023 (from 42.8 in 2022 to 47.9 in 2023) (Table 22).

- The total property offense arrest rate increased 1.8% in 2023 (from 201.7 in 2022 to 205.4 in 2023). The burglary arrest rate increased 9.9% in 2023 (from 54.7 in 2022 to 60.1 in 2023), while the motor vehicle theft arrest rate decreased 4.9% in 2023 (from 45.2 in 2022 to 43.0 in 2023) (Table 22).
- The total felony drug offense arrest rate decreased 1.0% in 2023 (from 66.8 in 2022 to 66.1 in 2023). Dangerous drugs and marijuana arrest rates decreased 5.3% and 22.7%, respectively, in 2023 (from 37.8 and 2.2 in 2022 to 35.8 and 1.7 in 2023) (Table 22).
- The petty theft arrest rate increased 33.5% in 2023 (from 54.1 in 2022 to 72.2 in 2023). The assault and battery arrest rate increased 12.0% in 2023 (from 234.9 in 2022 to 263.1 in 2023). The drunk in public arrest rate decreased 5.8% in 2023 (from 110.8 in 2022 to 104.4 in 2023) (Table 27).

Dispositions – Adult Felony Arrests

- In 2023, 60.0% of adult felony arrest dispositions resulted in conviction (Table 37).
- Probation with jail continues to be the most frequent sentence given for adult felony arrest convictions (Table 38A).
- From 2022 to 2023, the percentage of convictions resulting in incarceration in a state institution increased from 21.5% to 21.8% (Table 40).
- The percentage of violent and drug offense convictions resulting in incarceration in a state institution increased in 2023 (from 25.2% and 19.6% in 2022 to 26.1% and 19.7% in 2023), while the percentage of all other offense convictions resulting in incarceration in a state institution decreased in 2023 (from 22.7% in 2022 to 22.5% in 2023) (Table 40).

Adult Probation

- From 2022 to 2023, there was a 6.2% increase in the number of adults placed on probation and a 2.3% increase in the number of adults removed from probation (Table 42).
- From 2022 to 2023, there was a 7.6% increase in the number of adults placed on probation for a felony offense, and a 7.7% increase in the number of adults removed from probation for a felony offense (Table 42).
- From 2022 to 2023, there was a 1.1% decrease in the number of adults placed on probation for a misdemeanor offense, and a 19.9% decrease in the number of adults removed from probation for a misdemeanor offense (Table 42).

Criminal Justice Full-Time Personnel

- From 2022 to 2023, the total number of full-time criminal justice personnel increased 0.6% (Table 44).
- From 2022 to 2023, the number of law enforcement, prosecution and public defense personnel increased 0.8%, 0.7% and 6.9%, respectively, while the number of probation personnel decreased 2.6% (Table 44).

Civilians' Complaints Against Peace Officers

- The total number of reported civilians' complaints against peace officers increased from 26,036 in 2022 to 35,497 in 2023 (Table 46).
- The total number of reported criminal complaints increased from 1,093 in 2022 to 1,269 in 2023 (Table 46).

Domestic Violence-Related Calls For Assistance

- From 2022 to 2023, the total number of domestic violence-related calls for assistance decreased from 162,422 to 160,357 (Table 48).
- From 2022 to 2023, the total number of domestic violence-related calls for assistance involving a firearm decreased from 2,132 to 1,789 (Table 48).

Law Enforcement Officers Killed or Assaulted

- The total number of law enforcement officers assaulted in the line of duty decreased from 12,304 in 2022 to 12,138 in 2023 (Table 49).
- In 2023, five officers lost their lives in the line of duty, four feloniously and one accidentally (Table 49).
- From 2022 to 2023, the number of law enforcement officers assaulted with a firearm and other dangerous weapons decreased 5.8% and 8.3%, respectively, while the number assaulted with a knife increased 10.2% (Table 50).

Violent Crimes Committed Against Senior Citizens

- From 2022 to 2023, violent crimes committed against senior citizens decreased from 16,575 to 16,157 (Table 52).
- From 2022 to 2023, homicides committed against senior citizens decreased from 234 to 227 (Table 52).

*Caution should be used when comparing 2023 crime data to prior years. Not all agencies were able to submit a full year of data for 2023. See Understanding the Data, Characteristics, and Known Limitations for additional information.

¹ Population at risk means those between the ages of 10-69. Please see Appendix 1 on Page 75 for more information.

Understanding the Data

Characteristics and Known Limitations

In 2016, the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s (FBI) Director informed all state Statistical Analysis Centers that the FBI Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) program would be transitioning to a National Incident-Based Reporting System (NIBRS)-only data collection by January 1, 2021. The California Department of Justice (DOJ) embarked on a five-year effort to develop and implement a new state repository, the California Incident-Based Reporting System (CIBRS), to house the new FBI statistical reporting format. The CIBRS repository is a combination of the federal NIBRS requirements with additional California-specific data elements. California DOJ began collecting data in CIBRS in 2021. However, not all California LEAs have transitioned.

The 2021-2023 data presented in this 2023 publication are a combination of both the summary and incident-based reporting (IBR) formats. There is an established method for converting IBR data into summary data for comparison and trending purposes. In order to present the most comprehensive and complete picture of crime, the summary and IBR data were combined and are presented in the summary format for this year’s publication.

There are a few details to consider with this combined approach:

1. Definitional differences exist between summary and IBR reporting. In 2013, the FBI changed the crime of “forcible rape” to “rape” for the summary data collection which was implemented in 2014. The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflect the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The IBR collection has built-in validations that prohibit the reporting of rape offenses where the victim and offenders’ sex is the same. There are footnotes in each table impacted in this publication and both the summary and IBR values are presented.

Summary and IBR number breakdowns for total rapes since the inclusion of IBR reporting are as follows for the crimes and arrest data:

Rape Crimes Reported, 2021-2023				Rape Arrests Reported, 2021-2023			
By Type of System Reported				By Type of System Reported			
Year	Total	Summary Based	Incident Based	Year	Total	Summary Based	Incident Based
2023	13,723	5,347	8,376	2023	1,776	818	958
2022	14,346	8,851	5,495	2022	1,890	1,299	591
2021	14,435	11,874	2,561	2021	1,964	1,809	155

2. California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The FBI only collects the values of male and female. There are footnotes in each table impacted in this publication and the counts for each new value are reflected where appropriate.

Transgender number breakdowns since their inclusion in IBR reporting are as follows for the arrest data:

IBR Transgender Arrests Reported 2021-2023		
Year	Transgender (Presentes Male)	Transgender (Presents Female)
2023	155	307
2022	68	198
2021	17	49

AGENCY LIMITATIONS FOR 2023

The following agencies were unable to report the full year of data due to a variety of reasons including but not limited to: Records Management System (RMS) issues, unresolved reporting errors, staffing issues, cyberattacks, or failing to report.

Del Norte County

Del Norte County Sheriff's Department

Imperial County

Brawley Police Department
Calipatria Police Department
Imperial Police Department
Westmorland Police Department

Kern County

Arvin Police Department

Lake County

Lakeport Police Department

Los Angeles County

Montebello Police Department

Mendocino County

Mendocino County Sheriff's Department
Willits Police Department

Orange County

Costa Mesa Police Department
Garden Grove Police Department
Orange Police Department
Westminster Police Department

Riverside County

Cathedral City Police Department

San Bernardino County

Chaffey College Police Department
San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department

San Joaquin County

Lodi Police Department

Santa Barbara County

Lompoc Police Department

Santa Clara County

Morgan Hill Police Department
San Jose Police Department

Santa Cruz County

Santa Cruz Police Department

Shasta County

Redding Police Department
Shasta County Sheriff's Department

Siskiyou County

Yreka Police Department

Solano County

Solano County Sheriff's Department

Yolo County

West Sacramento Police Department

Yuba County

Yuba County Sheriff's Department

CRIMES

UCR Program

- Crime data from the FBI's UCR Program are available from 1952 to 2023.
- The number of reported homicide, rape, and aggravated assault crimes represents known victims; while for robbery, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson, the number represents known incidents.
- If multiple crimes occur during the same event, only the most serious (based upon a hierarchy) is counted. Arson is the exception.
- LEAs began submitting arson crimes data in 1979; however, 1980 was the first year of complete reporting. Agencies must report as arson only fires determined through investigation to have been willfully or maliciously set. Attempts to burn are included in this offense, but fires of suspicious or unknown origins are not.
- In 2011, the lower limit of felony theft in California was raised from \$400 to \$950. It was not feasible to adjust California DOJ's data collection process to collect the new lower limit of felony larceny-theft, and consequently, it is no longer possible to distinguish felony from misdemeanor larceny-theft. Therefore, it was decided to include total larceny-theft crime in the "property crime" category regardless of value.
- In 2013, the FBI's UCR Program revised the definition of "forcible rape" (the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will) to "rape," which is now defined as "penetration, no matter how slight, of the vagina or anus with any body part or object, or oral penetration by a sex organ of another person, without the consent of the victim."

California DOJ implemented this definition change in January 2014. During 2014, agencies were encouraged to report using the new definition, but were allowed to report under the historical definition while transitioning their reporting systems.

- In 2023, the Los Angeles Police Department reported a significant decrease in arson crimes. The reason for the decrease had not yet been received at the time of publishing.

ARRESTS

UCR Program

- Arrest data from the UCR program are available from 1957 to 2023.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses on the same day, MACR selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment.
- Felony arrest counts may include some misdemeanor warrants for felony offenses.
- The subjectivity of the classification and labeling process must be considered in analyses of race/ethnic group data.
- The Bakersfield Police Department was unable to provide arrest data for February through December 1995. The Oakland Police Department was unable to provide any arrest data for 1995. Estimates for both agencies were added to the 1995 statewide totals for publication trend tables.
- Beginning in 2004, the population category of "other" for race/ethnic group includes the California Department of Finance's race/ethnic group of "multi-racial."
- In 2011, there were notable changes in California law that affected arrest data. First, the lower limit of felony theft was raised from \$400 to \$950, contributing to the decline in felony theft arrests and the increase in misdemeanor theft arrests. Second, some misdemeanor marijuana statutes were re-classified as infractions, leading to a significant decline in misdemeanor marijuana arrests.
- In 2014, the definition of rape changed. Refer to the preceding "Crimes" section for a more detailed explanation and to Appendix 2 for a list of included offense codes.

- In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47 which reduced numerous “non-violent” offenses from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data from the current year to data from prior years.
- In November 2016, California voters passed Proposition 64 which legalized the possession and use of marijuana for individuals 21 years of age and older and reduced the offense degree for a number of marijuana-related offenses. Caution should be used when comparing drug offense arrests from the current year to data from prior years.

DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS

- Adult felony arrest disposition data (i.e., data related to the final law enforcement or prosecutorial outcome of a felony adult arrest) are extracted annually from California DOJ’s Criminal History System. The data statistically capture the number of adult level final dispositions that occur each year as a result of a felony arrest and are displayed by the year of disposition regardless of the year in which an arrest occurred.
- Disposition data do not reflect the actual number of final dispositions occurring each year. Fluctuations from year to year may not necessarily be the result of actual occurrences in the criminal justice system but may reflect the degree to which reports of dispositions were reported and processed.
- “Final disposition” refers to the last adult-level legal action that is reported prior to the close of the annual file. Final disposition can occur at the law enforcement, prosecutorial, or court level. Intermediate dispositions (diversion programs, suspended proceedings, or subsequent actions) are not included in the data.
- Dispositions that occur at the law enforcement or prosecutorial level involving releases, rejections, or resolutions can be reported in one calendar year file, proceed to adjudication at the court level, and then be reported again in a subsequent year file. The law enforcement release or prosecutorial rejection reported in the prior year’s file is not retroactively updated or removed.
- If a person is arrested for multiple offenses, the extract selects only the most serious offense based on the severity of possible punishment. If there are multiple dispositions, the extract selects the most serious disposition and the associated offense.
- Disposition data on state institutional commitments may vary from information compiled and reported by other state agencies because of differences in the data collection systems and criteria.
- The adult felony arrest disposition file includes some persons whose age at arrest was under 18. These minors received a final disposition in adult court under provisions of Welfare and Institutions Code sections 602, 707(a), 707(b), 707(c), and 707.1(a).
- In 2019, there was a decrease in the number of final dispositions and sentences for felony adult arrests reported to California DOJ from 215,283 in 2018 to 110,002 in 2019.

ADULT PROBATION

- Probation data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Court probation, diversion, and summary probation data are not included.
- Adult probation data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to those already under supervised probation in the same county. Probationers are counted for each jurisdiction in which they are on probation.
- From 2001 to 2005, San Francisco did not report adult probation data. San Francisco resumed reporting in 2006.

- Counts for adults on active probation for felony offenses may also include adults on probation for misdemeanor offenses for the following counties and years: Contra Costa (2000-2023), Kern (2010-2023), Lake (2001-2012), Merced (2003-2016), Sacramento (2003-2015), Shasta (2016-2023), Siskiyou (2000-2012), Tulare (2000-2009), and Yolo (2000-2009).
- Some counties may have counted individuals on Post Release Community Supervision.
- In 2014, the San Bernardino County Probation Department discovered inaccurate probation statistics due to a flaw in their case management records system. Correcting the flaw resulted in a probation caseload decrease of 10,000 from previous years.
- In 2016, the Sacramento County Probation Department discovered that revoked and reinstated counts were not accurately reported in the data submitted for the reporting periods 2013-2015. Correcting the reporting practice resulted in a reduced beginning felony caseload for 2016.
- In October 2018, the San Joaquin County Probation Department discovered that probation caseload data had historically been inaccurately reported. An assessment of their records resulted in a decrease of both felony and misdemeanor caseloads by approximately 6,000.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE PERSONNEL

- The UCR definition of law enforcement personnel specifies that LEAs report only personnel paid by funds designated for law enforcement.
- The 1996 data collection survey forms were revised in an attempt to collect counts on the number of criminal justice personnel employed by prosecutors, public defenders, and probation departments, regardless of the funding source. Prior to 1996, counts excluded state and federally funded positions.

CIVILIANS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS

- Data on civilians' complaints against peace officers have been collected since 1981.
- Because of the nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5, reporting definitions and procedures may vary among individual reporting agencies.
- Based on a survey conducted in 2004, it was estimated that approximately one-third of complaints against peace officers were made by inmates in prison and jails.
- In 2007, two LEAs adjusted their reporting policies, substantially affecting the number of reported non-criminal and felony complaints.
- In 2017, California Penal Code section 13012 was amended replacing the word citizens' with civilians'. This modification was applied to the 2018 data collection.

DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE

- Reporting of domestic violence-related calls for assistance began in July 1986. The first full year of reporting was 1987.
- The definition of “domestic violence” is subject to varying interpretations by law enforcement agencies. As a result, different types of domestic relationships are included in the database.
- The San Francisco Police Department did not report domestic violence data from April 1997 to December 1999.
- Included in the data are any cases that resulted in a report being written by the responding LEAs. Therefore, data include both cases where an arrest was made and those where circumstances did not warrant an arrest.
- In April 2002, LEAs were instructed to report personal weapons (hands, fists, or feet) only if the assault resulted in an injury (aggravated assault). This instruction resulted in a notable decrease in the number of personal weapons reported.
- Reporting anomalies have required minor adjustments to the 2014 and 2016 data. Data may not match those previously published.
- In 2017, California Penal Code section 13730 was amended. Beginning in 2018, LEAs were instructed to include whether there were indications that the incident involved strangulation or suffocation. This includes whether a witness or victim reported such an incident, or symptoms thereof, or whether an officer observed any other indications of strangulation or suffocation.

LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED OR ASSAULTED (LEOKA)

- LEOKA data from the UCR Program are available from 1990 to 2023.
- State correctional officers and federal agents are not included in LEOKA data.
- Beginning January 1, 2015, the LEOKA Data Collection created an exception to its collection criteria to include the data of individuals who are killed or assaulted while serving as a law enforcement officer at the request of a law enforcement agency whose officers meet the current collection criteria.

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Table 1
CRIMES, 1966-2023
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year	Violent crimes					Property crimes				Arson ²
	Total	Homicide	Rape ¹	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Total	Burglary	Motor vehicle theft	Total larceny-theft	
Number										
2023.....	199,838	1,892	13,723	49,177	135,046	888,841	132,574	195,853	560,414	6,736
2022.....	193,019	2,206	14,346	47,669	128,798	902,977	143,429	181,815	577,733	9,841
2021.....	183,546	2,361	14,435	43,628	123,122	857,599	136,275	179,956	541,368	11,138
2020.....	173,864	2,202	13,439	44,684	113,539	841,171	145,377	168,046	527,748	11,759
2019.....	173,205	1,679	14,720	52,050	104,756	915,197	151,596	140,732	622,869	8,266
2018.....	176,866	1,739	15,500	54,312	105,315	940,998	164,540	155,170	621,288	8,523
2017.....	178,553	1,829	14,724	56,609	105,391	986,769	176,638	168,327	641,804	8,650
2016.....	174,701	1,930	13,695	54,769	104,307	1,001,380	188,162	176,676	636,542	7,766
2015.....	166,588	1,861	12,793	52,785	99,149	1,023,828	197,189	170,788	655,851	7,380
2014.....	151,425	1,697	9,397	48,650	91,681	946,682	202,556	151,790	592,336	7,135
2013.....	151,634	1,745	7,459	53,621	88,809	1,018,333	231,909	165,217	621,207	7,446
2012.....	160,629	1,878	7,828	56,491	94,432	1,048,764	245,601	168,516	634,647	7,519
2011.....	155,313	1,794	7,678	54,358	91,483	974,666	230,334	147,030	597,302	7,164
2010.....	163,957	1,809	8,325	58,100	95,723	981,523	228,672	152,494	600,357	7,864
2009.....	174,579	1,970	8,698	64,006	99,905	1,006,788	229,523	163,651	613,614	9,233
2008.....	185,233	2,143	8,906	69,391	104,793	1,081,272	237,988	192,631	650,653	10,674
2007.....	191,493	2,258	9,047	70,702	109,486	1,112,366	237,759	220,126	654,481	11,400
2006.....	194,128	2,483	9,213	70,961	111,471	1,156,010	246,449	242,692	666,869	12,687
2005 ^a	189,593	2,503	9,345	63,424	114,321	1,195,381	249,563	256,998	688,820	12,272
2004.....	197,432	2,394	9,598	61,573	123,867	1,223,275	244,914	251,747	726,614	12,660
2003.....	204,591	2,402	9,918	63,597	128,674	1,209,030	240,705	240,798	727,527	13,677
2002.....	207,988	2,392	10,176	64,805	130,615	1,171,644	237,445	221,780	712,419	14,007
2001.....	210,510	2,201	9,882	63,299	135,128	1,120,487	229,922	201,074	689,491	15,060
2000.....	210,492	2,074	9,785	60,243	138,390	1,054,860	222,247	181,049	651,564	14,406
1999.....	207,874	2,006	9,443	60,027	136,398	1,053,936	223,828	168,465	661,643	14,454
1998.....	229,766	2,170	9,777	68,752	149,067	1,187,982	268,847	195,402	723,733	14,314
1997.....	257,409	2,579	10,182	81,413	163,235	1,311,157	298,882	228,540	783,735	15,875
1996.....	274,675	2,910	10,238	94,137	167,390	1,382,812	311,778	242,196	828,838	17,948
1995 ^b	304,998	3,530	10,550	104,581	186,337	1,535,960	353,817	280,317	901,826	17,105
1994.....	318,946	3,699	10,960	112,149	192,138	1,621,207	384,414	308,303	928,490	18,711
1993.....	336,100	4,095	11,754	126,347	193,904	1,676,990	413,671	319,225	944,094	20,343
1992.....	345,508	3,920	12,751	130,867	197,970	1,715,376	427,305	320,019	968,052	21,979
1991.....	330,916	3,876	12,942	125,105	188,993	1,726,455	426,066	316,631	983,758	19,375
1990.....	311,923	3,562	12,716	112,460	183,185	1,660,912	402,533	303,209	955,170	19,458
1989.....	284,015	3,159	11,956	96,424	172,476	1,680,633	410,148	298,392	972,093	19,102
1988.....	261,990	2,947	11,771	86,190	161,082	1,606,245	407,555	265,975	932,715	18,846
1987.....	254,137	2,929	12,114	83,373	155,721	1,546,647	420,182	229,695	896,770	18,490
1986.....	248,352	3,030	12,118	92,513	140,691	1,576,402	457,743	205,602	913,057	19,722
1985.....	202,066	2,781	11,442	86,464	101,379	1,519,041	449,065	177,330	892,646	20,455
1984.....	195,650	2,724	11,702	84,015	97,209	1,462,682	443,624	161,341	857,717	19,407
1983.....	194,489	2,640	12,092	85,824	93,933	1,486,292	460,401	158,899	866,992	17,705
1982.....	201,433	2,778	12,529	91,988	94,138	1,599,829	499,468	164,530	935,831	20,274
1981.....	208,165	3,140	13,545	93,638	97,842	1,622,123	539,809	162,267	920,047	24,534
1980.....	209,903	3,405	13,661	90,282	102,555	1,628,514	543,846	174,548	910,120	28,446
1979.....	183,704	2,941	12,199	75,649	92,915	1,505,448	494,736	167,244	843,468	-
1978.....	164,751	2,601	11,249	67,920	82,981	1,410,431	485,742	153,106	771,583	-
1977.....	152,827	2,481	10,715	62,207	77,424	1,364,015	462,736	144,014	757,265	-
1976.....	143,507	2,214	9,552	59,132	72,609	1,404,807	465,758	138,069	800,980	-
1975.....	138,400	2,196	8,787	59,747	67,670	1,384,429	468,433	132,933	783,063	-
1974.....	127,469	1,970	8,480	52,742	64,277	1,299,538	431,863	133,169	734,506	-
1973.....	116,506	1,862	8,349	49,524	56,771	1,181,761	407,375	131,223	643,163	-
1972.....	110,680	1,789	8,131	48,834	51,926	1,200,424	398,465	139,373	662,586	-
1971.....	104,489	1,633	7,281	47,477	48,098	1,245,966	391,157	143,911	710,898	-
1970.....	94,347	1,355	6,992	41,397	44,603	1,173,112	348,575	137,629	686,908	-
1969.....	89,191	1,376	6,958	39,212	41,645	1,082,544	321,749	131,466	629,329	-
1968.....	80,382	1,171	5,419	36,858	36,934	-	299,589	119,160	-	-
1967.....	67,671	1,051	4,430	28,508	33,682	-	265,780	97,087	-	-
1966.....	56,942	897	4,078	22,315	29,652	-	234,535	86,929	-	-

(continued)

Table 1 - continued
CRIMES, 1966-2023
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population

Year(s)	Violent crimes					Property crimes				Arson ²
					Aggravated	Motor			Total	
	Total	Homicide	Rape ¹	Robbery	assault	Total	Burglary	vehicle theft	larceny-theft	
Rate per 100,000 population										
2023.....	511.0	4.8	35.1	125.7	345.3	2,272.7	339.0	500.8	1,433.0	17.2
2022.....	494.6	5.7	36.8	122.1	330.0	2,313.6	367.5	465.9	1,480.3	25.2
2021.....	466.2	6.0	36.7	110.8	312.7	2,178.4	346.2	457.1	1,375.1	28.3
2020.....	437.0	5.5	33.8	112.3	285.4	2,114.4	365.4	422.4	1,326.6	29.6
2019.....	433.5	4.2	36.8	130.3	262.2	2,290.3	379.4	352.2	1,558.8	20.7
2018.....	444.1	4.4	38.9	136.4	264.4	2,362.8	413.2	389.6	1,560.0	21.4
2017.....	450.7	4.6	37.2	142.9	266.1	2,491.0	445.9	424.9	1,620.2	21.8
2016.....	443.9	4.9	34.8	139.2	265.0	2,544.5	478.1	448.9	1,617.5	19.7
2015.....	426.4	4.8	32.7	135.1	253.8	2,620.4	504.7	437.1	1,678.6	18.9
2014.....	393.3	4.4	24.4	126.4	238.1	2,459.0	526.1	394.3	1,538.6	18.5
2013.....	396.9	4.6	19.5	140.4	232.5	2,665.5	607.0	432.5	1,626.0	19.5
2012.....	424.7	5.0	20.7	149.3	249.6	2,772.6	649.3	445.5	1,677.8	19.9
2011.....	413.3	4.8	20.4	144.7	243.4	2,593.7	612.9	391.3	1,589.5	19.1
2010.....	439.3	4.8	22.3	155.7	256.5	2,630.1	612.8	408.6	1,608.7	21.1
2009.....	470.9	5.3	23.5	172.6	269.5	2,715.4	619.0	441.4	1,655.0	24.9
2008.....	502.6	5.8	24.2	188.3	284.3	2,933.8	645.7	522.7	1,765.4	29.0
2007.....	523.9	6.2	24.8	193.4	299.5	3,043.2	650.5	602.2	1,790.5	31.2
2006.....	535.6	6.9	25.4	195.8	307.5	3,189.3	679.9	669.6	1,839.8	35.0
2005 ^a	526.9	7.0	26.0	176.2	317.7	3,321.8	693.5	714.2	1,914.2	34.1
2004.....	552.2	6.7	26.8	172.2	346.5	3,421.5	685.0	704.1	2,032.3	35.4
2003.....	578.1	6.8	28.0	179.7	363.6	3,416.4	680.2	680.4	2,055.8	38.6
2002.....	595.3	6.8	29.1	185.5	373.8	3,353.5	679.6	634.8	2,039.1	40.1
2001.....	609.9	6.4	28.6	183.4	391.5	3,246.6	666.2	582.6	1,997.8	43.6
2000.....	619.1	6.1	28.8	177.2	407.0	3,102.5	653.7	532.5	1,916.3	42.4
1999.....	610.7	5.9	27.7	176.4	400.7	3,096.5	657.6	495.0	1,944.0	42.5
1998.....	686.0	6.5	29.2	205.3	445.1	3,546.9	802.7	583.4	2,160.8	42.7
1997.....	781.0	7.8	30.9	247.0	495.3	3,978.4	906.9	693.4	2,378.1	48.2
1996.....	848.2	9.0	31.6	290.7	516.9	4,270.2	962.8	747.9	2,559.5	55.4
1995 ^b	951.2	11.0	32.9	326.2	581.2	4,790.4	1,103.5	874.3	2,812.7	53.3
1994.....	992.4	11.5	34.1	348.9	597.8	5,044.2	1,196.1	959.3	2,888.9	58.2
1993.....	1,058.8	12.9	37.0	398.0	610.9	5,283.2	1,303.2	1,005.7	2,974.3	64.1
1992.....	1,103.9	12.5	40.7	418.1	632.5	5,480.4	1,365.2	1,022.4	3,092.8	70.2
1991.....	1,079.8	12.6	42.2	408.2	616.7	5,633.5	1,390.3	1,033.2	3,210.1	63.2
1990.....	1,055.3	12.1	43.0	380.5	619.8	5,619.2	1,361.8	1,025.8	3,231.5	65.8
1989.....	987.2	11.0	41.6	335.1	599.5	5,841.4	1,425.6	1,037.1	3,378.7	66.4
1988.....	933.7	10.5	41.9	307.2	574.0	5,724.2	1,452.4	947.9	3,323.9	67.2
1987.....	927.9	10.7	44.2	304.4	568.6	5,647.1	1,534.2	838.7	3,274.3	67.5
1986.....	928.7	11.3	45.3	346.0	526.1	5,894.9	1,711.7	768.8	3,414.4	73.8
1985.....	773.8	10.7	43.8	331.1	388.2	5,817.3	1,719.7	679.1	3,418.4	78.3
1984.....	764.6	10.6	45.7	328.3	379.9	5,716.4	1,733.8	630.6	3,352.1	75.8
1983.....	775.6	10.5	48.2	342.3	374.6	5,927.2	1,836.1	633.7	3,457.5	70.6
1982.....	820.6	11.3	51.0	374.7	383.5	6,517.5	2,034.8	670.3	3,812.5	82.6
1981.....	866.0	13.1	56.3	389.5	407.0	6,748.0	2,245.6	675.0	3,827.4	102.1
1980.....	886.9	14.4	57.7	381.4	433.3	6,880.6	2,297.8	737.5	3,845.3	120.2
1979.....	790.0	12.6	52.5	325.3	399.5	6,473.7	2,127.4	719.2	3,627.0	-
1978.....	721.4	11.4	49.3	297.4	363.3	6,175.5	2,126.8	670.4	3,378.4	-
1977.....	683.8	11.1	47.9	278.3	346.4	6,103.0	2,070.4	644.4	3,388.2	-
1976.....	654.2	10.1	43.5	269.6	331.0	6,404.4	2,123.4	629.4	3,651.6	-
1975.....	642.6	10.2	40.8	277.4	314.2	6,428.1	2,175.0	617.2	3,635.9	-
1974.....	602.0	9.3	40.1	249.1	303.6	6,137.7	2,039.7	629.0	3,469.1	-
1973.....	558.3	8.9	40.0	237.3	272.0	5,663.0	1,952.2	628.8	3,082.1	-
1972.....	537.7	8.7	39.5	237.2	252.3	5,831.5	1,935.7	677.1	3,218.8	-
1971.....	513.6	8.0	35.8	233.3	236.4	6,123.9	1,922.5	707.3	3,494.0	-
1970.....	470.8	6.8	34.9	206.6	222.6	5,854.1	1,739.5	686.8	3,427.9	-
1969.....	449.2	6.9	35.0	197.5	209.7	5,452.0	1,620.4	662.1	3,169.5	-
1968.....	411.1	6.0	27.7	188.5	188.9	-	1,532.1	609.4	-	-
1967.....	347.4	5.4	22.7	146.4	172.9	-	1,364.5	498.4	-	-
1966.....	297.6	4.7	21.3	116.6	155.0	-	1,225.9	454.4	-	-

Notes: Rates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 53).

Dash indicates data not available.

^a Prior to 2005, the Los Angeles Police Department had included child abuse and domestic violence simple assaults in its aggravated assault statistics. This change may have contributed to the large decrease in aggravated assaults from 2004 to 2005.

^b Includes estimated annual 1995 data provided by the Oakland Police Department.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 5,347 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 8,376 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Data for arson crimes are not available prior to 1980. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 2
CRIMES, 2018-2023
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Violent crimes				Property crimes				Arson	
	Aggra- vated assault				Motor vehicle theft					
	Total	Homicide	Rape ¹	Robbery	Total	Burglary	theft	larceny-theft		
Number										
2023.....	199,838	1,892	13,723	49,177	135,046	888,841	132,574	195,853	560,414	6,736
2022.....	193,019	2,206	14,346	47,669	128,798	902,977	143,429	181,815	577,733	9,841
2021.....	183,546	2,361	14,435	43,628	123,122	857,599	136,275	179,956	541,368	11,138
2020.....	173,864	2,202	13,439	44,684	113,539	841,171	145,377	168,046	527,748	11,759
2019.....	173,205	1,679	14,720	52,050	104,756	915,197	151,596	140,732	622,869	8,266
2018.....	176,866	1,739	15,500	54,312	105,315	940,998	164,540	155,170	621,288	8,523
Percent change in number										
2022 to 2023.....	3.5	-14.2	-	3.2	4.9	-1.6	-7.6	7.7	-3.0	-31.6
2021 to 2022.....	5.2	-6.6	-	9.3	4.6	5.3	5.2	1.0	6.7	-11.6
2020 to 2021.....	5.6	7.2	-	-2.4	8.4	2.0	-6.3	7.1	2.6	-5.3
2019 to 2020.....	0.4	31.1	-8.7	-14.2	8.4	-8.1	-4.1	19.4	-15.3	42.3
2018 to 2019.....	-2.1	-3.5	-5.0	-4.2	-0.5	-2.7	-7.9	-9.3	0.3	-3.0
2018 to 2023.....	13.0	8.8	-	-9.5	28.2	-5.5	-19.4	26.2	-9.8	-21.0
Rate per 100,000 population ²										
2023.....	511.0	4.8	35.1	125.7	345.3	2,272.7	339.0	500.8	1,433.0	17.2
2022.....	494.6	5.7	36.8	122.1	330.0	2,313.6	367.5	465.9	1,480.3	25.2
2021.....	466.2	6.0	36.7	110.8	312.7	2,178.4	346.2	457.1	1,375.1	28.3
2020.....	437.0	5.5	33.8	112.3	285.4	2,114.4	365.4	422.4	1,326.6	29.6
2019.....	433.5	4.2	36.8	130.3	262.2	2,290.3	379.4	352.2	1,558.8	20.7
2018.....	444.1	4.4	38.9	136.4	264.4	2,362.8	413.2	389.6	1,560.0	21.4
Percent change in rate										
2022 to 2023.....	3.3	-15.8	-	2.9	4.6	-1.8	-7.8	7.5	-3.2	-31.7
2021 to 2022.....	6.1	-5.0	-	10.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	1.9	7.7	-11.0
2020 to 2021.....	6.7	9.1	-	-1.3	9.6	3.0	-5.3	8.2	3.7	-4.4
2019 to 2020.....	0.8	31.0	-8.2	-13.8	8.8	-7.7	-3.7	19.9	-14.9	43.0
2018 to 2019.....	-2.4	-4.5	-5.4	-4.5	-0.8	-3.1	-8.2	-9.6	-0.1	-3.3
2018 to 2023.....	15.1	9.1	-	-7.8	30.6	-3.8	-18.0	28.5	-8.1	-19.6

Notes: Rates may not add to totals because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated due to data definition change.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 5,347 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 8,376 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 53).

Table 3
CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Category and Crime

Category and crime	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Crimes within category												
Violent crimes.....	176,866	100.0	173,205	100.0	173,864	100.0	183,546	100.0	193,019	100.0	199,838	100.0
Homicide.....	1,739	1.0	1,679	1.0	2,202	1.3	2,361	1.3	2,206	1.1	1,892	0.9
Rape ¹	15,500	8.8	14,720	8.5	13,439	7.7	14,435	7.9	14,346	7.4	13,723	6.9
Robbery.....	54,312	30.7	52,050	30.1	44,684	25.7	43,628	23.8	47,669	24.7	49,177	24.6
Aggravated assault.....	105,315	59.5	104,756	60.5	113,539	65.3	123,122	67.1	128,798	66.7	135,046	67.6
Property crimes.....	940,998	100.0	915,197	100.0	841,171	100.0	857,599	100.0	902,977	100.0	888,841	100.0
Burglary.....	164,540	17.5	151,596	16.6	145,377	17.3	136,275	15.9	143,429	15.9	132,574	14.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	155,170	16.5	140,732	15.4	168,046	20.0	179,956	21.0	181,815	20.1	195,853	22.0
Total larceny-theft.....	621,288	66.0	622,869	68.1	527,748	62.7	541,368	63.1	577,733	64.0	560,414	63.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 5,347 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 8,376 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 4
HOMICIDE CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Type of Weapon Used

Type of weapon used	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	1,739		1,679		2,202		2,361		2,206		1,892			
Unknown.....	25		23		37		49		74		59			
Known.....	1,714	100.0	1,656	100.0	2,165	100.0	2,312	100.0	2,132	100.0	1,833	100.0	6.9	-14.0
Firearm.....	1,178	68.7	1,142	69.0	1,606	74.2	1,734	75.0	1,570	73.6	1,334	72.8	13.2	-15.0
Knife or cutting instrument.....	252	14.7	252	15.2	297	13.7	303	13.1	272	12.8	264	14.4	4.8	-2.9
Blunt object ¹	112	6.5	71	4.3	78	3.6	80	3.5	64	3.0	54	2.9	-51.8	-15.6
Personal weapon ²	87	5.1	102	6.2	101	4.7	83	3.6	87	4.1	88	4.8	1.1	1.1
Other.....	85	5.0	89	5.4	83	3.8	112	4.8	139	6.5	93	5.1	9.4	-33.1

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Club, etc.

² Hands, feet, etc.

Table 5
RAPE CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Type

	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	15,500	100.0	14,720	100.0	13,439	100.0	14,435	100.0	14,346	100.0	13,723	100.0	-	-
Rape ¹	14,526	93.7	13,791	93.7	12,641	94.1	13,730	95.1	13,704	95.5	13,039	95.0	-	-
Attempts to commit rape.....	974	6.3	929	6.3	798	5.9	705	4.9	642	4.5	684	5.0	-	-

Note: Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated due to data definition change.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape.

The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 5,347 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 8,376 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 6
ROBBERY CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Location, Type of Robbery, and Type of Weapon Used

Location, type of robbery, and weapon	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	54,312	100.0	52,050	100.0	44,684	100.0	43,628	100.0	47,669	100.0	49,177	100.0	-9.5	3.2
Location														
Highway ¹	21,231	39.1	19,782	38.0	16,613	37.2	15,674	35.9	16,434	34.5	16,232	33.0	-23.5	-1.2
Commercial ²	15,620	28.8	14,903	28.6	13,000	29.1	13,454	30.8	15,729	33.0	16,639	33.8	6.5	5.8
Residence.....	4,343	8.0	4,275	8.2	4,215	9.4	4,226	9.7	4,230	8.9	4,150	8.4	-4.4	-1.9
Bank.....	568	1.0	443	0.9	410	0.9	468	1.1	533	1.1	517	1.1	-9.0	-3.0
Other ³	12,550	23.1	12,647	24.3	10,446	23.4	9,806	22.5	10,743	22.5	11,639	23.7	-7.3	8.3
Type of robbery														
Armed.....	25,070	46.2	23,201	44.6	21,367	47.8	22,542	51.7	25,015	52.5	25,454	51.8	1.5	1.8
Strong-arm ⁴	29,242	53.8	28,849	55.4	23,317	52.2	21,086	48.3	22,654	47.5	23,723	48.2	-18.9	4.7
Type of weapon used														
Armed.....	25,070	100.0	23,201	100.0	21,367	100.0	22,542	100.0	25,015	100.0	25,454	100.0	1.5	1.8
Firearm.....	13,501	53.9	12,414	53.5	11,176	52.3	12,413	55.1	13,714	54.8	13,518	53.1	0.1	-1.4
Knife or cutting instrument.....	5,031	20.1	4,719	20.3	4,359	20.4	4,081	18.1	4,287	17.1	4,371	17.2	-13.1	2.0
Other dangerous weapon.....	6,538	26.1	6,068	26.2	5,832	27.3	6,048	26.8	7,014	28.0	7,565	29.7	15.7	7.9

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0

¹ Streets, parks, parking lots, etc.

² Commercial house, gas or service station, convenience store, etc.

³ Churches, schools, government buildings, trains, wooded areas, etc.

⁴ Muggings and similar offenses where no weapon is used, but strong-arm tactics (limited to the use of personal weapons such as hands, arms, feet, fists, teeth, etc.) are employed or their use is threatened.

Table 7
ASSAULT CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Type of Assault and Type of Weapon Used

Type of assault and weapon used	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	367,972		362,253		350,624		367,872		398,052		418,846		13.8	5.2
Aggravated assault.....	105,315	100.0	104,756	100.0	113,539	100.0	123,122	100.0	128,798	100.0	135,046	100.0	28.2	4.9
Firearm.....	17,908	17.0	17,748	16.9	24,701	21.8	29,016	23.6	28,061	21.8	29,179	21.6	62.9	4.0
Knife or cutting instrument.....	16,936	16.1	16,413	15.7	17,556	15.5	18,127	14.7	19,319	15.0	19,260	14.3	13.7	-0.3
Other dangerous weapon.....	36,494	34.7	35,093	33.5	38,116	33.6	39,833	32.4	43,186	33.5	46,542	34.5	27.5	7.8
Personal weapon ¹	33,977	32.3	35,502	33.9	33,166	29.2	36,146	29.4	38,232	29.7	40,065	29.7	17.9	4.8
Not-aggravated assault ²	262,657		257,497		237,085		244,750		269,254		283,800		8.0	5.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Hands, feet, etc.

² Assaults that do not involve the use of a firearm, knife, cutting instrument, or other dangerous weapon and in which there are no serious or aggravated injuries to the victims. Not-aggravated (simple) assaults are not included in the violent crime count. This category is shown here as a means of quality control and for the purpose of looking at total assault violence.

Table 8
BURGLARY CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Location, Time of Day, Type of Burglary, and Type of Entry

Location, time of day, type of burglary, and type of entry	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018-	2022-
													2023	2023
Total.....	164,540	100.0	151,596	100.0	145,377	100.0	136,275	100.0	143,429	100.0	132,574	100.0	-19.4	-7.6
Location														
Residence.....	85,693	52.1	72,710	48.0	57,802	39.8	50,579	37.1	53,210	37.1	50,599	38.2	-41.0	-4.9
Nonresidence.....	78,847	47.9	78,886	52.0	87,575	60.2	85,696	62.9	90,219	62.9	81,975	61.8	4.0	-9.1
Time of day														
Daytime.....	55,694	33.8	50,367	33.2	43,678	30.0	46,915	34.4	51,941	36.2	52,531	39.6	-5.7	1.1
Nighttime.....	57,725	35.1	55,943	36.9	60,103	41.3	57,745	42.4	65,326	45.5	63,425	47.8	9.9	-2.9
Unknown.....	51,121	31.1	45,286	29.9	41,596	28.6	31,615	23.2	26,162	18.2	16,618	12.5	-67.5	-36.5
Type of burglary														
Burglary.....	155,306	94.4	143,232	94.5	137,295	94.4	128,735	94.5	135,818	94.7	125,200	94.4	-19.4	-7.8
Attempted burglary.....	9,234	5.6	8,364	5.5	8,082	5.6	7,540	5.5	7,611	5.3	7,374	5.6	-20.1	-3.1
Type of entry														
Burglary.....	155,306	100.0	143,232	100.0	137,295	100.0	128,735	100.0	135,818	100.0	125,200	100.0	-19.4	-7.8
Force.....	102,415	65.9	96,594	67.4	93,904	68.4	87,104	67.7	93,284	68.7	86,408	69.0	-15.6	-7.4
No force.....	52,891	34.1	46,638	32.6	43,391	31.6	41,631	32.3	42,534	31.3	38,792	31.0	-26.7	-8.8

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Data may not match previously published data.

Table 9
MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Type of Vehicle

Type of vehicle	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	155,170	100.0	140,732	100.0	168,046	100.0	179,956	100.0	181,815	92.8	195,853	100.0	26.2	7.7
Autos.....	110,141	71.0	98,110	69.7	111,694	66.5	117,347	65.2	114,760	63.1	139,488	71.2	26.6	21.5
Trucks and buses ¹	33,524	21.6	31,303	22.2	41,708	24.8	46,675	25.9	46,254	25.4	39,248	20.0	17.1	-15.1
Other vehicles ²	11,505	7.4	11,319	8.0	14,644	8.7	15,934	8.9	20,801	11.4	17,117	8.7	48.8	-17.7

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Includes pickup trucks, vans, and motor homes.

² Includes motorcycles, snowmobiles, motor scooters, trail bikes, etc.

Table 10
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 2018-2023
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Value categories	2018		2019		2020		2021 ^a		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population ¹	Number	Rate per 100,000 population ¹	Number	Rate per 100,000 population ¹	Number	Rate per 100,000 population ¹	Number	Rate per 100,000 population ¹	Number	Rate per 100,000 population ¹	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	621,288	1,558.8	622,869	1,558.8	527,748	1,326.6	541,368	1,375.1	577,733	1,480.3	560,414	1,433.0	-9.8	-3.2
Under \$50.....	161,456	405.4	158,298	396.2	143,341	360.3	130,568	331.7	126,736	324.7	127,534	326.1	-21.0	0.6
\$50-\$199.....	105,185	264.1	100,697	252.0	80,539	202.4	67,676	171.9	69,168	177.2	74,187	189.7	-29.5	7.3
\$200-\$400.....	84,523	212.2	82,438	206.3	67,818	170.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over \$400.....	270,124	678.3	281,436	704.3	236,050	593.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 and Over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	343,124	871.6	381,829	978.3	358,693	917.2	-	-6.1
Total.....	1,560.0	1,558.8	1,560.0	1,558.8	1,326.6	1,326.6	1,375.1	1,375.1	1,480.3	1,480.3	1,433.0	1,433.0	-8.1	-3.2
Under \$50.....	405.4	396.2	405.4	396.2	360.3	360.3	331.7	331.7	324.7	324.7	326.1	326.1	-19.6	0.4
\$50-\$199.....	264.1	252.0	264.1	252.0	202.4	202.4	171.9	171.9	177.2	177.2	189.7	189.7	-28.2	7.1
\$200-\$400.....	212.2	206.3	212.2	206.3	170.5	170.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over \$400.....	678.3	704.3	678.3	704.3	593.4	593.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 and Over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	871.6	871.6	978.3	978.3	917.2	917.2	-	-6.2

Note: Rates may not add to total because of rounding.

¹ Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 53).

^a Beginning in 2021, larceny theft value categories are based on standardized IBER to SRS data conversion which eliminates the \$200-\$400 category.

Table 11
LARCENY-THEFT CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Type and Value Categories

Type of larceny-theft and value categories	2018		2019		2020		2021 ^a		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total	621,288	100.0	622,869	100.0	527,748	100.0	541,368	100.0	577,733	100.0	560,414	100.0	-9.8	-3.0
Type of larceny-theft														
Shoplifting.....	89,378	14.4	90,309	14.5	64,105	12.1	64,027	11.8	81,955	14.2	113,916	20.3	27.5	39.0
From motor vehicles.....	243,040	39.1	245,795	39.5	195,903	37.1	191,629	35.4	184,589	32.0	164,111	29.3	-32.5	-11.1
Motor vehicle accessories.....	51,872	8.3	55,209	8.9	69,349	13.1	94,236	17.4	102,161	17.7	81,877	14.6	57.8	-19.9
Bicycles.....	27,336	4.4	24,494	3.9	24,217	4.6	21,309	3.9	21,521	3.7	18,824	3.4	-31.1	-12.5
From buildings.....	69,324	11.2	66,657	10.7	48,003	9.1	40,476	7.5	44,439	7.7	44,682	8.0	-35.5	0.5
All other.....	140,338	22.6	140,405	22.5	126,171	23.9	129,691	24.0	143,068	24.8	137,004	24.4	-2.4	-4.2
Pocket-picking.....	5,228	0.8	6,033	1.0	3,473	0.7	4,092	0.8	7,349	1.3	8,324	1.5	59.2	13.3
Purse-snatching.....	2,312	0.4	2,444	0.4	1,652	0.3	1,563	0.3	2,104	0.4	2,308	0.4	-0.2	9.7
From coin machines.....	1,037	0.2	1,055	0.2	794	0.2	682	0.1	633	0.1	629	0.1	-39.3	-0.6
Other.....	131,761	21.2	130,873	21.0	120,252	22.8	123,354	22.8	132,982	23.0	125,743	22.4	-4.6	-5.4
Value categories														
Under \$50.....	161,456	26.0	158,298	25.4	143,341	27.2	130,568	24.1	126,736	21.9	127,534	22.8	-21.0	0.6
\$50 to \$199.....	105,185	16.9	100,697	16.2	80,539	15.3	67,676	12.5	69,168	12.0	74,187	13.2	-29.5	7.3
\$200 to \$400.....	84,523	13.6	82,438	13.2	67,818	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over \$400.....	270,124	43.5	281,436	45.2	236,050	44.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 and Over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	343,124	63.4	381,829	66.1	358,693	64.0	-	-6.1

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

^a Beginning in 2021, larceny theft value categories are based on standardized IBR to SRS data conversion which eliminates the \$200-\$400 category.

Table 12
VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 2018-2023
By Type and Percent Change
(Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Year(s)	Stolen						Recovered						Percent recovered to stolen ¹		
	Total		Motor vehicles		All other		Total		Motor vehicles		All other		Total		All
2023.....	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value
2022.....	\$5,106,329	100.0	2,041,430	40.0	3,064,898	60.0	\$1,367,713	100.0	1,092,305	79.9	275,409	20.1	26.8	53.5	9.0
2021 ^a	\$4,274,752	100.0	1,680,358	39.3	2,594,393	60.7	\$1,202,395	100.0	967,224	80.4	235,172	19.6	28.1	57.6	9.1
2020.....	\$3,428,835	100.0	1,464,750	42.7	1,964,086	57.3	\$1,105,648	100.0	919,654	83.2	185,994	16.8	32.2	62.8	9.5
2019.....	\$2,940,734	100.0	1,282,221	43.6	1,658,514	56.4	\$984,233	100.0	843,680	85.7	140,553	14.3	33.5	65.8	8.5
2018.....	\$2,819,081	100.0	1,042,003	37.0	1,777,079	63.0	\$880,637	100.0	687,552	78.1	193,086	21.9	31.2	66.0	10.9
2018.....	\$2,895,111	100.0	1,115,651	38.5	1,779,458	61.5	\$953,648	100.0	749,514	78.6	204,134	21.4	32.9	67.2	11.5
Percent change in value															
2022 to 2023.....	19.5		21.5		18.1		13.7		12.9		17.1				
2018 to 2023.....	76.4		83.0		72.2		43.4		45.7		34.9				

Note: Values may not add to total because of rounding.

¹ Percent recovered is the ratio of the value of property recovered within the year to the value of property stolen within the same year.

^a Total stolen and recovered values for 2021 will not match previously published data.

Table 13
VALUE OF STOLEN AND RECOVERED PROPERTY, 2018-2023
By Type of Property
(Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of property	2018		2019		2020		2021 ^a		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	Value	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Stolen														
Total.....	\$2,895,111	100.0	\$2,819,081	100.0	\$2,940,734	100.0	\$3,428,835	100.0	\$4,274,752	100.0	\$5,106,329	100.0	76.4	19.5
Currency, notes, etc.....	249,173	8.6	230,734	8.2	193,127	6.6	250,783	7.3	358,788	8.4	373,764	7.3	50.0	4.2
Jewelry and precious metals.....	334,480	11.6	287,682	10.2	229,233	7.8	268,108	7.8	404,062	9.5	484,622	9.1	38.9	15.0
Clothing and furs.....	113,872	3.9	113,755	4.0	101,427	3.4	108,407	3.2	152,862	3.6	255,547	5.0	124.4	67.2
Motor vehicles.....	1,115,651	38.5	1,042,003	37.0	1,282,221	43.6	1,464,750	42.7	1,680,358	39.3	2,041,430	40.0	83.0	21.5
Office equipment.....	132,897	4.6	136,306	4.8	83,079	2.8	88,115	2.6	111,321	2.6	103,511	2.0	-22.1	-7.0
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.....	66,709	2.3	84,509	3.0	55,981	1.9	52,364	1.5	63,701	1.5	55,676	1.1	-16.5	-12.6
Firearms.....	18,832	0.7	12,029	0.4	8,880	0.3	11,758	0.3	15,309	0.4	15,023	0.3	-20.2	-1.9
Household goods.....	41,478	1.4	41,768	1.5	36,503	1.2	41,994	1.2	58,467	1.4	62,480	1.2	50.6	6.9
Consumable goods.....	31,258	1.1	55,212	2.0	45,030	1.5	34,483	1.0	55,506	1.3	73,295	1.4	134.5	32.0
Livestock.....	1,023	0.0	770	0.0	1,209	0.0	1,160	0.0	1,462	0.0	1,068	0.0	4.4	-26.9
Other ¹	789,736	27.3	814,314	28.9	904,045	30.7	1,106,913	32.3	1,372,914	32.1	1,659,912	32.5	110.2	20.9
Recovered														
Total.....	\$953,648	100.0	\$880,637	100.0	\$984,233	100.0	\$1,105,648	100.0	\$1,202,395	100.0	\$1,367,713	100.0	43.4	13.7
Currency, notes, etc.....	5,396	0.6	6,161	0.7	7,840	0.8	7,130	0.6	10,623	0.9	10,907	0.8	102.1	2.7
Jewelry and precious metals.....	10,772	1.1	5,306	0.6	3,824	0.4	4,389	0.4	6,493	0.5	5,809	0.4	-46.1	-10.5
Clothing and furs.....	5,626	0.6	6,078	0.7	4,015	0.4	4,304	0.4	8,080	0.7	9,017	0.7	60.3	11.6
Motor vehicles.....	749,514	78.6	687,552	78.1	843,680	85.7	919,654	83.2	967,224	80.4	1,092,305	79.9	45.7	12.9
Office equipment.....	3,656	0.4	5,373	0.6	2,761	0.3	2,776	0.3	4,106	0.3	4,290	0.3	17.3	4.5
Televisions, radios, stereos, etc.....	3,823	0.4	2,659	0.3	1,365	0.1	1,959	0.2	3,640	0.3	1,659	0.1	-56.6	-54.4
Firearms.....	972	0.1	1,509	0.2	676	0.1	586	0.1	737	0.1	526	0.0	-45.9	-28.6
Household goods.....	1,354	0.1	1,150	0.1	1,101	0.1	909	0.1	2,314	0.2	1,461	0.1	7.9	-36.9
Consumable goods.....	3,004	0.3	3,053	0.3	1,937	0.2	1,918	0.2	2,261	0.2	3,520	0.3	17.2	55.7
Livestock.....	112	0.0	144	0.0	78	0.0	250	0.0	125	0.0	132	0.0	17.9	5.6
Other ¹	169,419	17.8	161,653	18.4	116,956	11.9	161,773	14.6	196,794	16.4	238,086	17.4	40.5	21.0

Note: Values and percentages may not add to total or 100.0 because of rounding.

^aTotal stolen and recovered values for 2021 will not match previously published data.

¹ The "Other" category includes personal electronic devices.

Table 14
ARSON CRIMES, 2018-2023
By Type of Property and Value of Property Damage
(Value Shown in Thousands of Dollars)

Type of property	2018		2019		2020 ^a		2021		2022 ^b		2023 ^c		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total.....	8,523	100.0	8,266	100.0	11,759	100.0	11,138	100.0	9,841	146.1	6,736	100.0	-21.0	-31.6
Total structural property.....	2,825	33.1	2,877	34.8	3,660	31.1	3,324	29.8	2,920	43.3	1,889	28.0	-33.1	-35.3
Residential.....	1,275	15.0	1,284	15.5	1,416	12.0	1,191	10.7	1,011	15.0	707	10.5	-44.5	-30.1
Single occupancy ¹	853	10.0	855	10.3	943	8.0	756	6.8	611	9.1	481	7.1	-43.6	-21.3
Other ²	422	5.0	429	5.2	473	4.0	435	3.9	400	5.9	226	3.4	-46.4	-43.5
Storage ³	121	1.4	113	1.4	159	1.4	144	1.3	137	2.0	87	1.3	-28.1	-36.5
Commercial.....	604	7.1	625	7.6	904	7.7	824	7.4	701	10.4	440	6.5	-27.2	-37.2
Industrial, manufacturing.....	49	0.6	57	0.7	66	0.6	74	0.7	57	0.8	36	0.5	-26.5	-36.8
Other ⁴	555	6.5	588	6.9	838	7.1	750	6.7	644	9.6	404	6.0	-27.2	-37.3
Community/public ⁵	497	5.8	491	5.9	652	5.5	587	5.3	545	8.1	341	5.1	-31.4	-37.4
Other ⁶	328	3.8	364	4.4	529	4.5	578	5.2	526	7.8	314	4.7	-4.3	-40.3
Total mobile property.....	2,047	24.0	1,773	21.4	2,332	19.8	1,978	17.8	1,720	25.5	1,472	21.9	-28.1	-14.4
Motor vehicles ⁷	1,953	22.9	1,675	20.3	2,185	18.6	1,799	16.2	1,517	22.5	1,297	19.3	-33.6	-14.5
Other ⁸	94	1.1	98	1.2	147	1.3	179	1.6	203	3.0	175	2.6	86.2	-13.8
Other property ⁹	3,651	42.8	3,616	43.7	5,767	49.0	5,836	52.4	5,201	77.2	3,375	50.1	-7.6	-35.1
Value of property damage														
Total.....	\$172,672	100.0	\$118,050	100.0	\$697,016	100.0	\$157,949	100.0	\$160,309	86.2	\$185,925	100.0	7.7	16.0
Total structural property.....	147,727	85.6	91,683	77.7	666,265	95.6	128,288	81.2	127,557	68.6	148,689	80.0	0.7	16.6
Residential.....	104,647	60.6	45,451	38.5	62,855	9.0	64,573	40.9	54,880	29.5	44,762	24.1	-57.2	-18.4
Single occupancy ¹	35,830	20.8	36,671	31.1	40,888	5.9	44,736	28.3	40,365	21.7	32,144	17.3	-10.3	-20.4
Other ²	68,817	39.9	8,780	7.4	21,967	3.2	19,837	12.6	14,515	7.8	12,618	6.8	-81.7	-13.1
Storage ³	2,167	1.3	3,478	2.9	5,118	0.7	12,403	7.9	5,597	3.0	1,591	0.9	-26.6	-71.6
Commercial.....	35,181	20.4	35,204	29.8	71,127	10.2	43,090	27.3	51,064	27.5	33,722	18.1	-4.1	-34.0
Industrial, manufacturing.....	8,956	5.2	16,001	13.6	1,181	0.2	4,044	2.6	21,217	11.4	6,782	3.6	-24.3	-68.0
Other ⁴	26,225	15.2	19,203	16.3	69,946	10.0	39,046	24.7	29,847	16.1	26,940	14.5	2.7	-9.7
Community/public ⁵	3,924	2.3	2,217	1.9	520,368	74.7	6,125	3.9	11,135	6.0	15,721	8.5	300.6	41.2
Other ⁶	1,809	1.0	5,332	4.5	6,799	1.0	2,096	1.3	4,881	2.6	52,893	28.4	2823.9	983.7
Total mobile property.....	17,504	10.1	16,236	13.8	21,796	3.1	18,103	11.5	20,653	11.1	19,156	10.3	9.4	-7.2
Motor vehicles ⁷	16,605	9.6	15,310	13.0	20,791	3.0	15,655	9.9	18,251	9.8	17,519	9.4	5.5	-4.0
Other ⁸	899	0.5	926	0.8	1,005	0.1	2,448	1.5	2,402	1.3	1,637	0.9	82.1	-31.8
Other property ⁹	7,441	4.3	10,131	8.6	8,955	1.3	11,558	7.3	12,099	6.5	18,080	9.7	143.0	49.4

Notes: Values and percentages may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of rounding.

Property type is determined by the point of origin of a fire.

^a The increase in the Arson value of property damage in 2020 is due to the damages reported in the Lightning Complex Fire that occurred in Solano County.

^b The increase in the industrial, manufacturing value of property damage in 2022 is due to the damages reported in the Home Depot fire that occurred in Santa Clara County.

^c The increase in the structural, other value of property damage in 2023 is due to the damages reported in the June San Gabriel fire in Los Angeles County.

Los Angeles Police Department reported a significant decrease in Arson crimes in 2023. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ Single occupancy - houses, townhouses, duplexes, etc.

² Other residential - apartments, tenements, hotels, motels, etc.

³ Storage - barns, garages, warehouses, etc.

⁴ Other commercial - stores, restaurants, offices, etc.

⁵ Community/public - churches, jails, schools, hospitals, etc.

⁶ Other structural property - outbuildings, buildings under construction, etc.

⁷ Motor vehicles - autos, trucks, buses, etc.

⁸ Other mobile property - trailers, recreational vehicles, airplanes, boats, etc.

⁹ Other property - crops, timber, fences, etc.

Table 15
CRIMES CLEARED, 2018-2023
Number of Crimes, Clearances, and Clearance Rate

Crimes, clearances, and clearance rates	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Percent change		
							2018- 2023	2022- 2023	2023
Number of crimes reported									
Violent crimes.....	176,866	173,205	173,864	183,546	193,019	199,838	13.0	3.5	
Homicide.....	1,739	1,679	2,202	2,361	2,206	1,892	8.8	-14.2	
Rape ¹	15,500	14,720	13,439	14,435	14,346	13,723	-	-	
Robbery.....	54,312	52,050	44,684	43,628	47,669	49,177	-9.5	3.2	
Aggravated assault.....	105,315	104,756	113,539	123,122	128,798	135,046	28.2	4.9	
Property crimes.....	940,998	915,197	841,171	857,599	902,977	888,841	-5.5	-1.6	
Burglary.....	164,540	151,596	145,377	136,275	143,429	132,574	-19.4	-7.6	
Motor vehicle theft.....	155,170	140,732	168,046	179,956	181,815	195,853	26.2	7.7	
Total larceny-theft.....	621,288	622,869	527,748	541,368	577,733	560,414	-9.8	-3.0	
Arson.....	8,523	8,266	11,759	11,138	9,841	6,736	-21.0	-31.6	
Number of clearances									
Violent crimes.....	79,687	79,073	78,653	73,496	79,122	79,849	0.2	0.9	
Homicide.....	1,116	1,084	1,296	1,286	1,294	1,166	4.5	-9.9	
Rape ¹	5,329	5,284	4,673	4,140	3,970	3,685	-	-	
Robbery.....	16,758	16,401	14,816	12,276	13,356	13,943	-16.8	4.4	
Aggravated assault.....	56,484	56,304	57,868	55,794	60,502	61,055	8.1	0.9	
Property crimes.....	97,984	97,686	78,143	62,766	65,011	69,674	-28.9	7.2	
Burglary.....	18,059	17,740	17,229	14,274	14,348	13,168	-27.1	-8.2	
Motor vehicle theft.....	14,631	14,625	15,800	13,885	12,817	11,042	-24.5	-13.8	
Total larceny-theft.....	65,294	65,321	45,114	34,607	37,846	45,464	-30.4	20.1	
Arson.....	1,682	1,685	2,091	2,215	2,297	1,888	12.2	-17.8	
Clearance rate ²									
Violent crimes.....	45.1	45.7	45.2	40.0	41.0	40.0	-11.3	-2.4	
Homicide.....	64.2	64.6	58.9	54.5	58.7	61.6	-4.0	4.9	
Rape ¹	34.4	35.9	34.8	28.7	27.7	26.9	-	-	
Robbery.....	30.9	31.5	33.2	28.1	28.0	28.4	-8.1	1.4	
Aggravated assault.....	53.6	53.7	51.0	45.3	47.0	45.2	-15.7	-3.8	
Property crimes.....	10.4	10.7	9.3	7.3	7.2	7.8	-25.0	8.3	
Burglary.....	11.0	11.7	11.9	10.5	10.0	9.9	-10.0	-1.0	
Motor vehicle theft.....	9.4	10.4	9.4	7.7	7.0	5.6	-40.4	-20.0	
Total larceny-theft.....	10.5	10.5	8.5	6.4	6.6	8.1	-22.9	22.7	
Arson.....	19.7	20.4	17.8	19.9	23.3	28.0	42.1	20.2	

Note: Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated due to data definition change.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 5,347 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 8,376 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Percentage of clearances to total crimes reported.

Table 16
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1966-2023
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year	Total			Law violations									Status
				Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			offenses ¹
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
Number													
2023.....	776,541	744,494	32,047	775,910	744,494	31,416	258,316	242,271	16,045	517,594	502,223	15,371	631
2022.....	780,888	754,888	26,000	779,748	754,888	24,860	268,182	256,280	11,902	511,566	498,608	12,958	1,140
2021.....	792,797	773,442	19,355	791,582	773,442	18,140	266,845	257,713	9,132	524,737	515,729	9,008	1,215
2020.....	853,576	827,866	25,710	851,128	827,866	23,262	273,542	262,210	11,332	577,586	565,656	11,930	2,448
2019.....	1,055,622	1,012,441	43,181	1,051,565	1,012,441	39,124	293,509	277,221	16,288	758,056	735,220	22,836	4,057
2018.....	1,091,694	1,045,271	46,423	1,086,759	1,045,271	41,488	302,514	285,249	17,265	784,245	760,022	24,223	4,935
2017.....	1,097,083	1,040,834	56,249	1,090,253	1,040,834	49,419	306,024	286,651	19,373	784,229	754,183	30,046	6,830
2016.....	1,120,759	1,058,016	62,743	1,113,428	1,058,016	55,412	308,860	289,204	19,656	804,568	768,812	35,756	7,331
2015.....	1,158,812	1,086,889	71,923	1,150,118	1,086,889	63,229	314,748	293,367	21,381	835,370	793,522	41,848	8,694
2014 ^a	1,212,845	1,126,022	86,823	1,201,964	1,126,022	75,942	439,958	412,307	27,651	762,006	713,715	48,291	10,881
2013.....	1,205,536	1,108,599	96,937	1,193,726	1,108,599	85,127	442,741	411,929	30,812	750,985	696,670	54,315	11,810
2012.....	1,238,496	1,117,776	120,720	1,222,104	1,117,776	104,328	429,807	393,439	36,368	792,297	724,337	67,960	16,392
2011.....	1,267,196	1,117,633	149,563	1,245,369	1,117,633	127,736	419,914	376,511	43,403	825,455	741,122	84,333	21,827
2010.....	1,394,425	1,208,558	185,867	1,366,831	1,208,558	158,273	448,552	396,532	52,020	918,279	812,026	106,253	27,594
2009.....	1,466,852	1,262,156	204,696	1,436,662	1,262,156	174,506	466,441	407,886	58,555	970,221	854,270	115,951	30,190
2008.....	1,543,665	1,314,561	229,104	1,509,666	1,314,561	195,105	499,628	434,665	64,963	1,010,038	879,896	130,142	33,999
2007.....	1,551,900	1,315,044	236,856	1,515,864	1,315,044	200,820	523,276	457,085	66,191	992,588	857,959	134,629	36,036
2006.....	1,539,364	1,306,515	232,849	1,502,849	1,306,515	196,353	564,460	469,271	65,189	968,408	837,244	131,164	36,496
2005.....	1,508,210	1,289,431	218,779	1,477,212	1,289,431	187,781	538,166	477,005	61,161	939,046	812,426	126,620	30,998
2004.....	1,499,083	1,280,937	218,146	1,468,343	1,280,937	187,406	522,781	462,910	59,871	945,562	818,027	127,535	30,740
2003.....	1,471,083	1,247,763	223,320	1,438,863	1,247,763	191,100	507,081	446,203	60,878	931,782	801,560	130,222	32,220
2002.....	1,426,233	1,196,599	229,634	1,390,613	1,196,599	194,014	487,364	425,825	61,539	903,249	770,774	132,475	35,620
2001.....	1,420,680	1,180,194	240,486	1,380,667	1,180,194	200,473	472,677	408,684	63,993	907,990	771,510	136,480	40,013
2000.....	1,424,893	1,181,803	243,090	1,385,361	1,181,803	203,558	459,632	395,743	63,889	925,729	786,060	139,669	39,532
1999.....	1,496,459	1,238,334	258,125	1,453,720	1,238,334	215,386	467,936	399,433	68,503	985,784	838,901	146,883	42,739
1998.....	1,571,724	1,301,765	269,959	1,531,917	1,301,765	230,152	508,257	432,153	76,104	1,023,660	869,612	154,048	39,807
1997.....	1,620,381	1,343,861	276,520	1,580,746	1,343,861	236,885	547,550	464,802	82,748	1,033,196	879,059	154,137	39,635
1996.....	1,622,535	1,348,340	274,195	1,585,442	1,348,340	237,102	533,989	448,349	85,640	1,051,453	899,991	151,462	37,093
1995 ^b	1,656,379	1,394,732	261,647	1,624,207	1,394,732	229,475	570,803	482,887	87,916	1,053,404	911,845	141,559	32,172
1994.....	1,652,723	1,394,894	257,829	1,624,789	1,394,894	229,895	581,264	489,265	91,999	1,043,525	905,629	137,896	27,934
1993.....	1,667,522	1,412,431	255,091	1,643,443	1,412,431	231,012	564,307	472,334	91,973	1,079,136	940,097	139,039	24,079
1992.....	1,718,254	1,471,058	247,196	1,695,153	1,471,058	224,095	564,416	470,932	93,484	1,130,737	1,000,126	130,611	23,101
1991.....	1,791,312	1,546,002	245,310	1,767,750	1,546,002	221,748	541,346	447,681	93,665	1,226,404	1,098,321	128,083	23,562
1990.....	1,979,355	1,736,828	242,527	1,955,744	1,736,828	218,916	577,268	485,895	91,373	1,378,476	1,250,933	127,543	23,611
1989.....	1,969,168	1,730,927	238,241	1,946,265	1,730,927	215,338	590,285	501,259	89,026	1,355,980	1,229,668	126,312	22,903
1988.....	1,903,067	1,673,864	229,203	1,879,183	1,673,864	205,319	550,446	469,688	80,758	1,328,737	1,204,176	124,561	23,884
1987.....	1,859,342	1,635,731	223,611	1,834,012	1,635,731	198,281	496,246	422,663	73,583	1,337,766	1,213,068	124,698	25,330
1986.....	1,794,481	1,558,601	235,880	1,769,204	1,558,601	210,603	469,982	393,790	76,192	1,299,222	1,164,811	134,411	25,277
1985.....	1,716,040	1,485,079	230,961	1,690,267	1,485,079	205,188	413,673	340,152	73,521	1,276,594	1,144,927	131,667	25,773
1984.....	1,680,721	1,458,674	222,047	1,653,997	1,458,674	195,323	384,861	315,872	68,989	1,269,136	1,142,802	126,334	26,724
1983.....	1,653,914	1,435,788	218,126	1,631,397	1,435,788	195,609	373,609	302,421	71,188	1,257,788	1,133,367	124,421	22,517
1982.....	1,621,944	1,378,695	243,249	1,597,903	1,378,695	219,208	386,995	302,559	84,436	1,210,908	1,076,136	134,772	24,041
1981.....	1,632,351	1,366,481	265,870	1,604,898	1,366,481	238,417	386,195	293,168	93,027	1,218,703	1,073,313	145,390	27,453
1980.....	1,542,850	1,260,324	282,526	1,512,454	1,260,324	252,130	372,190	274,814	97,376	1,140,264	985,510	154,754	30,396
1979.....	1,442,037	1,147,485	294,552	1,411,235	1,147,485	263,750	357,632	256,467	101,165	1,053,603	891,018	162,585	30,802
1978.....	1,382,805	1,098,602	284,203	1,351,539	1,098,602	252,937	334,647	233,957	100,690	1,016,892	864,645	152,247	31,266
1977.....	1,402,930	1,091,287	311,643	1,360,991	1,091,287	269,704	327,215	224,961	102,254	1,033,776	866,326	167,450	41,939
1976.....	1,395,447	1,043,153	352,294	1,314,685	1,043,153	271,532	327,535	224,532	103,003	987,150	818,621	168,529	80,762
1975.....	1,439,857	1,068,907	370,950	1,353,720	1,068,907	284,813	393,658	265,816	127,842	960,062	803,091	156,971	86,137
1974.....	1,488,102	1,079,971	408,131	1,380,204	1,079,971	300,233	402,421	267,904	134,517	977,783	812,067	165,716	107,898
1973.....	1,383,234	1,020,617	362,617	1,280,177	1,020,617	259,560	358,024	239,395	118,629	922,153	781,222	140,931	103,057
1972.....	1,340,438	987,206	353,232	1,154,325	987,206	167,119	343,578	240,231	103,347	810,747	746,975	63,772	186,113
1971.....	1,347,479	968,025	379,454	1,139,121	968,025	171,096	332,693	229,476	103,217	806,428	738,549	67,879	208,358
1970.....	1,340,072	957,137	382,935	1,123,750	957,137	166,613	315,232	214,836	100,396	808,518	742,301	66,217	216,322
1969.....	1,299,951	905,834	394,117	1,070,157	905,834	164,323	299,574	198,529	101,045	770,583	707,305	63,278	229,794
1968.....	1,188,905	822,454	366,451	975,102	822,454	152,648	258,462	168,511	89,951	716,640	653,943	62,697	213,803
1967.....	1,118,261	794,834	323,427	920,248	794,834	125,414	203,233	138,488	64,745	717,015	656,346	60,669	198,013
1966.....	1,047,056	744,036	303,020	856,191	744,036	112,155	166,245	114,283	51,962	689,946	629,753	60,193	190,865

(continued)

Table 16 - continued
TOTAL ARRESTS, 1966-2023
Number and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Year(s)	Total			Law violations									Status offenses ¹
				Total			Felony			Misdemeanor			
	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Juvenile
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^{2,3}													
2023.....	2,611.2	2,897.0	793.2	2,609.1	2,897.0	777.6	868.6	942.7	397.2	1,740.5	1,954.3	380.5	15.6
2022.....	2,535.2	2,836.3	621.1	2,531.5	2,836.3	593.9	870.7	962.9	284.3	1,660.9	1,873.4	309.5	27.2
2021.....	2,606.3	2,949.6	461.2	2,602.3	2,949.6	432.2	877.2	982.8	217.6	1,725.0	1,966.8	214.6	29.0
2020.....	2,812.3	3,163.7	614.5	2,804.2	3,163.7	556.0	901.2	1,002.0	270.9	1,903.0	2,161.6	285.1	58.5
2019.....	3,410.9	3,776.8	1,042.6	3,397.8	3,776.8	944.6	948.4	1,034.1	393.3	2,449.4	2,742.6	551.4	98.0
2018.....	3,527.5	3,912.2	1,097.5	3,511.6	3,912.2	980.9	977.5	1,067.6	408.2	2,534.1	2,844.6	572.7	116.7
2017.....	3,565.2	3,917.9	1,337.4	3,543.0	3,917.9	1,175.0	994.5	1,079.0	460.6	2,548.5	2,838.9	714.4	162.4
2016.....	3,655.1	3,994.5	1,502.5	3,631.2	3,994.5	1,326.9	1,007.3	1,091.9	470.7	2,623.9	2,902.6	856.2	175.6
2015.....	3,808.6	4,121.8	1,772.7	3,780.0	4,121.8	1,558.4	1,034.5	1,112.5	527.0	2,745.6	3,009.3	1,031.4	214.3
2014 ^a	4,017.3	4,309.3	2,138.3	3,981.3	4,309.3	1,870.3	1,457.3	1,577.9	681.0	2,524.0	2,731.4	1,189.3	268.0
2013.....	4,028.7	4,292.6	2,365.6	3,989.2	4,292.6	2,077.4	1,479.6	1,595.0	751.9	2,509.7	2,697.6	1,325.5	288.2
2012.....	4,165.1	4,367.5	2,914.5	4,109.9	4,367.5	2,518.7	1,445.4	1,537.3	878.0	2,664.5	2,830.2	1,640.7	395.7
2011.....	4,287.4	4,408.3	3,558.2	4,213.6	4,408.3	3,039.0	1,420.7	1,485.1	1,032.6	2,792.8	2,923.2	2,006.4	519.3
2010.....	4,737.7	4,802.2	4,357.4	4,644.0	4,802.2	3,710.5	1,524.0	1,575.6	1,219.6	3,120.0	3,226.6	2,491.0	646.9
2009.....	5,042.1	5,079.9	4,820.9	4,938.3	5,079.9	4,109.9	1,603.3	1,641.7	1,379.1	3,335.0	3,438.3	2,730.8	711.0
2008.....	5,347.0	5,369.2	5,222.9	5,229.2	5,369.2	4,447.8	1,730.6	1,775.4	1,481.0	3,498.6	3,593.9	2,966.9	775.1
2007.....	5,426.7	5,435.5	5,378.4	5,300.7	5,435.5	4,560.1	1,829.8	1,889.3	1,503.0	3,470.9	3,546.2	3,057.1	818.3
2006.....	5,436.1	5,463.0	5,290.4	5,307.2	5,463.0	4,461.2	1,887.4	1,962.2	1,481.1	3,419.8	3,500.8	2,980.1	829.2
2005.....	5,373.7	5,445.5	4,986.4	5,263.3	5,445.5	4,279.9	1,917.5	2,014.5	1,394.0	3,345.8	3,431.0	2,885.9	706.5
2004.....	5,385.5	5,459.7	4,987.6	5,275.1	5,459.7	4,284.8	1,878.1	1,973.0	1,368.9	3,397.0	3,486.6	2,915.9	702.8
2003.....	5,350.1	5,387.1	5,152.4	5,232.9	5,387.1	4,409.0	1,844.2	1,926.4	1,404.6	3,388.7	3,460.6	3,004.4	743.4
2002.....	5,264.5	5,242.1	5,384.2	5,133.0	5,242.1	4,549.0	1,798.9	1,865.5	1,442.9	3,334.0	3,376.6	3,106.1	835.2
2001.....	5,319.5	5,239.7	5,749.0	5,169.7	5,239.7	4,792.4	1,769.9	1,814.4	1,529.8	3,399.8	3,425.3	3,262.6	956.5
2000.....	5,427.6	5,329.2	5,962.6	5,277.0	5,329.2	4,992.9	1,750.8	1,784.6	1,567.1	3,526.2	3,544.7	3,425.9	969.7
1999.....	5,820.1	5,666.1	6,692.9	5,653.9	5,666.1	5,584.7	1,819.9	1,827.6	1,776.2	3,834.0	3,838.5	3,808.5	1,108.2
1998.....	6,221.4	6,055.2	7,170.4	6,063.9	6,055.2	6,113.1	2,011.9	2,010.2	2,021.4	4,052.0	4,045.1	4,091.7	1,057.3
1997.....	6,290.2	6,126.6	7,228.4	6,136.3	6,126.6	6,192.3	2,125.6	2,119.0	2,163.1	4,010.8	4,007.6	4,029.2	1,036.1
1996.....	6,349.4	6,177.8	7,354.0	6,204.2	6,177.8	6,359.2	2,089.6	2,054.2	2,296.9	4,114.6	4,123.5	4,062.3	994.8
1995 ^b	6,593.1	6,485.4	7,233.9	6,465.1	6,485.4	6,344.4	2,272.1	2,245.4	2,430.7	4,193.0	4,240.0	3,913.8	889.5
1994.....	6,690.3	6,581.7	7,346.0	6,577.2	6,581.7	6,550.1	2,353.0	2,308.6	2,621.2	4,224.2	4,273.1	3,928.9	795.9
1993.....	6,852.5	6,750.4	7,478.7	6,753.5	6,750.4	6,772.8	2,319.0	2,257.4	2,696.4	4,434.6	4,493.0	4,076.3	705.9
1992.....	7,166.7	7,119.9	7,458.1	7,070.3	7,119.9	6,761.1	2,354.1	2,279.3	2,820.5	4,716.2	4,840.6	3,940.6	697.0
1991.....	7,595.1	7,594.5	7,599.0	7,495.2	7,594.5	6,869.1	2,295.3	2,199.2	2,901.5	5,199.9	5,395.3	3,967.6	729.9
1990.....	8,539.4	8,672.2	7,696.0	8,437.6	8,672.2	6,946.8	2,490.5	2,426.1	2,899.5	5,947.1	6,246.0	4,047.3	749.2
1989.....	8,742.4	8,898.6	7,753.7	8,640.7	8,898.6	7,008.3	2,620.6	2,576.9	2,897.4	6,020.1	6,321.6	4,110.9	745.4
1988.....	8,662.1	8,863.3	7,430.5	8,553.4	8,863.3	6,656.3	2,505.4	2,487.0	2,618.1	6,048.0	6,376.2	4,038.2	774.3
1987.....	8,654.7	8,900.1	7,202.1	8,536.8	8,900.1	6,386.3	2,309.9	2,299.7	2,370.0	6,226.9	6,600.4	4,016.3	815.8
1986.....	8,541.3	8,705.7	7,593.7	8,421.0	8,705.7	6,780.0	2,237.0	2,199.6	2,452.9	6,184.0	6,506.2	4,327.1	813.7
1985.....	8,345.2	8,501.3	7,463.9	8,219.8	8,501.3	6,631.0	2,011.7	1,947.2	2,376.0	6,208.1	6,554.1	4,255.0	832.9
1984.....	8,333.6	8,538.5	7,198.9	8,201.1	8,538.5	6,332.5	1,908.3	1,849.0	2,236.7	6,292.8	6,689.5	4,095.8	866.4
1983.....	8,327.6	8,565.2	7,041.7	8,214.2	8,565.2	6,314.8	1,881.1	1,804.1	2,298.1	6,333.0	6,761.1	4,016.6	726.9
1982.....	8,313.0	8,398.7	7,858.5	8,189.8	8,398.7	7,081.8	1,983.5	1,843.1	2,727.8	6,206.3	6,555.6	4,354.0	776.7
1981.....	8,513.9	8,496.8	8,602.9	8,370.7	8,496.8	7,714.6	2,014.3	1,822.9	3,010.1	6,356.4	6,673.9	4,704.5	888.3
1980.....	8,196.1	7,987.4	9,277.8	8,034.6	7,987.4	8,279.6	1,977.2	1,741.6	3,197.7	6,057.4	6,245.7	5,081.9	998.2
1979.....	7,849.2	7,488.5	9,662.8	7,681.6	7,488.5	8,652.3	1,946.6	1,673.7	3,318.7	5,734.9	5,814.8	5,333.6	1,010.5
1978.....	7,676.7	7,365.2	9,177.1	7,503.2	7,365.2	8,167.5	1,857.8	1,568.5	3,251.3	5,645.4	5,796.7	4,916.2	1,009.6
1977.....	7,962.4	7,541.4	9,897.3	7,724.4	7,541.4	8,565.4	1,857.1	1,554.6	3,247.4	5,867.2	5,986.8	5,317.9	1,331.9
1976.....	8,080.2	7,408.3	11,047.1	7,612.6	7,408.3	8,514.6	1,896.6	1,594.6	3,229.9	5,716.0	5,813.7	5,284.7	2,532.5
1975.....	8,512.5	7,805.2	11,521.0	8,003.3	7,805.2	8,845.8	2,327.3	1,941.0	3,970.5	5,676.0	5,864.2	4,875.2	2,675.3
1974.....	8,984.1	8,095.8	12,660.1	8,332.7	8,095.8	9,313.1	2,429.5	2,008.3	4,172.7	5,903.2	6,087.5	5,140.4	3,347.0
1973.....	8,519.0	7,832.2	11,310.5	7,884.3	7,832.2	8,096.0	2,205.0	1,837.1	3,700.2	5,679.3	5,995.1	4,395.8	3,214.5
1972.....	8,416.5	7,737.4	11,152.0	7,247.9	7,737.4	5,276.2	2,157.3	1,882.9	3,262.8	5,090.6	5,854.6	2,013.4	5,875.8
1971.....	8,606.1	7,717.8	12,183.7	7,275.4	7,717.8	5,493.6	2,124.9	1,829.5	3,314.1	5,150.5	5,888.2	2,179.5	6,690.1
1970.....	8,714.0	7,756.6	12,601.8	7,307.4	7,756.6	5,483.0	2,049.8	1,741.0	3,303.9	5,257.5	6,015.6	2,179.1	7,118.8
1969.....	8,844.9	7,770.3	12,966.1	7,281.4	7,770.3	5,406.1	2,038.3	1,703.0	3,324.3	5,243.1	6,067.3	2,081.8	7,560.0
1968.....	8,268.1	7,212.2	12,314.8	6,781.2	7,212.2	5,129.8	1,797.4	1,477.7	3,022.9	4,983.8	5,734.5	2,107.0	7,185.0
1967.....	7,950.3	7,122.3	11,130.0	6,542.5	7,122.3	4,315.8	1,444.9	1,241.0	2,228.1	5,097.6	5,881.3	2,087.8	6,814.2
1966.....	7,644.6	6,843.3	10,729.4	6,251.1	6,843.3	3,971.2	1,213.8	1,051.1	1,839.9	5,037.3	5,792.2	2,131.3	6,758.2

Notes: Statewide arrest data from 1952 through 1965 can be found in Table 16 of *Crime in California*, 2006.

Since 1966 there have been many changes in laws, data collection procedures, etc.; therefore, caution should be used when comparing data for the 1966 through 2023 period.

Juvenile misdemeanor arrest data for 1973 through 2023 are not comparable to prior years because of changes in reporting criteria.

^a In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47 which reduced some felony offenses to misdemeanors. These changes affected the offenses reported. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor arrest data to prior years. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations and Appendix 2, Arrest Offense Codes.

^b Includes estimated annual data for the Bakersfield Police Department and the Oakland Police Department. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 53).

³ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 53).

Table 17
TOTAL ARRESTS, 2018-2023
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total			Law violations								Status offenses ¹	
	Total			Total			Felony			Misdemeanor		Juvenile	
				Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile		
Number													
2023.....	776,541	744,494	32,047	775,910	744,494	31,416	258,316	242,271	16,045	517,594	502,223	15,371	631
2022.....	780,888	754,888	26,000	779,748	754,888	24,860	268,182	256,280	11,902	511,566	498,608	12,958	1,140
2021.....	792,797	773,442	19,355	791,582	773,442	18,140	266,845	257,713	9,132	524,737	515,729	9,008	1,215
2020.....	853,576	827,866	25,710	851,128	827,866	23,262	273,542	262,210	11,332	577,586	565,656	11,930	2,448
2019.....	1,055,622	1,012,441	43,181	1,051,565	1,012,441	39,124	293,509	277,221	16,288	758,056	735,220	22,836	4,057
2018.....	1,091,694	1,045,271	46,423	1,086,759	1,045,271	41,488	302,514	285,249	17,265	784,245	760,022	24,223	4,935
Percent change in number													
2022 to 2023.....	-0.6	-1.4	23.3	-0.5	-1.4	26.4	-3.7	-5.5	34.8	1.2	0.7	18.6	-44.6
2021 to 2022.....	-1.5	-2.4	34.3	-1.5	-2.4	37.0	0.5	-0.6	30.3	-2.5	-3.3	43.8	-6.2
2020 to 2021.....	-7.1	-6.6	-24.7	-7.0	-6.6	-22.0	-2.4	-1.7	-19.4	-9.1	-8.8	-24.5	-50.4
2019 to 2020.....	-19.1	-18.2	-40.5	-19.1	-18.2	-40.5	-6.8	-5.4	-30.4	-23.8	-23.1	-47.8	-39.7
2018 to 2019.....	-3.3	-3.1	-7.0	-3.2	-3.1	-5.7	-3.0	-2.8	-5.7	-3.3	-3.3	-5.7	-17.8
2018 to 2023.....	-28.9	-28.8	-31.0	-28.6	-28.8	-24.3	-14.6	-15.1	-7.1	-34.0	-33.9	-36.5	-87.2
Rate per 100,000 total population ²													
2023.....	1,985.6	1,903.6	81.9	1,984.0	1,903.6	80.3	660.5	619.5	41.0	1,323.5	1,284.2	39.3	1.6
2022.....	2,000.8	1,934.2	66.6	1,997.9	1,934.2	63.7	687.1	656.6	30.5	1,310.7	1,277.5	33.2	2.9
2021.....	2,013.8	1,964.6	49.2	2,010.7	1,964.6	46.1	677.8	654.6	23.2	1,332.9	1,310.0	22.9	3.1
2020.....	2,145.6	2,081.0	64.6	2,139.5	2,081.0	58.5	687.6	659.1	28.5	1,451.9	1,421.9	30.0	6.2
2019.....	2,641.8	2,533.7	108.1	2,631.6	2,533.7	97.9	734.5	693.8	40.8	1,897.1	1,839.9	57.1	10.2
2018.....	2,741.2	2,624.6	116.6	2,728.8	2,624.6	104.2	759.6	716.3	43.4	1,969.2	1,908.4	60.8	12.4
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ^{2,3}													
2023.....	2,611.2	2,897.0	793.2	2,609.1	2,897.0	777.6	868.6	942.7	397.2	1,740.5	1,954.3	380.5	15.6
2022.....	2,535.2	2,836.3	621.1	2,531.5	2,836.3	593.9	870.7	962.9	284.3	1,660.9	1,873.4	309.5	27.2
2021.....	2,606.3	2,949.6	461.2	2,602.3	2,949.6	432.2	877.2	982.8	217.6	1,725.0	1,966.8	214.6	29.0
2020.....	2,812.3	3,163.7	614.5	2,804.2	3,163.7	556.0	901.2	1,002.0	270.9	1,903.0	2,161.6	285.1	58.5
2019.....	3,410.9	3,776.8	1,042.6	3,397.8	3,776.8	944.6	948.4	1,034.1	393.3	2,449.4	2,742.6	551.4	98.0
2018.....	3,527.5	3,912.2	1,097.5	3,511.6	3,912.2	980.9	977.5	1,067.6	408.2	2,534.1	2,844.6	572.7	116.7
Percent change in rate per 100,000 population at risk													
2022 to 2023.....	3.0	2.1	27.7	3.1	2.1	30.9	-0.2	-2.1	39.7	4.8	4.3	22.9	-42.6
2021 to 2022.....	-2.7	-3.8	34.7	-2.7	-3.8	37.4	-0.7	-2.0	30.7	-3.7	-4.7	44.2	-6.2
2020 to 2021.....	-7.3	-6.8	-24.9	-7.2	-6.8	-22.3	-2.7	-1.9	-19.7	-9.4	-9.0	-24.7	-50.4
2019 to 2020.....	-17.5	-16.2	-41.1	-17.5	-16.2	-41.1	-5.0	-3.1	-31.1	-22.3	-21.2	-48.3	-40.3
2018 to 2019.....	-3.3	-3.5	-5.0	-3.2	-3.5	-3.7	-3.0	-3.1	-3.7	-3.3	-3.6	-3.7	-16.0
2018 to 2023.....	-26.0	-25.9	-27.7	-25.7	-25.9	-20.7	-11.1	-11.7	-2.7	-31.3	-31.3	-33.6	-86.6

Note: Rates calculated from the total population may not add to subtotals or total because of rounding.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

² Rates are based on annual population estimates provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance (see Table 53).

³ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 53).

Table 18

TOTAL ARRESTS, 2018-2023

By Level of Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Level of offense	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total.....	1,091,694	100.0	1,055,622	100.0	853,576	100.0	792,797	100.0	780,888	100.0	776,541	100.0
Level of offense												
Felony.....	302,514	27.7	293,509	27.8	273,542	32.0	266,845	33.7	268,182	34.3	258,316	33.3
Misdemeanor.....	784,245	71.8	758,056	71.8	577,586	67.7	524,737	66.2	511,566	65.5	517,594	66.7
Status offenses ¹	4,935	0.5	4,057	0.4	2,448	0.3	1,215	0.2	1,140	0.1	631	0.1
Level of offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	1,045,271	95.7	1,012,441	95.9	827,866	97.0	773,442	97.6	754,888	96.7	744,494	95.9
Felony.....	285,249	26.1	277,221	26.3	262,210	30.7	257,713	32.5	256,280	32.8	242,271	31.2
Misdemeanor.....	760,022	69.6	735,220	69.6	565,656	66.3	515,729	65.1	498,608	63.9	502,223	64.7
Juvenile.....	46,423	4.3	43,181	4.1	25,710	3.0	19,355	2.4	26,000	3.3	32,047	4.1
Felony.....	17,265	1.6	16,288	1.5	11,332	1.3	9,132	1.2	11,902	1.5	16,045	2.1
Misdemeanor.....	24,223	2.2	22,836	2.2	11,930	1.4	9,008	1.1	12,958	1.7	15,371	2.0
Status offenses ¹	4,935	0.5	4,057	0.4	2,448	0.3	1,215	0.2	1,140	0.1	631	0.1

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

Table 19

FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023

By Category

Category	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	302,514	100.0	293,509	100.0	273,542	100.0	266,845	100.0	268,182	100.0	258,316	100.0
Violent offenses.....	112,461	37.2	108,785	37.1	102,881	37.6	93,728	35.1	98,115	36.6	98,762	38.2
Property offenses.....	72,962	24.1	68,357	23.3	63,789	23.3	58,245	21.8	62,131	23.2	61,075	23.6
Drug offenses.....	28,376	9.4	27,280	9.3	25,771	9.4	23,776	8.9	20,574	7.7	19,654	7.6
All other.....	88,715	29.3	89,087	30.4	81,101	29.6	91,096	34.1	87,362	32.6	78,825	30.5

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 20
FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 By Category and Offense

Category and offense	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	302,514		293,509		273,542		266,845		268,182		258,316	
Violent offenses.....	112,461	100.0	108,785	100.0	102,881	100.0	93,728	100.0	98,115	100.0	98,762	100.0
Homicide.....	1,416	1.3	1,352	1.2	1,597	1.6	1,550	1.7	1,485	1.5	1,374	1.4
Rape ¹	2,541	2.3	2,233	2.1	2,067	2.0	1,964	2.1	1,890	1.9	1,776	1.8
Robbery.....	16,713	14.9	16,112	14.8	13,696	13.3	11,376	12.1	13,187	13.4	14,243	14.4
Assault.....	90,089	80.1	87,422	80.4	83,932	81.6	77,333	82.5	80,044	81.6	79,926	80.9
Kidnapping.....	1,702	1.5	1,666	1.5	1,589	1.5	1,505	1.6	1,509	1.5	1,443	1.5
Property offenses.....	72,962	100.0	68,357	100.0	63,789	100.0	58,245	100.0	62,131	100.0	61,075	100.0
Burglary.....	20,887	28.6	19,884	29.1	18,670	29.3	15,217	26.1	16,833	17.2	17,883	29.3
Theft.....	28,964	39.7	28,328	41.4	24,897	39.0	24,289	41.7	27,574	28.1	26,985	44.2
Motor vehicle theft.....	17,714	24.3	15,037	22.0	16,059	25.2	15,024	25.8	13,916	14.2	12,786	20.9
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	4,031	5.5	3,736	5.5	2,367	3.7	1,850	3.2	1,900	1.9	1,748	2.9
Arson.....	1,366	1.9	1,372	2.0	1,796	2.8	1,865	3.2	1,908	1.9	1,673	2.7
Drug offenses.....	28,376	100.0	27,280	100.0	25,771	100.0	23,776	100.0	20,574	100.0	19,654	100.0
Narcotics.....	9,061	31.9	8,600	31.5	8,672	33.7	7,707	32.4	7,584	7.7	7,689	39.1
Marijuana.....	1,617	5.7	1,181	4.3	1,027	4.0	825	3.5	691	0.7	504	2.6
Dangerous drugs.....	16,457	58.0	16,352	59.9	15,042	58.4	14,264	60.0	11,637	11.9	10,656	54.2
Other.....	1,241	4.4	1,147	4.2	1,030	4.0	980	4.1	662	0.7	805	4.1
All other.....	88,715	100.0	89,087	100.0	81,101	100.0	91,096	100.0	87,362	100.0	78,825	100.0

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 818 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 958 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 21
FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Category and offense	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	302,514	100.0	293,509	100.0	273,542	100.0	266,845	100.0	268,182	100.0	258,316	100.0
Total												
Adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	285,249	94.3	277,221	94.5	262,210	95.9	257,713	96.6	256,280	95.6	242,271	93.8
Juvenile.....	17,265	5.7	16,288	5.5	11,332	4.1	9,132	3.4	11,902	4.4	16,045	6.2
Category and offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Violent offenses.....	112,461	100.0	108,785	100.0	102,881	100.0	93,728	100.0	98,115	100.0	98,762	100.0
Adult.....	105,141	93.5	101,656	93.4	98,166	95.4	89,747	95.8	92,853	94.6	91,987	93.1
Juvenile.....	7,320	6.5	7,129	6.6	4,715	4.6	3,981	4.2	5,262	5.4	6,775	6.9
Homicide.....	1,416	100.0	1,352	100.0	1,597	100.0	1,550	100.0	1,485	100.0	1,374	100.0
Adult.....	1,332	94.1	1,284	95.0	1,518	95.1	1,449	93.5	1,391	93.7	1,251	91.0
Juvenile.....	84	5.9	68	5.0	79	4.9	101	6.5	94	6.3	123	9.0
Rape ¹	2,541	100.0	2,233	100.0	2,067	100.0	1,964	100.0	1,890	100.0	1,776	100.0
Adult.....	2,296	90.4	2,037	91.2	1,913	92.5	1,826	93.0	1,743	92.2	1,630	91.8
Juvenile.....	245	9.6	196	8.8	154	7.5	138	7.0	147	7.8	146	8.2
Robbery.....	16,713	100.0	16,112	100.0	13,696	100.0	11,376	100.0	13,187	100.0	14,243	100.0
Adult.....	13,763	82.3	13,166	81.7	11,730	85.6	9,971	87.6	11,341	86.0	11,831	83.1
Juvenile.....	2,950	17.7	2,946	18.3	1,966	14.4	1,405	12.4	1,846	14.0	2,412	16.9
Assault.....	90,089	100.0	87,422	100.0	83,932	100.0	77,333	100.0	80,044	100.0	79,926	100.0
Adult.....	86,116	95.6	83,582	95.6	81,445	97.0	75,023	97.0	76,913	96.1	75,876	94.9
Juvenile.....	3,973	4.4	3,840	4.4	2,487	3.0	2,310	3.0	3,131	3.9	4,050	5.1
Kidnapping.....	1,702	100.0	1,666	100.0	1,589	100.0	1,505	100.0	1,509	100.0	1,443	100.0
Adult.....	1,634	96.0	1,587	95.3	1,560	98.2	1,478	98.2	1,465	97.1	1,399	97.0
Juvenile.....	68	4.0	79	4.7	29	1.8	27	1.8	44	2.9	44	3.0

(continued)

Table 21 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 By Category and Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Category and offense	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Property offenses.....	72,962	100.0	68,357	100.0	63,789	100.0	58,245	100.0	62,131	100.0	61,075	100.0
Adult.....	68,162	93.4	64,327	94.1	60,817	95.3	56,477	97.0	59,819	96.3	56,729	92.9
Juvenile.....	4,800	6.6	4,030	5.9	2,972	4.7	1,768	3.0	2,312	3.7	4,346	7.1
Burglary.....	20,887	100.0	19,884	100.0	18,670	100.0	15,217	100.0	16,833	100.0	17,883	100.0
Adult.....	18,941	90.7	18,348	92.3	17,507	93.8	14,678	96.5	16,152	96.0	16,725	93.5
Juvenile.....	1,946	9.3	1,536	7.7	1,163	6.2	539	3.5	681	4.0	1,158	6.5
Theft.....	28,964	100.0	28,328	100.0	24,897	100.0	24,289	100.0	27,574	100.0	26,985	100.0
Adult.....	27,664	95.5	27,125	95.8	24,066	96.7	23,668	97.4	26,671	96.7	25,387	94.1
Juvenile.....	1,300	4.5	1,203	4.2	831	3.3	621	2.6	903	3.3	1,598	5.9
Motor vehicle theft.....	17,714	100.0	15,037	100.0	16,059	100.0	15,024	100.0	13,916	100.0	12,786	100.0
Adult.....	16,341	92.2	13,881	92.3	15,161	94.4	14,485	96.4	13,291	95.5	11,302	88.4
Juvenile.....	1,373	7.8	1,156	7.7	898	5.6	539	3.6	625	4.5	1,484	11.6
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	4,031	100.0	3,736	100.0	2,367	100.0	1,850	100.0	1,900	100.0	1,748	100.0
Adult.....	3,997	99.2	3,690	98.8	2,345	99.1	1,829	98.9	1,874	98.6	1,732	99.1
Juvenile.....	34	0.8	46	1.2	22	0.9	21	1.1	26	1.4	16	0.9
Arson.....	1,366	100.0	1,372	100.0	1,796	100.0	1,865	100.0	1,908	100.0	1,673	100.0
Adult.....	1,219	89.2	1,283	93.5	1,738	96.8	1,817	97.4	1,831	96.0	1,583	94.6
Juvenile.....	147	10.8	89	6.5	58	3.2	48	2.6	77	4.0	90	5.4
Drug offenses.....	28,376	100.0	27,280	100.0	25,771	100.0	23,776	100.0	20,574	100.0	19,654	100.0
Adult.....	27,889	98.3	26,854	98.4	25,454	98.8	23,547	99.0	20,298	98.7	19,336	98.4
Juvenile.....	487	1.7	426	1.6	317	1.2	229	1.0	276	1.3	318	1.6
Narcotics.....	9,061	100.0	8,600	100.0	8,672	100.0	7,707	100.0	7,584	100.0	7,689	100.0
Adult.....	8,887	98.1	8,451	98.3	8,524	98.3	7,598	98.6	7,430	98.0	7,456	97.0
Juvenile.....	174	1.9	149	1.7	148	1.7	109	1.4	154	2.0	233	3.0
Marijuana.....	1,617	100.0	1,181	100.0	1,027	100.0	825	100.0	691	100.0	504	100.0
Adult.....	1,489	92.1	1,090	92.3	984	95.8	795	96.4	667	96.5	485	96.2
Juvenile.....	128	7.9	91	7.7	43	4.2	30	3.6	24	3.5	19	3.8
Dangerous drugs.....	16,457	100.0	16,352	100.0	15,042	100.0	14,264	100.0	11,637	100.0	10,656	100.0
Adult.....	16,277	98.9	16,174	98.9	14,918	99.2	14,175	99.4	11,541	99.2	10,595	99.4
Juvenile.....	180	1.1	178	1.1	124	0.8	89	0.6	96	0.8	61	0.6
Other.....	1,241	100.0	1,147	100.0	1,030	100.0	980	100.0	662	100.0	805	100.0
Adult.....	1,236	99.6	1,139	99.3	1,028	99.8	979	99.9	660	99.7	800	99.4
Juvenile.....	5	0.4	8	0.7	2	0.2	1	0.1	2	0.3	5	0.6
All other.....	88,715	100.0	89,087	100.0	81,101	100.0	91,096	100.0	87,362	100.0	78,825	100.0
Adult.....	84,057	94.7	84,384	94.7	77,773	95.9	87,942	96.5	83,310	95.4	74,219	94.2
Juvenile.....	4,658	5.3	4,703	5.3	3,328	4.1	3,154	3.5	4,052	4.6	4,606	5.8

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 818 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 958 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 22
FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total		Juve- nile	Violent offenses												Kidnapping					
	Total			Homicide		Rape ¹		Robbery		Assault		Juve- nile									
	Total	Adult		Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult			Juve- nile			
Number																					
2023.....	258,316	242,271	16,045	98,762	91,987	6,775	1,374	1,251	123	1,776	1,630	146	14,243	11,831	2,412	79,926	75,876	4,050	1,443	1,399	44
2022.....	268,182	256,280	11,902	98,115	92,853	5,262	1,485	1,391	94	1,890	1,743	147	13,187	11,341	1,846	80,044	76,913	3,131	1,509	1,465	44
2021.....	266,845	257,713	9,132	93,728	89,747	3,981	1,550	1,449	101	1,964	1,826	138	11,376	9,971	1,405	77,333	75,023	2,310	1,505	1,478	27
2020.....	273,542	262,210	11,332	102,881	98,166	4,715	1,597	1,518	79	2,067	1,913	154	13,696	11,730	1,966	83,932	81,445	2,487	1,589	1,560	29
2019.....	293,509	277,221	16,288	108,785	101,656	7,129	1,352	1,284	68	2,233	2,037	196	16,112	13,166	2,946	87,422	83,582	3,840	1,666	1,587	79
2018.....	302,514	285,249	17,265	112,461	105,141	7,320	1,416	1,332	84	2,541	2,296	245	16,713	13,763	2,950	90,089	86,116	3,973	1,702	1,634	68
Percent change in number																					
2022 to 2023.....	-3.7	-5.5	34.8	0.7	-0.9	28.8	-7.5	-10.1	30.9	-	-	-	8.0	4.3	30.7	-0.1	-1.3	29.4	-4.4	-4.5	-
2021 to 2022.....	0.5	-0.6	30.3	4.7	3.5	32.2	-4.2	-4.0	-6.9	-	-	-	15.9	13.7	31.4	3.5	2.5	35.5	0.3	-0.9	-
2020 to 2021.....	-2.4	-1.7	-19.4	-8.9	-8.6	-15.6	-2.9	-4.5	27.8	-	-	-	-16.9	-15.0	-28.5	-7.9	-7.9	-7.1	-5.3	-5.3	-
2019 to 2020.....	-6.8	-5.4	-30.4	-5.4	-3.4	-33.9	18.1	18.2	16.2	-7.4	-6.1	-21.4	-15.0	-10.9	-33.3	-4.0	-2.6	-35.2	-4.6	-1.7	-63.3
2018 to 2019.....	-3.0	-2.8	-5.7	-3.3	-3.3	-2.6	-4.5	-3.6	-19.0	-12.1	-11.3	-20.0	-3.6	-4.3	-0.1	-3.0	-2.9	-3.3	-2.1	-2.9	16.2
2018 to 2023.....	-14.6	-15.1	-7.1	-12.2	-12.5	-7.4	-3.0	-6.1	46.4	-	-	-	-14.8	-14.0	-18.2	-11.3	-11.9	1.9	-15.2	-14.4	-35.3
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ²																					
2023.....	868.6	942.7	397.2	332.1	357.9	167.7	4.6	4.9	3.0	6.0	6.3	3.6	47.9	46.0	59.7	268.8	295.3	100.2	4.9	5.4	1.1
2022.....	870.7	962.9	284.3	318.5	348.9	125.7	4.8	5.2	2.2	6.1	6.5	3.5	42.8	42.6	44.1	259.9	289.0	74.8	4.9	5.5	1.1
2021.....	877.2	982.8	217.6	308.1	342.3	94.9	5.1	5.5	2.4	6.5	7.0	3.3	37.4	38.0	33.5	254.2	286.1	55.0	4.9	5.6	0.6
2020.....	901.2	1,002.0	270.9	339.0	375.1	112.7	5.3	5.8	1.9	6.8	7.3	3.7	45.1	44.8	47.0	276.5	311.2	59.4	5.2	6.0	0.7
2019.....	948.4	1,034.1	393.3	351.5	379.2	172.1	4.4	4.8	1.6	7.2	7.6	4.7	52.1	49.1	71.1	282.5	311.8	92.7	5.4	5.9	1.9
2018.....	977.5	1,067.6	408.2	363.4	393.5	173.1	4.6	5.0	2.0	8.2	8.6	5.8	54.0	51.5	69.7	291.1	322.3	93.9	5.5	6.1	1.6
Percent change in rate																					
2022 to 2023.....	-0.2	-2.1	39.7	4.3	2.6	33.4	-4.2	-5.8	36.4	-	-	-	11.9	8.0	35.4	3.4	2.2	34.0	0.0	-1.8	0.0
2021 to 2022.....	-0.7	-2.0	30.7	3.4	1.9	32.5	-5.9	-5.5	-8.3	-	-	-	14.4	12.1	31.6	2.2	1.0	36.0	0.0	-1.8	83.3
2020 to 2021.....	-2.7	-1.9	-19.7	-9.1	-8.7	-15.8	-3.8	-5.2	26.3	-	-	-	-17.1	-15.2	-28.7	-8.1	-8.1	-7.4	-5.8	-6.7	-14.3
2019 to 2020.....	-5.0	-3.1	-31.1	-3.6	-1.1	-34.5	20.5	20.8	18.8	-5.6	-3.9	-21.3	-13.4	-8.8	-33.9	-2.1	-0.2	-35.9	-3.7	1.7	-63.2
2018 to 2019.....	-3.0	-3.1	-3.7	-3.3	-3.6	-0.6	-4.3	-4.0	-20.0	-12.2	-11.6	-19.0	-3.5	-4.7	2.0	-3.0	-3.3	-1.3	-1.8	-3.3	18.8
2018 to 2023.....	-11.1	-11.7	-2.7	-8.6	-9.0	-3.1	0.0	-2.0	50.0	-	-	-	-11.3	-10.7	-14.3	-7.7	-8.4	6.7	-10.9	-11.5	-31.3
(continued)																					

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Property offenses																	
	Total		Burglary		Theft		Motor vehicle theft		Forgery, checks, access cards		Arson		Total	Juvenile				
	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total	Adult	Juvenile	Total			Adult	Juvenile		
Number																		
2023.....	61,075	56,729	4,346	17,883	16,725	1,158	26,985	25,387	1,598	12,786	11,302	1,484	1,748	1,732	16	1,673	1,583	90
2022.....	62,131	59,819	2,312	16,833	16,152	681	27,574	26,671	903	13,916	13,291	625	1,900	1,874	26	1,908	1,831	77
2021.....	58,245	56,477	1,768	15,217	14,678	539	24,289	23,668	621	15,024	14,485	539	1,850	1,829	21	1,865	1,817	48
2020.....	63,789	60,817	2,972	18,670	17,507	1,163	24,897	24,066	831	16,059	15,161	898	2,367	2,345	22	1,796	1,738	58
2019.....	68,357	64,327	4,030	19,884	18,348	1,536	28,328	27,125	1,203	15,037	13,881	1,156	3,736	3,690	46	1,372	1,283	89
2018.....	72,962	68,162	4,800	20,887	18,941	1,946	28,964	27,664	1,300	17,714	16,341	1,373	4,031	3,997	34	1,366	1,219	147
Percent change in number																		
2022 to 2023.....	-1.7	-5.2	88.0	6.2	3.5	70.0	-2.1	-4.8	77.0	-8.1	-15.0	137.4	-8.0	-7.6	-	-12.3	-13.5	16.9
2021 to 2022.....	6.7	5.9	30.8	10.6	10.0	26.3	13.5	12.7	45.4	-7.4	-8.2	16.0	2.7	2.5	-	2.3	0.8	-
2020 to 2021.....	-8.7	-7.1	-40.5	-18.5	-16.2	-53.7	-2.4	-1.7	-25.3	-6.4	-4.5	-40.0	-21.8	-22.0	-	3.8	4.5	-17.2
2019 to 2020.....	-6.7	-5.5	-26.3	-6.1	-4.6	-24.3	-12.1	-11.3	-30.9	6.8	9.2	-22.3	-36.6	-36.4	-	0.4	5.3	-39.5
2018 to 2019.....	-6.3	-5.6	-16.0	-4.8	-3.1	-21.1	-2.2	-1.9	-7.5	-15.1	-15.1	-15.8	-7.3	-7.7	-	0.4	5.3	-39.5
2018 to 2023.....	-16.3	-16.8	-9.5	-14.4	-11.7	-40.5	-6.8	-8.2	22.9	-27.8	-30.8	8.1	-56.6	-56.7	-	22.5	29.9	-38.8
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ²																		
2023.....	205.4	220.7	107.6	60.1	65.1	28.7	90.7	98.8	39.6	43.0	44.0	36.7	5.9	6.7	0.4	5.6	6.2	2.2
2022.....	201.7	224.8	55.2	54.7	60.7	16.3	89.5	100.2	21.6	45.2	49.9	14.9	6.2	7.0	0.6	6.2	6.9	1.8
2021.....	191.5	215.4	42.1	50.0	56.0	12.8	79.8	90.3	14.8	49.4	55.2	12.8	6.1	7.0	0.5	6.1	6.9	1.1
2020.....	210.2	232.4	71.0	61.5	66.9	27.8	82.0	92.0	19.9	52.9	57.9	21.5	7.8	9.0	0.5	5.9	6.6	1.4
2019.....	220.9	240.0	97.3	64.2	68.4	37.1	91.5	101.2	29.0	48.6	51.8	27.9	12.1	13.8	1.1	4.4	4.8	2.1
2018.....	235.8	255.1	113.5	67.5	70.9	46.0	93.6	103.5	30.7	57.2	61.2	32.5	13.0	15.0	0.8	4.4	4.6	3.5
Percent change in rate																		
2022 to 2023.....	1.8	-1.8	94.9	9.9	7.2	76.1	1.3	-1.4	83.3	-4.9	-11.8	146.3	-4.8	-4.3	-33.3	-9.7	-10.1	22.2
2021 to 2022.....	5.3	4.4	31.1	9.4	8.4	27.3	12.2	11.0	45.9	-8.5	-9.6	16.4	1.6	0.0	20.0	1.6	0.0	63.6
2020 to 2021.....	-8.9	-7.3	-40.7	-18.7	-16.3	-54.0	-2.7	-1.8	-25.6	-6.6	-4.7	-40.5	-21.8	-22.2	0.0	3.4	4.5	-21.4
2019 to 2020.....	-4.8	-3.2	-27.0	-4.2	-2.2	-25.1	-10.4	-9.1	-31.4	8.8	11.8	-22.9	-35.5	-34.8	-54.5	34.1	37.5	-33.3
2018 to 2019.....	-6.3	-5.9	-14.3	-4.9	-3.5	-19.3	-2.2	-2.2	-5.5	-15.0	-15.4	-14.2	-6.9	-8.0	37.5	0.0	4.3	-40.0
2018 to 2023.....	-12.9	-13.5	-5.2	-11.0	-8.2	-37.6	-3.1	-4.5	29.0	-24.8	-28.1	12.9	-54.6	-55.3	-50.0	27.3	34.8	-37.1
(continued)																		

(continued)

Table 22 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Drug offenses															All other			
	Total			Narcotics			Marijuana			Dangerous drugs			Other						
	Adult		Juve- nile	Total		Adult	Juve- nile	Total		Adult	Juve- nile	Total		Adult	Juve- nile	Total		Adult	Juve- nile
	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	Total	Adult	Juve- nile	
2023.....	19,654	19,336	318	7,689	7,456	233	504	485	19	10,656	10,595	61	805	800	5	78,825	74,219	4,606	
2022.....	20,574	20,298	276	7,584	7,430	154	691	667	24	11,637	11,541	96	662	660	2	87,362	83,310	4,052	
2021.....	23,776	23,547	229	7,707	7,598	109	825	795	30	14,264	14,175	89	980	979	1	91,096	87,942	3,154	
2020.....	25,771	25,454	317	8,672	8,524	148	1,027	984	43	15,042	14,918	124	1,030	1,028	2	81,101	77,773	3,328	
2019.....	27,280	26,854	426	8,600	8,451	149	1,181	1,090	91	16,352	16,174	178	1,147	1,139	8	89,087	84,384	4,703	
2018.....	28,376	27,889	487	9,061	8,887	174	1,617	1,489	128	16,457	16,277	180	1,241	1,236	5	88,715	84,057	4,658	
Percent change in number																			
2022 to 2023.....	-4.5	-4.7	15.2	1.4	0.3	51.3	-27.1	-27.3	-	-8.4	-8.2	-36.5	21.6	21.2	-	-9.8	-10.9	13.7	
2021 to 2022.....	-13.5	-13.8	20.5	-1.6	-2.2	41.3	-16.2	-16.1	-	-18.4	-18.6	7.9	-32.4	-32.6	-	-4.1	-5.3	28.5	
2020 to 2021.....	-7.7	-7.5	-27.8	-11.1	-10.9	-26.4	-19.7	-19.2	-	-5.2	-5.0	-28.2	-4.9	-4.8	-	12.3	13.1	-5.2	
2019 to 2020.....	-5.5	-5.2	-25.6	0.8	0.9	-0.7	-13.0	-9.7	-52.7	-8.0	-7.8	-30.3	-10.2	-9.7	-	-9.0	-7.8	-29.2	
2018 to 2019.....	-3.9	-3.7	-12.5	-5.1	-4.9	-14.4	-27.0	-26.8	-28.9	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-7.6	-7.8	-	0.4	0.4	1.0	
2018 to 2023.....	-30.7	-30.7	-34.7	-15.1	-16.1	33.9	-68.8	-67.4	-85.2	-35.2	-34.9	-66.1	-35.1	-35.3	-	-11.1	-11.7	-1.1	
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ²																			
2023.....	66.1	75.2	7.9	25.9	29.0	5.8	1.7	1.9	0.5	35.8	41.2	1.5	2.7	3.1	0.1	265.1	288.8	114.0	
2022.....	66.8	76.3	6.6	24.6	27.9	3.7	2.2	2.5	0.6	37.8	43.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	0.0	283.6	313.0	96.8	
2021.....	78.2	89.8	5.5	25.3	29.0	2.6	2.7	3.0	0.7	46.9	54.1	2.1	3.2	3.7	0.0	299.5	335.4	75.2	
2020.....	84.9	97.3	7.6	28.6	32.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	1.0	49.6	57.0	3.0	3.4	3.9	0.0	267.2	297.2	79.5	
2019.....	88.1	100.2	10.3	27.8	31.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	2.2	52.8	60.3	4.3	3.7	4.2	0.2	287.9	314.8	113.6	
2018.....	91.7	104.4	11.5	29.3	33.3	4.1	5.2	5.6	3.0	53.2	60.9	4.3	4.0	4.6	0.1	286.7	314.6	110.1	
Percent change in rate																			
2022 to 2023.....	-1.0	-1.4	19.7	5.3	3.9	56.8	-22.7	-24.0	-16.7	-5.3	-5.1	-34.8	28.6	24.0	-	-6.5	-7.7	17.8	
2021 to 2022.....	-14.6	-15.0	20.0	-2.8	-3.8	42.3	-18.5	-16.7	-14.3	-19.4	-19.8	9.5	-34.4	-32.4	-	-5.3	-6.7	28.7	
2020 to 2021.....	-7.9	-7.7	-27.6	-11.5	-11.0	-25.7	-20.6	-21.1	-30.0	-5.4	-5.1	-30.0	-5.9	-5.1	-	12.1	12.9	-5.4	
2019 to 2020.....	-3.6	-2.9	-26.2	2.9	3.5	-2.8	-10.5	-7.3	-54.5	-6.1	-5.5	-30.2	-8.1	-7.1	-100.0	-7.2	-5.6	-30.0	
2018 to 2019.....	-3.9	-4.0	-10.4	-5.1	-5.4	-12.2	-26.9	-26.8	-26.7	-0.8	-1.0	0.0	-7.5	-8.7	100.0	0.4	0.1	3.2	
2018 to 2023.....	-27.9	-28.0	-31.3	-11.6	-12.9	41.5	-67.3	-66.1	-83.3	-32.7	-32.3	-65.1	-32.5	-32.6	0.0	-7.5	-8.2	3.5	

Note: Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated due to data definition change.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 818 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 958 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 53).

Table 23
ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category, offense, and law enforcement disposition	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		Percent change 2018-2023
						Number	Percent	
Total								
Total.....	285,249	277,221	262,210	257,713	256,280	242,271	100.0	-15.1 -5.5
Category and offense								
Violent offenses.....	105,141	101,656	98,166	89,747	92,853	91,987	38.0	-12.5 -0.9
Homicide.....	1,332	1,284	1,518	1,449	1,391	1,251	0.5	-6.1 -10.1
Rape ¹	2,296	2,037	1,913	1,826	1,743	1,630	0.7	- -
Robbery.....	13,763	13,166	11,730	9,971	11,341	11,831	4.9	-14.0 4.3
Assault.....	86,116	83,582	81,445	75,023	76,913	75,876	31.3	-11.9 -1.3
Kidnapping.....	1,634	1,587	1,560	1,478	1,465	1,399	0.6	-14.4 -4.5
Property offenses.....	68,162	64,327	60,817	56,477	59,819	56,729	23.4	-16.8 -5.2
Burglary.....	18,941	18,348	17,507	14,678	16,152	16,725	6.9	-11.7 3.5
Theft.....	27,664	27,125	24,066	23,668	26,671	25,387	10.5	-8.2 -4.8
Motor vehicle theft.....	16,341	13,881	15,161	14,485	13,291	11,302	4.7	-30.8 -15.0
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	3,997	3,690	2,345	1,829	1,874	1,732	0.7	-56.7 -7.6
Arson.....	1,219	1,283	1,738	1,817	1,831	1,583	0.7	29.9 -13.5
Drug offenses.....	27,889	26,854	25,454	23,547	20,298	19,336	8.0	-30.7 -4.7
Narcotics.....	8,887	8,451	8,524	7,598	7,430	7,456	3.1	-16.1 0.3
Marijuana.....	1,489	1,090	984	795	667	485	0.2	-67.4 -27.3
Dangerous drugs.....	16,277	16,174	14,918	14,175	11,541	10,595	4.4	-34.9 -8.2
Other.....	1,236	1,139	1,028	979	660	800	0.3	-35.3 21.2
Sex offenses.....	4,667	4,931	4,183	4,491	4,349	4,050	1.7	-13.2 -6.9
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,609	1,701	1,424	1,444	1,329	1,170	0.5	-27.3 -12.0
Other.....	3,058	3,230	2,759	3,047	3,020	2,880	1.2	-5.8 -4.6
All other.....	79,390	79,453	73,590	83,451	78,961	70,169	29.0	-11.6 -11.1
Weapons.....	20,864	20,749	22,277	25,115	23,867	20,842	8.6	-0.1 -12.7
Driving under the influence.....	4,906	4,918	4,215	4,826	4,547	4,579	1.9	-6.7 0.7
Hit-and-run.....	1,207	1,057	988	999	856	803	0.3	-33.5 -6.2
Escape.....	321	279	209	239	267	220	0.1	-31.5 -17.6
Other.....	52,092	52,450	45,901	52,272	49,424	43,725	18.0	-16.1 -11.5
Law enforcement disposition ²								
Released.....	16,201	17,071	16,968	18,184	17,886	19,739	8.1	21.8 10.4
Turned over to other agency.....	3,921	3,839	3,046	15,218	33,616	25,614	10.6	553.3 -23.8
Complaint sought.....	265,127	256,311	242,196	224,311	204,778	196,918	81.3	-25.7 -3.8

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration considered to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape committed by adults consist of 752 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 878 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² Starting in 2021, there was an increase in the Turned Over to Other Agency and decrease in the Complaint Sought dispositions. This was due to a record management system issue affecting several large agencies that caused no Complaint Sought dispositions to be reported in IBR.

Table 24
JUVENILE FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
By Category, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Category, offense, and law enforcement disposition	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	2018- 2023	2022- 2023
Total	17,265	16,288	11,332	9,132	11,902	16,045	100.0	-7.1	34.8
Total									
Category and offense									
Violent offenses	7,320	7,129	4,715	3,981	5,262	6,775	42.2	-7.4	28.8
Homicide	84	68	79	101	94	123	0.8	46.4	30.9
Rape ¹	245	196	154	138	147	146	0.9	-	-
Robbery	2,950	2,946	1,966	1,405	1,846	2,412	15.0	-18.2	30.7
Assault	3,973	3,840	2,487	2,310	3,131	4,050	25.2	1.9	29.4
Kidnapping	68	79	29	27	44	44	0.3	-35.3	-
Property offenses	4,800	4,030	2,972	1,768	2,312	4,346	27.1	-9.5	88.0
Burglary	1,946	1,536	1,163	539	681	1,158	7.2	-40.5	70.0
Theft	1,300	1,203	831	621	903	1,598	10.0	22.9	77.0
Motor vehicle theft	1,373	1,156	898	539	625	1,484	9.2	8.1	137.4
Forgery, checks, access cards	34	46	22	21	26	16	0.1	-52.9	-
Arson	147	89	58	48	77	90	0.6	-38.8	16.9
Drug offenses	487	426	317	229	276	318	2.0	-34.7	15.2
Narcotics	174	149	148	109	154	233	1.5	33.9	51.3
Marijuana	128	91	43	30	24	19	0.1	-85.2	-
Dangerous drugs	180	178	124	89	96	61	0.4	-66.1	-36.5
Other	5	8	2	1	2	5	0.0	-	-
Sex offenses	512	472	294	249	294	247	1.5	-51.8	-16.0
Lewd or lascivious	280	282	173	138	162	114	0.7	-59.3	-29.6
Other	232	190	121	111	132	133	0.8	-42.7	0.8
All other	4,146	4,231	3,034	2,905	3,758	4,359	27.2	5.1	16.0
Weapons	1,612	1,728	1,315	1,541	2,074	2,232	13.9	38.5	7.6
Driving under the influence	33	35	30	19	40	39	0.2	-	-
Hit-and-run	44	44	26	20	24	22	0.1	-	-
Escape	11	7	3	2	4	1	0.0	-	-
Other	2,446	2,417	1,660	1,323	1,616	2,065	12.9	-15.6	27.8
Law enforcement disposition²									
Released	1,079	1,119	955	1,067	2,096	2,763	17.2	156.1	31.8
Turned over to other agency	388	659	317	582	2,065	4,764	29.7	1,127.8	130.7
Complaint sought	15,798	14,510	10,060	7,483	7,741	8,518	53.1	-46.1	10.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Dash indicates that a percent change was not calculated due to data definition change.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape committed by juveniles consist of 66 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 80 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations

² Starting in 2021, there was an increase in the Turned Over to Other Agency and decrease in the Complaint Sought dispositions. This was due to a record management system issue affecting several large agencies that caused no Complaint Sought dispositions to be reported in IBR.

Table 25
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 By Offense

Offense	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	784,245	100.0	758,056	100.0	577,586	100.0	524,737	100.0	511,566	100.0	517,594	100.0
Assault and battery.....	82,057	10.5	81,095	10.7	69,305	12.0	64,243	12.2	72,366	14.1	78,244	15.1
Petty theft.....	30,358	3.9	28,887	3.8	18,427	3.2	13,569	2.6	16,660	3.3	21,472	4.1
Drug offenses.....	191,706	24.4	193,095	25.5	161,625	28.0	132,801	25.3	130,105	25.4	128,826	24.9
Drunk.....	58,697	7.5	55,601	7.3	36,098	6.2	33,937	6.5	34,126	6.7	31,053	6.0
Driving under the influence.....	123,253	15.7	119,975	15.8	92,048	15.9	105,338	20.1	100,372	19.6	99,589	19.2
All other.....	298,174	38.0	279,403	36.9	200,083	34.6	174,849	33.3	157,937	30.9	158,410	30.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 26
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2018-2023
 By Offense for Adult and Juvenile Arrests

Offense	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total												
Total.....	784,245	100.0	758,056	100.0	577,586	100.0	524,737	100.0	511,566	100.0	517,594	100.0
Adult and juvenile arrests												
Adult.....	760,022	96.9	735,220	97.0	565,656	97.9	515,729	98.3	498,608	97.5	502,223	97.0
Juvenile.....	24,223	3.1	22,836	3.0	11,930	2.1	9,008	1.7	12,958	2.5	15,371	3.0
Offense for adult and juvenile arrests												
Assault and battery.....	82,057	100.0	81,095	100.0	69,305	100.0	64,243	100.0	72,366	100.0	78,244	100.0
Adult.....	74,008	90.2	73,309	90.4	65,367	94.3	60,845	94.7	66,967	92.5	71,403	91.3
Juvenile.....	8,049	9.8	7,786	9.6	3,938	5.7	3,398	5.3	5,399	7.5	6,841	8.7
Petty theft.....	30,358	100.0	28,887	100.0	18,427	100.0	13,569	100.0	16,660	100.0	21,472	100.0
Adult.....	27,821	91.6	26,415	91.4	17,489	94.9	13,089	96.5	15,604	93.7	20,025	93.3
Juvenile.....	2,537	8.4	2,472	8.6	938	5.1	480	3.5	1,056	6.3	1,447	6.7
Drug offenses.....	191,706	100.0	193,095	100.0	161,625	100.0	132,801	100.0	130,105	100.0	128,826	100.0
Adult.....	189,217	98.7	190,958	98.9	160,752	99.5	132,197	99.5	129,387	99.4	128,153	99.5
Juvenile.....	2,489	1.3	2,137	1.1	873	0.5	604	0.5	718	0.6	673	0.5
Drunk.....	58,697	100.0	55,601	100.0	36,098	100.0	33,937	100.0	34,126	100.0	31,053	100.0
Adult.....	58,173	99.1	55,137	99.2	35,826	99.2	33,741	99.4	33,860	99.2	30,752	99.0
Juvenile.....	524	0.9	464	0.8	272	0.8	196	0.6	266	0.8	301	1.0
Driving under the influence.....	123,253	100.0	119,975	100.0	92,048	100.0	105,338	100.0	100,372	100.0	99,589	100.0
Adult.....	122,807	99.6	119,526	99.6	91,637	99.6	105,028	99.7	99,936	99.6	99,128	99.5
Juvenile.....	446	0.4	449	0.4	411	0.4	310	0.3	436	0.4	461	0.5
All other.....	298,174	100.0	279,403	100.0	200,083	100.0	174,849	100.0	157,937	100.0	158,410	100.0
Adult.....	287,996	96.6	269,875	96.6	194,585	97.3	170,829	97.7	152,854	96.8	152,762	96.4
Juvenile.....	10,178	3.4	9,528	3.4	5,498	2.7	4,020	2.3	5,083	3.2	5,648	3.6

Table 27
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2018-2023
Number, Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk, and Percent Change

Year(s)	Total		Assault and battery		Petty theft		Drug offenses		Drunk		Driving under the influence		All other								
	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile	Adult	Juve- nile							
Number																					
2023.....	517,594	502,223	15,371	78,244	71,403	6,841	21,472	20,025	1,447	128,826	128,153	673	31,053	30,752	301	99,589	99,128	461	158,410	152,762	5,648
2022.....	511,566	498,608	12,958	72,366	66,967	5,399	16,660	15,604	1,056	130,105	129,387	718	34,126	33,860	266	100,372	99,936	436	157,937	152,854	5,083
2021.....	524,737	515,729	9,008	64,243	60,845	3,398	13,569	13,089	480	132,801	132,197	604	33,937	33,741	196	105,338	105,028	310	174,849	170,829	4,020
2020.....	577,586	565,656	11,930	69,305	65,367	3,938	18,427	17,489	938	161,625	160,752	873	36,098	35,826	272	92,048	91,637	411	200,083	194,585	5,498
2019.....	758,056	735,220	22,836	81,095	73,309	7,786	28,887	26,415	2,472	193,095	190,958	2,137	55,601	55,137	464	119,975	119,526	449	279,403	269,875	9,528
2018.....	784,245	760,022	24,223	82,057	74,008	8,049	30,358	27,821	2,537	191,706	189,217	2,489	58,697	58,173	524	123,253	122,807	446	298,174	287,996	10,178
Percent change in number																					
2022 to 2023.....	1.2	0.7	18.6	8.1	6.6	26.7	28.9	28.3	37.0	-1.0	-1.0	-6.3	-9.0	-9.2	13.2	-0.8	-0.8	5.7	0.3	-0.1	11.1
2021 to 2022.....	-2.5	-3.3	43.8	12.6	10.1	58.9	22.8	19.2	120.0	-2.0	-2.1	18.9	0.6	0.4	35.7	-4.7	-4.8	40.6	-9.7	-10.5	26.4
2020 to 2021.....	-9.1	-8.8	-24.5	-7.3	-6.9	-13.7	-26.4	-25.2	-48.8	-17.8	-17.8	-30.8	-6.0	-5.8	-27.9	14.4	14.6	-24.6	-12.6	-12.2	-26.9
2019 to 2020.....	-23.8	-23.1	-47.8	-14.5	-10.8	-49.4	-36.2	-33.8	-62.1	-16.3	-15.8	-59.1	-35.1	-35.0	-41.4	-23.3	-23.3	-8.5	-28.4	-27.9	-42.3
2018 to 2019.....	-3.3	-3.3	-5.7	-1.2	-0.9	-3.3	-4.8	-5.1	-2.6	0.7	0.9	-14.1	-5.3	-5.2	-11.5	-2.7	-2.7	0.7	-6.3	-6.3	-6.4
2018 to 2023.....	-34.0	-33.9	-36.5	-4.6	-3.5	-15.0	-29.3	-28.0	-43.0	-32.8	-32.3	-73.0	-47.1	-47.1	-42.6	-19.2	-19.3	3.4	-46.9	-47.0	-44.5
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹																					
2023.....	1,740.5	1,954.3	380.5	263.1	277.8	169.3	72.2	77.9	35.8	433.2	498.7	16.7	104.4	119.7	7.5	334.9	385.7	11.4	532.7	594.4	139.8
2022.....	1,660.9	1,873.4	309.5	234.9	251.6	129.0	54.1	58.6	25.2	422.4	486.1	17.2	110.8	127.2	6.4	325.9	375.5	10.4	512.8	574.3	121.4
2021.....	1,725.0	1,966.8	214.6	211.2	232.0	81.0	44.6	49.9	11.4	436.6	504.1	14.4	111.6	128.7	4.7	346.3	400.5	7.4	574.8	651.5	95.8
2020.....	1,903.0	2,161.6	285.1	228.3	249.8	94.1	60.7	66.8	22.4	532.5	614.3	20.9	118.9	136.9	6.5	303.3	350.2	9.8	659.2	743.6	131.4
2019.....	2,449.4	2,742.6	551.4	262.0	273.5	188.0	93.3	98.5	59.7	623.9	712.3	51.6	179.7	205.7	11.2	387.7	445.9	10.8	902.8	1,006.7	230.0
2018.....	2,534.1	2,844.6	572.7	265.1	277.0	190.3	98.1	104.1	60.0	619.4	708.2	58.8	189.7	217.7	12.4	398.3	459.6	10.5	963.5	1,077.9	240.6
Percent change in rate																					
2022 to 2023.....	4.8	4.3	22.9	12.0	10.4	31.2	33.5	32.9	42.1	2.6	2.6	-2.9	-5.8	-5.9	17.2	2.8	2.7	9.6	3.9	3.5	15.2
2021 to 2022.....	-3.7	-4.7	44.2	11.2	8.4	59.3	21.3	17.4	121.1	-3.3	-3.6	19.4	-0.7	-1.2	36.2	-5.9	-6.2	40.5	-10.8	-11.8	26.7
2020 to 2021.....	-9.4	-9.0	-24.7	-7.5	-7.1	-13.9	-26.5	-25.3	-49.1	-18.0	-17.9	-31.1	-6.1	-6.0	-27.7	14.2	14.4	-24.5	-12.8	-12.4	-27.1
2019 to 2020.....	-22.3	-21.2	-48.3	-12.9	-8.7	-49.9	-34.9	-32.2	-62.5	-14.6	-13.8	-59.5	-33.8	-33.4	-42.0	-21.8	-21.5	-9.3	-27.0	-26.1	-42.9
2018 to 2019.....	-3.3	-3.6	-3.7	-1.2	-1.3	-1.2	-4.9	-5.4	-0.5	0.7	0.6	-12.2	-5.3	-5.5	-9.7	-2.7	-3.0	2.9	-6.3	-6.6	-4.4
2018 to 2023.....	-31.3	-31.3	-33.6	-0.8	0.3	-11.0	-26.4	-25.2	-40.3	-30.1	-29.6	-71.6	-45.0	-45.0	-39.5	-15.9	-16.1	8.6	-44.7	-44.9	-41.9

¹ Rates are based on the population at risk for each year. The categories are total (10-69 years of age), adult (18-69 years of age), and juvenile (10-17 years of age) (see Table 53).

Table 28
ADULT MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2018-2023
By Offense and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense and law enforcement disposition	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	2018- 2023	2022- 2023
Total									
Total.....	760,022	735,220	565,656	515,729	498,608	502,223	100.0	-33.9	0.7
Offense									
Assault and battery.....	74,008	73,309	65,367	60,845	66,967	71,403	14.2	-3.5	6.6
Burglary.....	13,496	13,377	7,289	5,575	6,960	11,534	2.3	-14.5	65.7
Petty theft.....	27,821	26,415	17,489	13,089	15,604	20,025	4.0	-28.0	28.3
Checks and access cards.....	1,003	965	892	817	521	489	0.1	-51.2	-6.1
Drug offenses.....	189,217	190,958	160,752	132,197	129,387	128,153	25.5	-32.3	-1.0
Indecent exposure.....	1,593	1,440	1,304	1,123	1,128	1,214	0.2	-23.8	7.6
Annoying children.....	435	338	326	274	306	356	0.1	-18.2	16.3
Obscene matter.....	47	34	37	41	28	36	0.0	-	-
Lewd conduct.....	1,077	1,165	811	644	630	819	0.2	-24.0	30.0
Prostitution.....	6,071	5,502	4,228	4,490	3,936	3,044	0.6	-49.9	-22.7
Drunk.....	58,173	55,137	35,826	33,741	33,860	30,752	6.1	-47.1	-9.2
Liquor laws.....	5,052	4,573	2,315	2,543	1,806	1,533	0.3	-69.7	-15.1
Disorderly conduct.....	7,206	4,742	3,288	2,128	1,889	2,208	0.4	-69.4	16.9
Disturbing the peace.....	2,469	2,433	2,319	1,873	1,644	1,832	0.4	-25.8	11.4
Vandalism.....	6,974	6,749	6,959	6,491	6,087	5,446	1.1	-21.9	-10.5
Trespassing.....	27,854	28,582	23,050	21,395	20,558	24,094	4.8	-13.5	17.2
Weapons.....	4,704	4,509	4,413	4,722	4,555	4,557	0.9	-3.1	0.0
Driving under the influence.....	122,807	119,526	91,637	105,028	99,936	99,128	19.7	-19.3	-0.8
Hit-and-run.....	5,271	4,937	4,155	3,816	1,266	511	0.1	-90.3	-59.6
Selected traffic violations.....	7,602	6,770	7,086	5,259	2,791	1,650	0.3	-78.3	-40.9
Gambling.....	341	497	614	698	289	181	0.0	-46.9	-37.4
Nonsupport.....	59	50	39	37	30	40	0.0	-32.2	-
All other.....	196,742	183,212	125,460	108,903	98,430	93,218	18.6	-52.6	-5.3
Law enforcement disposition ¹									
Released.....	32,786	34,772	28,661	30,200	42,337	58,791	11.7	79.3	38.9
Turned over to other agency....	11,697	11,045	5,878	35,209	94,480	81,627	16.3	597.8	-13.6
Complaint sought.....	715,539	689,403	531,117	450,320	361,791	361,805	72.0	-49.4	0.0

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

¹ Starting in 2021, there was an increase in the Turned Over to Other Agency and decrease in the Complaint Sought dispositions. This was due to a record management system issue affecting several large agencies that caused no Complaint Sought dispositions to be reported in IBR.

Table 29
JUVENILE MISDEMEANOR AND STATUS OFFENSE ARRESTS, 2018-2023
By Level of Offense, Offense, and Law Enforcement Disposition

Offense and law enforcement disposition	2018	2019	2020	2021 ^a	2022	2023		Percent change	
						Number	Percent	2018-2023	2022-2023
Total									
Total.....	29,158	26,893	14,378	10,223	14,098	16,002	100.0	-45.1	13.5
Offense									
Assault and battery.....	8,049	7,786	3,938	3,398	5,399	6,841	42.8	-15.0	26.7
Burglary.....	924	933	405	212	537	882	5.5	-4.5	64.2
Petty theft.....	2,537	2,472	938	480	1,056	1,447	9.0	-43.0	37.0
Checks and access cards.....	26	29	15	19	14	17	0.1	-	-
Drug offenses.....	2,489	2,137	873	604	718	673	4.2	-73.0	-6.3
Indecent exposure.....	33	23	15	9	9	13	0.1	-	-
Annoying children.....	67	78	31	24	62	34	0.2	-49.3	-45.2
Obscene matter.....	35	64	26	13	34	36	0.2	-	-
Lewd conduct.....	64	72	25	16	44	49	0.3	-23.4	-
Prostitution.....	8	16	5	5	10	5	0.0	-	-
Drunk.....	524	464	272	196	266	301	1.9	-42.6	13.2
Liquor laws.....	934	848	448	377	456	475	3.0	-49.1	4.2
Disorderly conduct.....	88	68	33	27	34	40	0.2	-54.5	-
Disturbing the peace.....	1,007	1,083	361	301	417	464	2.9	-53.9	11.3
Vandalism.....	1,166	1,281	852	656	812	869	5.4	-25.5	7.0
Trespassing.....	705	565	518	329	338	443	2.8	-37.2	31.1
Weapons.....	1,138	1,005	416	519	775	840	5.2	-26.2	8.4
Driving under the influence.....	446	449	411	310	436	461	2.9	3.4	5.7
Hit-and-run.....	225	190	121	111	35	11	0.1	-95.1	-
Selected traffic violations.....	239	223	278	237	138	60	0.4	-74.9	-56.5
Joy riding.....	28	40	34	13	22	47	0.3	-	-
Gambling.....	8	9	1	3	2	8	0.0	-	-
Glue sniffing.....	38	44	45	34	101	131	0.8	-	29.7
All other.....	3,445	2,957	1,869	1,115	1,243	1,224	7.6	-64.5	-1.5
Status offenses ¹	4,935	4,057	2,448	1,215	1,140	631	3.9	-87.2	-44.6
Law enforcement disposition ²									
Released.....	6,555	5,516	3,043	2,028	3,251	4,235	26.5	-35.4	30.3
Turned over to other agency....	527	717	351	729	2,336	4,252	26.6	706.8	82.0
Complaint sought.....	22,076	20,660	10,984	7,466	8,511	7,515	47.0	-66.0	-11.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

^a Total arrest and complaint sought law enforcement disposition counts for 2021 will not match previously published data.

¹ Status offenses include truancy, incorrigibility, running away, and curfew violations. These offenses can only be committed or engaged in by a juvenile.

² Starting in 2021, there was an increase in the Turned Over to Other Agency and decrease in the Complaint Sought dispositions. This was due to a record management system issue affecting several large agencies that caused no Complaint Sought dispositions to be reported in IBR.

Table 30
FELONY AND MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2023
 Gender, Age, and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Gender, age, and race/ethnic group	Total		Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total								
Total.....	775,910	100.0	775,910	100.0	258,316	33.3	517,594	66.7
Gender ¹								
Male.....	598,863	77.2	598,863	100.0	206,172	34.4	392,691	65.6
Female.....	177,047	22.8	177,047	100.0	52,144	29.5	124,903	70.5
Age								
Under 18.....	31,416	4.0	31,416	100.0	16,045	51.1	15,371	48.9
18-29.....	223,857	28.9	223,857	100.0	80,559	36.0	143,298	64.0
18-19.....	22,765	2.9	22,765	100.0	10,476	46.0	12,289	54.0
20-29.....	201,092	25.9	201,092	100.0	70,083	34.9	131,009	65.1
30 and over.....	520,637	67.1	520,637	100.0	161,712	31.1	358,925	68.9
Race/ethnic group								
White.....	250,781	32.3	250,781	100.0	70,928	28.3	179,853	71.7
Hispanic.....	349,538	45.0	349,538	100.0	116,879	33.4	232,659	66.6
Black.....	123,784	16.0	123,784	100.0	53,689	43.4	70,095	56.6
Other.....	51,807	6.7	51,807	100.0	16,820	32.5	34,987	67.5
American Indian.....	4,156	0.5	4,156	100.0	1,230	29.6	2,926	70.4
Asian Indian.....	3,833	0.5	3,833	100.0	1,146	29.9	2,687	70.1
Cambodian.....	351	0.0	351	100.0	148	42.2	203	57.8
Chinese.....	2,441	0.3	2,441	100.0	981	40.2	1,460	59.8
Filipino.....	2,846	0.4	2,846	100.0	951	33.4	1,895	66.6
Japanese.....	228	0.0	228	100.0	70	30.7	158	69.3
Korean.....	498	0.1	498	100.0	127	25.5	371	74.5
Laotian.....	299	0.0	299	100.0	101	33.8	198	66.2
Vietnamese.....	1,874	0.2	1,874	100.0	587	31.3	1,287	68.7
Other Asian.....	9,833	1.3	9,833	100.0	2,969	30.2	6,864	69.8
Guamanian.....	155	0.0	155	100.0	61	39.4	94	60.6
Hawaiian.....	1,171	0.2	1,171	100.0	399	34.1	772	65.9
Pacific Islander.....	1,808	0.2	1,808	100.0	681	37.7	1,127	62.3
Samoan.....	502	0.1	502	100.0	190	37.8	312	62.2
Other.....	21,812	2.8	21,812	100.0	7,179	32.9	14,633	67.1

Note: Percentages may not add to subtotals because of rounding.

¹ California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The 2023 arrest numbers include 155 transgender (identifying as male) and 307 transgender (identifying as female) in the male and female gender categories, respectively. Arrest numbers for the non-binary gender category are not included in this table due to the small population size. Caution should be used when comparing gender data to prior years. For additional information, including the expanded gender category numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 31
FELONY ARRESTS, 2023
 Category and Offense by Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number						Percent							
	Total	Gender ¹		Race/ethnic group			Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group				
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black		Other	Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black	Other
Total.....	258,316	206,172	52,144	70,928	116,879	53,689	16,820	100.0	79.8	20.2	27.5	45.2	20.8	6.5
Violent offenses.....	98,762	75,987	22,775	24,413	45,042	22,262	7,045	100.0	76.9	23.1	24.7	45.6	22.5	7.1
Homicide.....	1,374	1,216	158	220	689	389	76	100.0	88.5	11.5	16.0	50.1	28.3	5.5
Rape ²	1,776	1,742	34	356	978	272	170	100.0	98.1	1.9	20.0	55.1	15.3	9.6
Robbery.....	14,243	11,694	2,549	2,674	5,882	5,006	681	100.0	82.1	17.9	18.8	41.3	35.1	4.8
Assault.....	79,926	60,068	19,858	20,863	36,763	16,293	6,007	100.0	75.2	24.8	26.1	46.0	20.4	7.5
Kidnapping.....	1,443	1,267	176	300	730	302	111	100.0	87.8	12.2	20.8	50.6	20.9	7.7
Property offenses.....	61,075	46,624	14,451	17,892	26,364	12,826	3,993	100.0	76.3	23.7	29.3	43.2	21.0	6.5
Burglary.....	17,883	14,211	3,672	5,391	7,116	4,236	1,140	100.0	79.5	20.5	30.1	39.8	23.7	6.4
Theft.....	26,985	19,845	7,140	8,260	11,292	5,514	1,919	100.0	73.5	26.5	30.6	41.8	20.4	7.1
Motor vehicle theft.....	12,786	10,012	2,774	3,064	6,547	2,547	628	100.0	78.3	21.7	24.0	51.2	19.9	4.9
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	1,748	1,217	531	577	720	270	181	100.0	69.6	30.4	33.0	41.2	15.4	10.4
Arson.....	1,673	1,339	334	600	689	259	125	100.0	80.0	20.0	35.9	41.2	15.5	7.5
Drug offenses.....	19,654	16,468	3,186	6,593	9,134	2,629	1,298	100.0	83.8	16.2	33.5	46.5	13.4	6.6
Narcotics.....	7,689	6,393	1,296	2,658	3,460	1,054	517	100.0	83.1	16.9	34.6	45.0	13.7	6.7
Marijuana.....	504	450	54	93	222	123	66	100.0	89.3	10.7	18.5	44.0	24.4	13.1
Dangerous drugs.....	10,656	9,008	1,648	3,569	5,114	1,372	601	100.0	84.5	15.5	33.5	48.0	12.9	5.6
Other.....	805	617	188	273	338	80	114	100.0	76.6	23.4	33.9	42.0	9.9	14.2
Sex offenses.....	4,297	4,149	148	1,230	1,899	862	306	100.0	96.6	3.4	28.6	44.2	20.1	7.1
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,284	1,247	37	217	867	103	97	100.0	97.1	2.9	16.9	67.5	8.0	7.6
Other.....	3,013	2,902	111	1,013	1,032	759	209	100.0	96.3	3.7	33.6	34.3	25.2	6.9
Driving offenses.....	5,443	4,283	1,160	1,327	3,195	523	398	100.0	78.7	21.3	24.4	58.7	9.6	7.3
Driving under the influence.....	4,618	3,621	997	1,133	2,751	411	323	100.0	78.4	21.6	24.5	59.6	8.9	7.0
Hit-and-run.....	825	662	163	194	444	112	75	100.0	80.2	19.8	23.5	53.8	13.6	9.1
All other.....	69,085	58,661	10,424	19,473	31,245	14,587	3,780	100.0	84.9	15.1	28.2	45.2	21.1	5.5
Weapons.....	23,074	21,221	1,853	4,872	11,033	6,069	1,100	100.0	92.0	8.0	21.1	47.8	26.3	4.8
Escape.....	221	195	26	78	99	38	6	100.0	88.2	11.8	35.3	44.8	17.2	2.7
Other.....	45,790	37,245	8,545	14,523	20,113	8,480	2,674	100.0	81.3	18.7	31.7	43.9	18.5	5.8

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The 2023 arrest numbers include 39 transgender (identifying as male) and 106 transgender (identifying as female) in the male and female gender categories, respectively. Arrest numbers for the non-binary gender category are not included in this table due to the small population size. Caution should be used when comparing gender data to prior years. For additional information, including the expanded gender category numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

² In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 818 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 958 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 32
FELONY ARRESTS, 2023
Category and Offense by Age Group of Arrestee

Category and offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
Total.....	258,316	16,045	10,476	70,083	83,859	77,853	100.0	6.2	4.1	27.1	32.5	30.1
Violent offenses.....	98,762	6,775	4,005	27,875	30,861	29,246	100.0	6.9	4.1	28.2	31.2	29.6
Homicide.....	1,374	123	161	420	355	315	100.0	9.0	11.7	30.6	25.8	22.9
Rape ¹	1,776	146	84	480	510	556	100.0	8.2	4.7	27.0	28.7	31.3
Robbery.....	14,243	2,412	1,102	4,389	3,880	2,460	100.0	16.9	7.7	30.8	27.2	17.3
Assault.....	79,926	4,050	2,575	22,107	25,638	25,556	100.0	5.1	3.2	27.7	32.1	32.0
Kidnapping.....	1,443	44	83	479	478	359	100.0	3.0	5.8	33.2	33.1	24.9
Property offenses.....	61,075	4,346	2,119	15,621	21,922	17,067	100.0	7.1	3.5	25.6	35.9	27.9
Burglary.....	17,883	1,158	639	4,823	6,373	4,890	100.0	6.5	3.6	27.0	35.6	27.3
Theft.....	26,985	1,598	964	6,885	9,702	7,836	100.0	5.9	3.6	25.5	36.0	29.0
Motor vehicle theft.....	12,786	1,484	458	3,191	4,543	3,110	100.0	11.6	3.6	25.0	35.5	24.3
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	1,748	16	42	407	694	589	100.0	0.9	2.4	23.3	39.7	33.7
Arson.....	1,673	90	16	315	610	642	100.0	5.4	1.0	18.8	36.5	38.4
Drug offenses.....	19,654	318	556	4,710	6,265	7,805	100.0	1.6	2.8	24.0	31.9	39.7
Narcotics.....	7,689	233	328	2,302	2,464	2,362	100.0	3.0	4.3	29.9	32.0	30.7
Marijuana.....	504	19	43	181	135	126	100.0	3.8	8.5	35.9	26.8	25.0
Dangerous drugs.....	10,656	61	176	1,994	3,412	5,013	100.0	0.6	1.7	18.7	32.0	47.0
Other.....	805	5	9	233	254	304	100.0	0.6	1.1	28.9	31.6	37.8
Sex offenses.....	4,297	247	129	896	1,096	1,929	100.0	5.7	3.0	20.9	25.5	44.9
Lewd or lascivious.....	1,284	114	54	248	350	518	100.0	8.9	4.2	19.3	27.3	40.3
Other.....	3,013	133	75	648	746	1,411	100.0	4.4	2.5	21.5	24.8	46.8
Driving offenses.....	5,443	61	234	1,938	1,584	1,626	100.0	1.1	4.3	35.6	29.1	29.9
Driving under the influence.....	4,618	39	172	1,678	1,360	1,369	100.0	0.8	3.7	36.3	29.4	29.6
Hit-and-run.....	825	22	62	260	224	257	100.0	2.7	7.5	31.5	27.2	31.2
All other.....	69,085	4,298	3,433	19,043	22,131	20,180	100.0	6.2	5.0	27.6	32.0	29.2
Weapons.....	23,074	2,232	1,881	7,316	6,382	5,263	100.0	9.7	8.2	31.7	27.7	22.8
Escape.....	221	1	8	62	84	66	100.0	0.5	3.6	28.1	38.0	29.9
Other.....	45,790	2,065	1,544	11,665	15,665	14,851	100.0	4.5	3.4	25.5	34.2	32.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 818 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 958 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 33
FELONY ARRESTS, 2023
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Male		Female	Total		Female	Total		Female	Total		Female	Total		Female
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total.....	258,316	206,172	52,144	70,928	54,163	16,765	116,879	96,698	20,181	53,689	42,113	11,576	16,820	13,198	3,622
Under 10.....	10	6	4	2	0	2	5	3	2	2	2	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	16,035	13,085	2,950	2,264	1,797	467	8,553	7,259	1,294	4,204	3,223	981	1,014	806	208
18-19.....	10,476	8,735	1,741	1,503	1,219	284	5,739	4,949	790	2,727	2,169	558	507	398	109
20-29.....	70,083	55,112	14,971	13,817	10,128	3,689	36,521	29,903	6,618	15,895	12,097	3,798	3,850	2,984	866
30-39.....	83,859	66,015	17,844	24,240	18,160	6,080	38,413	31,338	7,075	15,846	12,339	3,507	5,360	4,178	1,182
40-69.....	76,407	61,989	14,418	28,364	22,253	6,111	27,354	22,983	4,371	14,764	12,059	2,705	5,925	4,694	1,231
70 and over.....	1,446	1,230	216	738	606	132	294	263	31	251	224	27	163	137	26
Violent offenses.....	98,762	75,987	22,775	24,413	18,057	6,356	45,042	35,831	9,211	22,262	16,746	5,516	7,045	5,353	1,692
Under 10.....	8	4	4	2	0	2	3	1	2	2	2	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	6,767	5,233	1,534	958	718	240	3,590	2,870	720	1,883	1,387	496	336	258	78
18-19.....	4,005	3,233	772	601	466	135	2,161	1,776	385	1,064	852	212	179	139	40
20-29.....	27,875	21,105	6,770	4,954	3,505	1,449	14,757	11,604	3,153	6,555	4,794	1,761	1,609	1,202	407
30-39.....	30,861	23,515	7,346	7,748	5,659	2,089	14,285	11,251	3,034	6,568	4,903	1,665	2,260	1,702	558
40-69.....	28,428	22,218	6,210	9,730	7,369	2,361	10,092	8,196	1,896	6,054	4,694	1,360	2,552	1,959	593
70 and over.....	818	679	139	420	340	80	154	133	21	136	114	22	108	92	16
Homicide.....	1,374	1,216	158	220	180	40	689	636	53	389	331	58	76	69	7
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	123	113	10	17	16	1	66	59	7	34	33	1	6	5	1
18-19.....	161	149	12	10	9	1	100	96	4	45	38	7	6	6	0
20-29.....	420	374	46	55	42	13	235	218	17	110	95	15	20	19	1
30-39.....	355	294	61	64	50	14	173	157	16	99	71	28	19	16	3
40-69.....	303	275	28	68	58	10	113	104	9	98	91	7	24	22	2
70 and over.....	12	11	1	6	5	1	2	2	0	3	3	0	1	1	0
Rape ¹	1,776	1,742	34	356	346	10	978	964	14	272	266	6	170	166	4
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	146	141	5	26	25	1	86	82	4	21	21	0	13	13	0
18-19.....	84	82	2	23	23	0	41	39	2	12	12	0	8	8	0
20-29.....	480	468	12	80	75	5	293	290	3	63	60	3	44	43	1
30-39.....	510	497	13	95	92	3	279	274	5	80	78	2	56	53	3
40-69.....	532	530	2	123	122	1	270	270	0	94	93	1	45	45	0
70 and over.....	24	24	0	9	9	0	9	9	0	2	2	0	4	4	0
Robbery.....	14,243	11,694	2,549	2,674	2,094	580	5,882	5,051	831	5,006	3,978	1,028	681	571	110
Under 10.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	2,410	2,049	361	195	161	34	1,159	1,037	122	957	770	187	99	81	18
18-19.....	1,102	937	165	113	91	22	486	420	66	461	388	73	42	38	4
20-29.....	4,389	3,573	816	658	506	152	1,925	1,672	253	1,615	1,232	383	191	163	28
30-39.....	3,880	3,139	741	976	753	223	1,515	1,256	259	1,174	945	229	215	185	30
40-69.....	2,440	1,977	463	725	578	147	794	664	130	789	633	156	132	102	30
70 and over.....	20	17	3	7	5	2	3	2	1	8	8	0	2	2	0

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2023
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Total		Total		Total		Total		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Assault.....	79,926	19,858	20,863	5,882	36,763	28,524	16,293	4,383	6,007	4,453
Under 10.....	6	2	2	0	3	1	0	0	1	1
10-17.....	4,044	1,149	711	507	2,251	1,672	867	308	215	157
18-19.....	2,575	1,988	441	330	1,490	1,181	529	397	115	80
20-29.....	22,107	16,263	5,844	4,097	12,041	9,182	4,652	3,309	1,317	945
30-39.....	25,638	19,173	6,465	4,671	12,069	9,342	5,131	3,740	1,936	1,420
40-69.....	24,802	19,126	5,676	4,133	8,771	7,027	4,992	3,805	2,324	1,766
70 and over.....	754	621	395	318	138	119	122	22	99	84
Kidnapping.....	1,443	1,267	300	256	730	656	302	41	111	94
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	44	35	9	9	28	20	4	4	3	2
18-19.....	83	77	14	13	44	40	17	17	8	7
20-29.....	479	427	64	55	263	242	115	98	37	32
30-39.....	478	412	66	93	249	222	84	69	34	28
40-69.....	351	310	41	83	144	131	81	72	27	24
70 and over.....	8	6	3	3	2	1	1	0	2	1
Property offenses.....	61,075	46,624	17,892	13,094	26,364	21,072	12,826	9,452	3,993	3,006
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	4,345	3,517	650	534	1,909	1,616	1,472	1,126	314	241
18-19.....	2,119	1,609	301	238	938	757	751	523	129	91
20-29.....	15,621	11,477	4,144	3,491	7,511	5,870	3,744	2,582	875	619
30-39.....	21,922	16,627	5,295	4,939	10,026	7,945	3,677	2,719	1,348	1,024
40-69.....	16,926	13,279	3,647	4,925	5,959	4,868	3,144	2,466	1,312	1,020
70 and over.....	141	114	27	52	20	15	38	36	15	11
Burglary.....	17,883	14,211	5,391	4,147	7,116	5,923	4,236	3,264	1,140	877
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,157	939	228	193	463	405	376	268	90	73
18-19.....	639	479	94	77	245	198	263	178	37	26
20-29.....	4,823	3,752	1,071	769	2,096	1,721	1,460	1,085	244	177
30-39.....	6,373	5,079	1,294	1,539	2,722	2,266	1,202	960	408	314
40-69.....	4,853	3,928	925	1,553	1,584	1,329	924	762	358	284
70 and over.....	37	33	18	16	5	3	11	11	3	0
Theft.....	26,985	19,845	8,260	5,843	11,292	8,756	5,514	3,830	1,919	1,416
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,598	1,227	200	147	684	560	589	430	125	90
18-19.....	964	712	132	94	423	338	340	229	69	51
20-29.....	6,885	4,805	2,080	1,053	3,277	2,475	1,545	975	440	302
30-39.....	9,702	7,108	2,594	3,257	4,235	3,273	1,584	1,088	626	470
40-69.....	7,756	5,929	1,827	2,243	2,659	2,099	1,435	1,088	651	499
70 and over.....	80	64	37	29	14	11	21	20	8	4

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2023
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total				White				Hispanic				Black				Other			
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Total		Male		Total		Male		Total		Male	
	Total	1,255	700	274	710	436	763	491	293	189	104	189	50	189	139	50	189	139	50	50
Identity theft.....	1,955	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 10.....	8	5	3	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	3	1	2	2
10-17.....	18	15	3	3	3	2	10	10	1	1	1	1	4	4	2	2	4	2	2	2
18-19.....	426	254	172	58	125	67	194	114	80	77	27	50	23	30	23	7	30	23	7	7
20-29.....	907	584	323	134	349	215	368	242	126	122	42	80	42	68	47	21	68	47	21	21
30-39.....	595	396	199	81	231	150	188	123	65	92	35	57	18	84	66	18	84	66	18	18
40-69.....	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 and over.....	25,030	18,590	6,440	2,143	7,550	5,407	10,529	8,265	5,221	3,641	1,580	3,641	453	1,730	1,277	453	1,730	1,277	453	453
Other theft.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 10.....	1,590	1,222	368	53	199	146	681	558	588	429	159	429	33	122	89	33	122	89	33	33
10-17.....	946	697	249	37	129	92	413	328	339	228	111	228	16	65	49	16	65	49	16	16
18-19.....	6,459	4,551	1,908	512	1,498	986	3,083	2,361	722	468	254	925	131	410	279	131	410	279	131	131
20-29.....	8,795	6,524	2,271	846	2,908	2,062	3,867	3,031	836	1,462	454	1,008	135	558	423	135	558	423	135	135
30-39.....	7,161	5,533	1,628	687	2,780	2,093	2,471	1,976	495	1,343	312	1,031	134	567	433	134	567	433	134	134
40-69.....	79	63	16	8	36	28	14	11	3	21	1	20	4	8	4	4	8	4	4	4
70 and over.....	12,786	10,012	2,774	787	3,064	2,277	6,547	5,280	2,547	1,968	579	1,968	141	628	487	141	628	487	141	141
Motor vehicle theft.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 10.....	1,484	1,262	222	25	186	161	716	613	494	417	77	417	17	88	71	17	88	71	17	17
10-17.....	458	372	86	7	63	56	240	198	137	108	29	108	8	18	10	8	18	10	8	8
18-19.....	3,191	2,385	806	198	647	449	1,818	1,416	402	417	177	417	29	132	103	29	132	103	29	29
20-29.....	4,543	3,472	1,071	318	1,136	818	2,493	1,960	533	708	171	537	49	206	157	49	206	157	49	49
30-39.....	3,098	2,510	588	239	1,027	788	1,279	1,092	187	611	124	487	38	181	143	38	181	143	38	38
40-69.....	12	11	1	0	5	5	1	1	0	3	1	2	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	0
70 and over.....	1,748	1,217	531	212	577	365	720	526	270	195	75	195	50	181	131	50	181	131	50	50
Forgery, checks, access cards.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 10.....	16	11	5	0	4	4	7	4	3	2	1	1	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	1
10-17.....	42	33	9	1	7	6	23	18	7	5	2	5	1	5	4	1	5	4	1	1
18-19.....	407	273	134	44	103	59	176	129	91	64	27	64	16	37	21	16	37	21	16	16
20-29.....	694	473	221	88	241	153	304	212	90	63	27	63	14	59	45	14	59	45	14	14
30-39.....	585	425	160	77	219	142	210	163	47	80	18	62	18	76	58	18	76	58	18	18
40-69.....	4	2	2	2	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0
70 and over.....	1,673	1,339	334	138	600	462	689	587	259	195	64	195	30	125	95	30	125	95	30	30
Arson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Under 10.....	90	78	12	3	32	29	39	34	5	11	1	10	3	8	5	3	8	5	3	3
10-17.....	16	13	3	0	5	5	7	5	2	4	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	315	262	53	19	95	76	144	129	15	54	13	41	6	22	16	6	22	16	6	6
20-29.....	610	495	115	44	196	152	272	234	38	93	22	71	11	49	38	11	49	38	11	11
30-39.....	634	487	147	68	267	199	227	185	42	94	27	67	10	46	36	10	46	36	10	10
40-69.....	8	4	4	4	5	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 and over.....																				

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2023
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total						White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Drug offenses.....	19,654	16,468	3,186	6,593	5,195	1,398	9,134	7,841	1,293	2,629	2,369	260	1,298	1,063	235			
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	318	265	53	32	25	7	141	125	16	14	11	3	131	104	27			
18-19.....	556	488	68	82	69	13	393	351	42	53	46	7	28	22	6			
20-29.....	4,710	3,920	790	1,108	827	281	2,812	2,412	400	543	478	65	247	203	44			
30-39.....	6,265	5,122	1,143	2,276	1,739	537	2,891	2,441	450	726	640	86	372	302	70			
40-69.....	7,725	6,598	1,127	3,072	2,513	559	2,871	2,489	382	1,269	1,170	99	513	426	87			
70 and over.....	80	75	5	23	22	1	26	23	3	24	24	0	7	6	1			
Narcotics.....	7,689	6,393	1,296	2,658	2,054	604	3,460	2,984	476	1,054	939	115	517	416	101			
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	233	188	45	26	21	5	76	63	13	9	7	2	122	97	25			
18-19.....	328	288	40	49	43	6	239	210	29	21	19	2	19	16	3			
20-29.....	2,302	1,927	375	616	458	158	1,309	1,147	162	249	221	28	128	101	27			
30-39.....	2,464	1,996	468	1,061	807	254	994	835	159	277	249	28	132	105	27			
40-69.....	2,332	1,965	367	903	722	181	830	718	112	485	430	55	114	95	19			
70 and over.....	30	29	1	3	3	0	12	11	1	13	13	0	2	2	0			
Marijuana.....	504	450	54	93	77	16	222	205	17	123	112	11	66	56	10			
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	19	19	0	2	2	0	16	16	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	43	37	6	6	4	2	29	26	3	4	4	0	4	3	1			
20-29.....	181	162	19	19	17	2	90	80	10	55	49	6	17	16	1			
30-39.....	135	126	9	26	23	3	55	54	1	39	36	3	15	13	2			
40-69.....	124	104	20	40	31	9	32	29	3	24	22	2	28	22	6			
70 and over.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0			
Dangerous drugs.....	10,656	9,008	1,648	3,569	2,851	718	5,114	4,405	709	1,372	1,248	124	601	504	97			
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	61	53	8	4	2	2	46	43	3	3	2	1	8	6	2			
18-19.....	176	155	21	26	21	5	120	111	9	25	20	5	5	3	2			
20-29.....	1,994	1,665	329	420	312	108	1,272	1,091	181	212	185	27	90	77	13			
30-39.....	3,412	2,795	617	1,098	838	260	1,728	1,462	266	394	342	52	192	153	39			
40-69.....	4,970	4,299	671	2,001	1,659	342	1,935	1,686	249	729	690	39	305	264	41			
70 and over.....	43	41	2	20	19	1	13	12	1	9	9	0	1	1	0			
Other drugs.....	805	617	188	273	213	60	338	247	91	80	70	10	114	87	27			
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	5	5	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	9	8	1	1	1	0	5	4	1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	233	166	67	53	40	13	141	94	47	27	23	4	12	9	3			
30-39.....	254	205	49	91	71	20	114	90	24	16	13	3	33	31	2			
40-69.....	299	230	69	128	101	27	74	56	18	31	28	3	66	45	21			
70 and over.....	5	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	2	1	1			

(continued)

(continued)

Table 33 - continued

(continued)

Table 33 - continued
FELONY ARRESTS, 2023
Category and Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Category, offense, and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other						
	Total	Female	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Female				
Hit-and-run.....	825	662	163	194	141	53	444	378	66	112	81	31	75	62	13
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	22	20	2	5	5	0	14	13	1	1	1	0	2	1	1
18-19.....	62	56	6	9	7	2	44	42	2	4	4	0	5	3	2
20-29.....	260	198	62	45	32	13	158	126	32	40	28	12	17	12	5
30-39.....	224	184	40	52	37	15	115	102	13	37	26	11	20	19	1
40-69.....	235	187	48	72	54	18	109	91	18	30	22	8	24	20	4
70 and over.....	22	17	5	11	6	5	4	4	0	0	0	0	7	7	0
All other felonies.....	69,085	58,661	10,424	19,473	15,682	3,791	31,245	27,465	3,780	14,587	12,342	2,245	3,780	3,172	608
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	4,298	3,810	488	562	466	96	2,730	2,491	239	796	668	128	210	185	25
18-19.....	3,433	3,108	325	433	380	53	2,026	1,878	148	828	724	104	146	126	20
20-29.....	19,043	16,255	2,788	3,747	2,984	763	9,687	8,538	1,149	4,652	3,910	742	957	823	134
30-39.....	22,131	18,420	3,711	6,725	5,308	1,417	9,741	8,389	1,352	4,498	3,755	743	1,167	968	199
40-69.....	19,973	16,892	3,081	7,881	6,443	1,438	7,029	6,139	890	3,776	3,250	526	1,287	1,060	227
70 and over.....	207	176	31	125	101	24	32	30	2	37	35	2	13	10	3
Weapons.....	23,074	21,221	1,853	4,872	4,323	549	11,033	10,312	721	6,069	5,582	487	1,100	1,004	96
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	2,232	2,076	156	194	179	15	1,503	1,413	90	433	394	39	102	90	12
18-19.....	1,881	1,769	112	171	158	13	1,119	1,065	54	520	479	41	71	67	4
20-29.....	7,316	6,748	568	1,051	916	135	3,677	3,443	234	2,678	2,076	172	340	313	27
30-39.....	6,382	5,779	603	1,601	1,392	209	2,820	2,599	221	1,666	1,520	146	295	268	27
40-69.....	5,226	4,814	412	1,834	1,658	176	1,909	1,788	121	1,191	1,102	89	292	266	26
70 and over.....	37	35	2	21	20	1	5	4	1	11	11	0	0	0	0
Escape.....	221	195	26	78	65	13	99	91	8	38	34	4	6	5	1
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	8	8	0	1	1	0	4	4	0	3	3	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	62	56	6	23	20	3	28	27	1	9	8	1	2	1	1
30-39.....	84	70	14	26	20	6	44	39	5	12	9	3	2	2	0
40-69.....	66	60	6	28	24	4	22	20	2	14	14	0	2	2	0
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cruelty to animals.....	189	141	48	70	53	17	72	58	14	30	20	10	17	10	7
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	6	5	1	1	1	0	4	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
18-19.....	10	8	2	3	2	1	4	4	0	3	2	1	0	0	0
20-29.....	56	37	19	19	13	6	24	17	7	9	4	5	4	3	1
30-39.....	47	37	10	18	16	2	18	16	2	7	4	3	4	1	3
40-69.....	67	51	16	27	19	8	21	17	4	11	10	1	8	5	3
70 and over.....	3	3	0	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other.....	45,601	37,104	8,497	14,453	11,241	3,212	20,041	17,004	3,037	8,450	6,706	1,744	2,657	2,153	504
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	2,059	1,728	331	367	286	81	1,222	1,074	148	363	274	89	107	94	13
18-19.....	1,534	1,323	211	258	219	39	899	805	94	302	240	62	75	59	16
20-29.....	11,609	9,414	2,195	2,654	2,035	619	5,958	5,051	907	2,386	1,822	564	611	506	105
30-39.....	15,618	12,534	3,084	5,080	3,880	1,200	6,859	5,735	1,124	2,813	2,222	591	866	697	169
40-69.....	14,614	11,967	2,647	5,992	4,742	1,250	5,077	4,314	763	2,560	2,124	436	985	787	198
70 and over.....	167	138	29	102	79	23	26	25	1	26	24	2	13	10	3

Note: California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The 2023 arrest numbers include 39 transgender (identifying as male) and 106 transgender (identifying as female) in the male and female gender categories, respectively. Arrest numbers for the non-binary gender category are not included in this table due to the small population size. Caution should be used when comparing gender data to prior years. For additional information, including the expanded gender category numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 818 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 958 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 34
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2023
Offense by Gender and Race/Ethnic Group of Arrestee

Offense	Number						Percent						
	Total	Gender ¹		Race/ethnic group			Total	Gender		Race/ethnic group			
		Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black		Other	Male	Female	White	Hispanic	Black
Total.....	517,594	392,691	124,903	179,853	232,659	70,095	34,987	75.9	24.1	34.7	45.0	13.5	6.8
Assault and battery.....	78,244	55,264	22,980	23,304	34,073	14,795	6,072	70.6	29.4	29.8	43.5	18.9	7.8
Burglary.....	12,416	7,933	4,483	4,228	4,243	2,831	1,114	63.9	36.1	34.1	34.2	22.8	9.0
Petty theft.....	21,472	13,980	7,492	7,664	7,440	4,511	1,857	65.1	34.9	35.7	34.6	21.0	8.6
Checks and access cards....	506	367	139	154	235	75	42	72.5	27.5	30.4	46.4	14.8	8.3
Marijuana.....	1,972	1,666	306	379	909	344	340	84.5	15.5	19.2	46.1	17.4	17.2
Other drug.....	126,854	101,099	25,755	54,327	52,693	13,019	6,815	79.7	20.3	42.8	41.5	10.3	5.4
Indecent exposure.....	1,227	1,062	165	428	391	322	86	86.6	13.4	34.9	31.9	26.2	7.0
Annoying children.....	390	366	24	110	188	51	41	93.8	6.2	28.2	48.2	13.1	10.5
Obscene matter.....	72	60	12	27	32	8	5	83.3	16.7	37.5	44.4	11.1	6.9
Lewd conduct.....	868	632	236	221	342	226	79	72.8	27.2	25.5	39.4	26.0	9.1
Prostitution.....	3,049	1,390	1,659	408	1,198	1,013	430	45.6	54.4	13.4	39.3	33.2	14.1
Drunk.....	31,053	24,646	6,407	12,345	13,991	2,846	1,871	79.4	20.6	39.8	45.1	9.2	6.0
Liquor laws.....	2,008	1,413	595	602	980	121	305	70.4	29.6	30.0	48.8	6.0	15.2
Disturbing the peace.....	2,296	1,632	664	765	942	414	175	71.1	28.9	33.3	41.0	18.0	7.6
Vandalism.....	6,315	5,024	1,291	2,051	2,826	1,045	393	79.6	20.4	32.5	44.8	16.5	6.2
Trespassing.....	24,537	18,054	6,483	8,811	8,979	5,298	1,449	73.6	26.4	35.9	36.6	21.6	5.9
Weapons.....	5,397	4,659	738	1,598	2,458	973	368	86.3	13.7	29.6	45.5	18.0	6.8
Driving under the influence..	99,589	77,758	21,831	26,445	56,883	8,419	7,842	78.1	21.9	26.6	57.1	8.5	7.9
Hit-and-run.....	522	402	120	103	314	57	48	77.0	23.0	19.7	60.2	10.9	9.2
Selected traffic violations....	1,710	1,494	216	416	963	194	137	87.4	12.6	24.3	56.3	11.3	8.0
Gambling.....	189	125	64	22	74	18	75	66.1	33.9	11.6	39.2	9.5	39.7
All other.....	96,908	73,665	23,243	35,445	42,505	13,515	5,443	76.0	24.0	36.6	43.9	13.9	5.6

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include: male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The 2023 arrest numbers include 116 transgender (identifying as male) and 201 transgender (identifying as female) in the male and female gender categories, respectively. Arrest numbers for the non-binary gender category are not included in this table due to the small population size. Caution should be used when comparing gender data to prior years. For additional information, including the expanded gender category numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 35
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2023
 Offense by Age Group of Arrestee

Offense	Number						Percent					
	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over	Total	Under 18	18-19	20-29	30-39	40 and over
Total.....	517,594	15,371	12,289	131,009	169,202	189,723	100.0	3.0	2.4	25.3	32.7	36.7
Assault and battery.....	78,244	6,841	2,441	19,929	23,319	25,714	100.0	8.7	3.1	25.5	29.8	32.9
Burglary.....	12,416	882	476	3,247	4,113	3,698	100.0	7.1	3.8	26.2	33.1	29.8
Petty theft.....	21,472	1,447	731	5,118	6,981	7,195	100.0	6.7	3.4	23.8	32.5	33.5
Checks and access cards...	506	17	25	146	177	141	100.0	3.4	4.9	28.9	35.0	27.9
Marijuana.....	1,972	279	170	599	411	513	100.0	14.1	8.6	30.4	20.8	26.0
Other drug.....	126,854	394	1,104	25,721	48,872	50,763	100.0	0.3	0.9	20.3	38.5	40.0
Indecent exposure.....	1,227	13	15	285	411	503	100.0	1.1	1.2	23.2	33.5	41.0
Annoying children.....	390	34	26	87	96	147	100.0	8.7	6.7	22.3	24.6	37.7
Obscene matter.....	72	36	3	17	10	6	100.0	50.0	4.2	23.6	13.9	8.3
Lewd conduct.....	868	49	44	293	224	258	100.0	5.6	5.1	33.8	25.8	29.7
Prostitution.....	3,049	5	236	1,424	714	670	100.0	0.2	7.7	46.7	23.4	22.0
Drunk.....	31,053	301	721	8,179	9,572	12,280	100.0	1.0	2.3	26.3	30.8	39.5
Liquor laws.....	2,008	475	468	449	219	397	100.0	23.7	23.3	22.4	10.9	19.8
Disturbing the peace.....	2,296	464	84	443	491	814	100.0	20.2	3.7	19.3	21.4	35.5
Vandalism.....	6,315	869	256	1,552	1,903	1,735	100.0	13.8	4.1	24.6	30.1	27.5
Trespassing.....	24,537	443	371	4,337	8,178	11,208	100.0	1.8	1.5	17.7	33.3	45.7
Weapons.....	5,397	840	333	1,566	1,336	1,322	100.0	15.6	6.2	29.0	24.8	24.5
Driving under the influence..	99,589	461	2,643	36,183	29,706	30,596	100.0	0.5	2.7	36.3	29.8	30.7
Hit-and-run.....	522	11	32	173	143	163	100.0	2.1	6.1	33.1	27.4	31.2
Selected traffic violations....	1,710	60	242	657	376	375	100.0	3.5	14.2	38.4	22.0	21.9
Gambling.....	189	8	4	32	33	112	100.0	4.2	2.1	16.9	17.5	59.3
All other.....	96,908	1,442	1,864	20,572	31,917	41,113	100.0	1.5	1.9	21.2	32.9	42.4

Note: Percentages may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.

Table 36
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2023
Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other						
	Total	Female	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Male	Total	Female					
Total.....	517,594	392,691	124,903	179,853	127,656	52,197	232,659	187,025	45,634	70,095	51,712	18,383	34,987	26,298	8,689
Under 10.....	16	14	2	1	1	0	10	8	2	4	4	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	15,355	10,341	5,014	3,059	2,046	1,013	8,842	6,191	2,651	2,451	1,474	977	1,003	630	373
18-19.....	12,289	8,918	3,371	2,826	1,930	896	6,864	5,336	1,528	1,714	1,030	684	885	622	263
20-29.....	131,009	97,818	33,191	32,508	22,516	9,992	72,022	56,836	15,186	18,111	12,238	5,873	8,368	6,228	2,140
30-39.....	169,202	129,506	39,696	58,645	41,588	17,057	77,251	62,832	14,419	22,389	16,742	5,647	10,917	8,344	2,573
40-69.....	185,440	142,832	42,608	80,231	57,689	22,542	66,889	55,156	11,733	24,941	19,816	5,125	13,379	10,171	3,208
70 and over.....	4,283	3,262	1,021	2,583	1,886	697	781	666	115	485	408	77	434	302	132
Assault and battery.....	78,244	55,264	22,980	23,304	15,882	7,422	34,073	24,807	9,266	14,795	10,297	4,498	6,072	4,278	1,794
Under 10.....	10	9	1	0	0	0	7	6	1	3	3	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	6,831	4,277	2,554	1,253	797	456	3,957	2,526	1,431	1,236	717	519	385	237	148
18-19.....	2,441	1,686	755	470	317	153	1,306	941	365	512	318	194	153	110	43
20-29.....	19,929	13,756	6,173	4,324	2,841	1,483	10,244	7,290	2,954	4,097	2,763	1,334	1,264	862	402
30-39.....	23,319	16,768	6,551	6,882	4,697	2,185	10,264	7,708	2,556	4,348	3,089	1,259	1,825	1,274	551
40-69.....	24,747	18,033	6,714	9,836	6,830	3,006	8,137	6,207	1,930	4,472	3,301	1,171	2,302	1,695	607
70 and over.....	967	735	232	539	400	139	158	129	29	127	106	21	143	100	43
Burglary.....	12,416	7,933	4,483	4,228	2,665	1,563	4,243	2,809	1,434	2,831	1,795	1,036	1,114	664	450
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
10-17.....	881	537	344	175	113	62	419	260	159	207	121	86	80	43	37
18-19.....	476	218	258	97	33	64	202	111	91	118	48	70	59	26	33
20-29.....	3,247	2,002	1,245	934	585	349	1,248	812	436	817	460	357	248	145	103
30-39.....	4,113	2,771	1,342	1,587	1,043	544	1,340	939	401	871	584	287	315	205	110
40-69.....	3,626	2,369	1,257	1,400	877	523	1,019	678	341	809	574	235	398	240	158
70 and over.....	72	35	37	35	14	21	15	9	6	9	8	1	13	4	9
Petty theft.....	21,472	13,980	7,492	7,664	4,949	2,715	7,440	5,009	2,431	4,511	2,901	1,610	1,857	1,121	736
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,447	836	611	262	149	113	687	429	258	331	176	155	167	82	85
18-19.....	731	418	313	158	98	60	328	191	137	153	83	70	92	46	46
20-29.....	5,118	3,324	1,794	1,485	1,017	468	1,990	1,311	679	1,235	737	498	408	259	149
30-39.....	6,981	4,644	2,337	2,660	1,714	946	2,539	1,779	760	1,286	824	462	496	327	169
40-69.....	7,066	4,686	2,380	3,038	1,945	1,093	1,876	1,288	588	1,476	1,056	420	676	397	279
70 and over.....	129	72	57	61	26	35	20	11	9	30	25	5	18	10	8
Identity theft.....	1,103	761	342	495	360	135	389	255	134	126	79	47	93	67	26
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	10	6	4	2	1	1	4	4	0	2	1	1	2	0	2
18-19.....	11	4	7	3	0	3	5	2	3	1	0	1	2	2	0
20-29.....	373	274	99	203	172	31	112	64	48	31	18	13	27	20	7
30-39.....	400	262	138	158	96	62	167	112	55	51	35	16	24	19	5
40-69.....	308	215	93	129	91	38	100	73	27	41	25	16	38	26	12
70 and over.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other petty theft.....	20,369	13,219	7,150	7,169	4,589	2,580	7,051	4,754	2,297	4,385	2,822	1,563	1,764	1,054	710
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,437	830	607	260	148	112	683	425	258	329	175	154	165	82	83
18-19.....	720	414	306	155	98	57	323	189	134	152	83	69	90	44	46
20-29.....	4,745	3,050	1,695	1,282	845	437	1,878	1,247	631	1,204	719	485	381	239	142
30-39.....	6,581	4,382	2,199	2,502	1,618	884	2,372	1,667	705	1,235	789	446	472	308	164
40-69.....	6,758	4,471	2,287	2,909	1,854	1,055	1,776	1,215	561	1,435	1,031	404	638	371	267
70 and over.....	128	72	56	61	26	35	19	11	8	30	25	5	18	10	8

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2023
 Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total		White		Hispanic		Black		Other	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Checks and access cards.....	506	367	139	154	98	56	235	188	47	75
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	17	14	3	5	4	1	6	5	1	1
18-19.....	25	21	4	4	3	1	14	14	0	2
20-29.....	146	100	46	36	20	16	76	60	16	12
30-39.....	177	127	50	67	41	26	77	61	16	11
40-69.....	140	105	35	41	30	11	62	48	14	7
70 and over.....	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
Drug offenses.....	128,826	102,765	26,061	54,706	40,410	14,296	53,602	45,184	8,418	13,363
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	673	509	164	142	86	56	457	369	88	34
18-19.....	1,274	994	280	332	225	107	738	603	135	9
20-29.....	26,320	20,591	5,729	8,914	6,238	2,676	13,432	11,137	2,295	18
30-39.....	49,283	39,103	10,180	21,011	15,408	5,603	21,032	17,738	3,294	498
40-69.....	50,917	41,251	9,666	24,107	18,278	5,829	17,874	15,272	2,602	816
70 and over.....	359	317	42	200	175	25	69	65	4	736
Marijuana.....	1,972	1,666	306	379	320	59	909	784	125	5
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
10-17.....	279	221	58	44	29	15	206	170	36	0
18-19.....	170	153	17	25	23	2	103	93	10	3
20-29.....	599	518	81	84	74	10	330	273	57	131
30-39.....	411	371	40	102	94	8	147	131	16	86
40-69.....	495	391	104	122	99	23	118	112	6	77
70 and over.....	18	12	6	2	1	1	5	5	0	1
Other drug.....	126,854	101,099	25,755	54,327	40,090	14,237	52,893	44,400	8,293	13,019
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	394	288	106	98	57	41	251	199	52	21
18-19.....	1,104	841	263	307	202	105	635	510	125	93
20-29.....	25,721	20,073	5,648	8,830	6,164	2,666	13,102	10,864	2,238	2514
30-39.....	48,872	38,732	10,140	20,909	15,314	5,595	20,885	17,607	3,278	4,551
40-69.....	50,422	40,860	9,562	23,985	18,179	5,806	17,756	15,160	2,596	5,774
70 and over.....	341	305	36	198	174	24	64	60	4	66
Indecent exposure.....	1,227	1,062	165	428	372	56	391	353	38	322
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	13	12	1	3	3	0	3	3	0	4
18-19.....	15	12	3	1	1	0	7	7	0	7
20-29.....	285	223	62	63	48	15	112	100	12	96
30-39.....	411	360	51	120	99	21	142	127	15	118
40-69.....	476	429	47	226	207	19	121	110	11	94
70 and over.....	27	26	1	15	14	1	6	6	0	3
Annoying children.....	390	366	24	110	103	7	188	175	13	51
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	34	25	9	7	6	1	21	14	7	3
18-19.....	26	25	1	3	3	0	19	18	1	1
20-29.....	87	83	4	10	9	1	53	52	1	12
30-39.....	96	93	3	26	25	1	48	46	2	14
40-69.....	139	132	7	60	56	4	44	42	2	21
70 and over.....	8	8	0	4	4	0	3	3	0	0

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2023
 Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Obscene matter.....	72	60	12	27	23	4	32	25	7	8	7	1	5	5	0
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	36	25	11	9	6	3	19	12	7	5	4	1	3	3	0
18-19.....	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	17	17	0	9	9	0	5	5	0	1	1	0	2	2	0
30-39.....	10	9	1	5	4	1	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40-69.....	6	6	0	4	4	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lewd conduct.....	868	632	236	221	169	52	342	281	61	226	121	105	79	61	18
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	49	42	7	12	11	1	31	28	3	4	3	1	2	0	2
18-19.....	44	11	33	2	2	7	11	7	4	21	1	20	3	1	2
20-29.....	293	161	132	43	24	19	121	81	40	102	38	64	27	18	9
30-39.....	224	192	32	51	45	6	97	89	8	54	37	17	22	21	1
40-69.....	252	220	32	102	83	19	82	76	6	45	42	3	23	19	4
70 and over.....	6	6	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Prostitution.....	3,049	1,390	1,659	408	179	229	1,198	885	333	1,013	151	862	430	195	235
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	5	2	3	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	0	1	2	1	1
18-19.....	236	47	189	29	5	24	76	31	45	122	6	116	9	5	4
20-29.....	1,424	462	962	164	38	126	545	319	226	635	54	581	80	51	29
30-39.....	714	439	275	111	57	54	293	252	41	194	55	139	116	75	41
40-69.....	653	424	229	98	73	25	276	256	20	61	36	25	218	59	159
70 and over.....	17	16	1	6	6	0	6	6	0	0	0	0	5	4	1
Drunk.....	31,053	24,646	6,407	12,345	9,273	3,072	13,991	11,661	2,330	2,846	2,229	617	1,871	1,483	388
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	301	176	125	98	55	43	170	108	62	9	2	7	24	11	13
18-19.....	721	528	193	218	157	61	414	308	106	41	25	16	48	38	10
20-29.....	8,179	6,383	1,796	2,245	1,661	584	4,587	3,702	885	827	613	214	520	407	113
30-39.....	9,572	7,787	1,785	3,381	2,597	784	4,690	4,003	687	913	729	184	588	458	130
40-69.....	12,042	9,579	2,463	6,247	4,682	1,565	4,074	3,490	584	1,040	845	195	681	562	119
70 and over.....	238	193	45	156	121	35	56	50	6	16	15	1	10	7	3
Liquor laws.....	2,008	1,413	595	602	396	206	980	699	281	121	91	30	305	227	78
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	475	294	181	122	68	54	295	190	105	24	15	9	34	21	13
18-19.....	468	330	138	183	117	66	208	161	47	21	17	4	56	35	21
20-29.....	449	320	129	115	75	40	212	152	60	27	21	6	95	72	23
30-39.....	219	172	47	51	42	9	110	80	30	15	12	3	43	38	5
40-69.....	383	285	98	130	93	37	148	110	38	33	25	8	72	57	15
70 and over.....	14	12	2	1	1	0	7	6	1	1	1	0	5	4	1
Disorderly conduct.....	2,248	1,608	640	1,124	735	389	678	551	127	327	244	83	119	78	41
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	40	34	6	11	9	2	27	23	4	2	2	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	34	15	19	7	2	5	15	10	5	7	2	5	5	1	4
20-29.....	353	242	111	111	68	43	133	107	26	85	51	34	24	16	8
30-39.....	683	498	185	302	200	102	252	202	50	94	70	24	35	26	9
40-69.....	1,117	800	317	677	442	235	248	206	42	138	118	20	54	34	20
70 and over.....	21	19	2	16	14	2	3	3	0	1	1	0	1	1	0

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2023
Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total				White				Hispanic				Black				Other			
	Total		Male		Total		Male		Total		Male		Total		Male		Total		Male	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Disturbing the peace.....	2,296	1,832	664	521	244	942	676	266	414	315	99	175	120	55						
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	464	318	146	59	42	17	295	198	88	64	24	22	14	8						
18-19.....	84	61	23	14	6	46	38	8	15	7	8	3	2	1						
20-29.....	443	321	122	76	34	209	153	56	87	66	21	37	26	11						
30-39.....	491	373	118	128	50	157	120	37	111	89	22	45	36	9						
40-69.....	760	529	231	360	120	225	160	65	111	88	23	64	41	23						
70 and over.....	54	30	24	21	17	10	7	3	2	1	1	4	1	3						
Vandalism.....	6,315	5,024	1,291	1,589	462	2,826	2,365	461	1,045	748	297	393	322	71						
Under 10.....	2	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0						
10-17.....	867	708	159	196	37	527	456	71	113	69	44	31	24	7						
18-19.....	256	224	32	72	11	139	126	13	23	16	7	22	21	1						
20-29.....	1,552	1,237	315	307	76	807	670	137	259	182	77	103	78	25						
30-39.....	1,903	1,499	404	646	159	800	665	135	346	255	91	111	92	19						
40-69.....	1,709	1,335	374	566	176	547	444	103	298	220	78	122	105	17						
70 and over.....	26	20	6	12	9	5	4	1	5	5	0	4	2	2						
Trespassing.....	24,537	18,054	6,483	8,811	5,967	8,979	6,954	2,025	5,298	4,066	1,232	1,449	1,067	382						
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
10-17.....	443	345	98	142	31	211	170	41	69	50	19	21	14	7						
18-19.....	371	297	74	93	66	162	134	28	84	72	12	32	25	7						
20-29.....	4,337	3,205	1,132	769	349	1,876	1,416	460	1,082	827	255	261	193	68						
30-39.....	8,178	6,057	2,121	1,799	855	3,171	2,412	759	1,920	1,507	413	433	339	94						
40-69.....	10,956	7,974	2,982	4,635	1,533	3,526	2,799	727	2,116	1,592	524	679	481	198						
70 and over.....	252	176	76	169	49	33	23	10	27	18	9	23	15	8						
Weapons.....	5,397	4,659	738	1,329	269	2,458	2,184	274	973	818	155	368	328	40						
Under 10.....	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
10-17.....	839	704	135	111	20	575	490	85	90	68	22	43	35	8						
18-19.....	333	310	23	53	48	207	197	10	55	48	7	18	17	1						
20-29.....	1,566	1,374	192	293	51	796	710	86	336	288	48	90	83	7						
30-39.....	1,336	1,137	199	367	89	495	442	53	278	231	47	107	97	10						
40-69.....	1,296	1,109	187	600	103	378	339	39	210	179	31	108	94	14						
70 and over.....	26	24	2	14	13	6	5	1	4	4	0	2	2	0						
Driving under the influence.....	99,589	77,758	21,831	18,360	8,085	56,883	47,308	9,575	8,419	6,061	2,358	7,842	6,029	1,813						
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
10-17.....	461	351	110	140	90	265	219	46	23	15	8	33	27	6						
18-19.....	2,643	2,092	551	458	167	1,713	1,418	295	1,388	95	43	167	121	46						
20-29.....	36,183	28,107	8,076	4,969	2,098	23,773	19,346	4,427	2,590	1,710	880	2,753	2,082	671						
30-39.....	29,706	23,311	6,395	5,004	2,179	17,249	14,418	2,831	2,846	2,041	805	2,428	1,848	580						
40-69.....	29,497	23,066	6,431	7,305	3,362	13,687	11,732	1,955	2,754	2,143	611	2,389	1,886	503						
70 and over.....	1,099	831	268	534	229	196	175	21	68	57	11	72	65	7						
Glue sniffing.....	2,133	1,635	498	304	113	1,509	1,166	343	96	79	17	111	86	25						
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						
10-17.....	131	97	34	12	2	109	81	28	5	3	2	3	1	2						
18-19.....	388	300	88	43	5	321	246	75	38	31	7	50	40	10						
20-29.....	1,063	825	238	142	111	833	643	190	38	22	17	17	13	4						
30-39.....	336	253	83	78	41	178	145	33	22	17	5	17	13	4						
40-69.....	215	160	55	65	34	68	51	17	24	22	2	24	22	2						
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0						

(continued)

Table 36 - continued
MISDEMEANOR ARRESTS, 2023
Offense by Gender, Race/Ethnic Group, and Age Group of Arrestee

Offense and age	Total			White			Hispanic			Black			Other		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Hit-and-run.....	522	402	120	103	73	30	314	255	59	57	40	17	48	34	14
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	11	10	1	1	1	0	6	6	0	1	1	0	3	2	1
18-19.....	32	23	9	3	3	0	17	13	4	9	4	5	3	3	0
20-29.....	173	136	37	18	16	2	120	95	25	17	12	5	18	13	5
30-39.....	143	106	37	27	16	11	92	73	19	14	9	5	10	8	2
40-69.....	148	117	31	44	30	14	76	66	10	16	14	2	12	7	5
70 and over.....	15	10	5	10	7	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	2	1	1
Selected traffic violations.....	1,710	1,494	216	416	337	79	963	869	94	194	163	31	137	125	12
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	60	56	4	14	13	1	37	34	3	1	1	0	8	8	0
18-19.....	242	225	17	49	47	2	152	140	12	16	13	3	25	25	0
20-29.....	657	603	54	103	91	12	434	405	29	65	56	9	55	51	4
30-39.....	376	307	69	113	81	32	184	157	27	54	46	8	25	23	2
40-69.....	371	300	71	135	104	31	156	133	23	57	46	11	23	17	6
70 and over.....	4	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0
Gambling.....	189	125	64	22	9	13	74	58	16	18	15	3	75	43	32
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	8	8	0	0	0	0	7	7	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
18-19.....	4	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	32	23	9	6	3	3	17	12	5	3	3	0	6	5	1
30-39.....	33	25	8	5	1	4	15	12	3	3	3	0	10	9	1
40-69.....	102	64	38	9	4	5	33	26	7	12	9	3	48	25	23
70 and over.....	10	3	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	3	7
Cruelty to animals.....	98	74	24	33	19	14	55	48	7	5	3	2	5	4	1
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	17	13	4	4	2	2	9	8	1	2	1	1	2	2	0
30-39.....	29	23	6	8	4	4	20	18	2	0	0	0	1	1	0
40-69.....	42	29	13	18	10	8	19	16	3	3	2	1	2	1	1
70 and over.....	6	6	0	2	2	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nonsupport.....	40	14	26	7	3	4	21	9	12	7	2	5	5	0	5
Under 10.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18-19.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-29.....	7	2	5	1	0	1	4	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
30-39.....	21	30	9	3	1	2	14	6	8	4	2	2	0	0	0
40-69.....	11	3	8	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	0	3	3	0	3
70 and over.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All other.....	92,389	70,334	22,055	33,864	23,891	9,973	40,242	32,526	7,716	13,080	9,929	3,151	5,203	3,988	1,215
Under 10.....	2	2	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-17.....	1,267	960	307	262	199	63	715	562	153	190	121	69	100	78	22
18-19.....	1,439	1,074	365	355	231	124	763	618	145	236	155	81	85	70	15
20-29.....	19,132	14,308	4,824	4,759	3,246	1,513	10,386	8,248	2,138	3,031	2,093	938	956	721	235
30-39.....	30,848	23,443	7,405	10,999	7,650	3,349	13,987	11,335	2,652	4,225	3,187	1,038	1,637	1,271	366
40-69.....	38,769	29,827	8,942	16,953	12,164	4,789	14,209	11,604	2,605	5,274	4,272	1,002	2,333	1,787	546
70 and over.....	932	720	212	535	400	135	181	158	23	124	101	23	92	61	31

Note: California has expanded the sex (gender) categories it collects in CIBRS to include male, female, non-binary, and transgender. The 2023 arrest numbers include 116 transgender (identifying as male) and 201 transgender (identifying as female) in the male and female gender categories, respectively. Arrest numbers for the non-binary gender category are not included in this table due to the small population size. Caution should be used when comparing gender data to prior years. For additional information, including the expanded gender category numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Table 37
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 1982-2023
 By Type of Disposition

Year	Total		Law enforcement releases		Prosecution rejections and resolutions ¹		Court dispositions			
							Dismissed, acquitted ²		Convicted	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2023.....	212,855	100.0	5,837	2.7	38,351	18.0	40,958	19.2	127,709	60.0
2022.....	227,248	100.0	4,587	2.0	40,373	17.8	42,751	18.8	139,537	61.4
2021.....	174,491	100.0	3,715	2.1	32,389	18.6	30,244	17.3	108,143	62.0
2020.....	132,351	100.0	3,904	2.9	27,348	20.7	21,277	16.1	79,822	60.3
2019 ^a	110,002	100.0	2,661	2.4	17,428	15.8	14,711	13.4	75,202	68.4
2018.....	215,283	100.0	6,524	3.0	40,099	18.6	27,154	12.6	141,506	65.7
2017.....	218,933	100.0	7,910	3.6	39,815	18.2	26,678	12.2	144,530	66.0
2016.....	207,022	100.0	7,058	3.4	36,588	17.7	25,961	12.5	137,415	66.4
2015.....	242,460	100.0	7,537	3.1	38,733	16.0	33,908	14.0	162,282	66.9
2014 ^b	315,782	100.0	10,227	3.2	48,235	15.3	39,632	12.6	217,688	68.9
2013.....	305,503	100.0	10,525	3.4	45,273	14.8	36,315	11.9	213,390	69.8
2012.....	295,465	100.0	9,572	3.2	48,029	16.3	35,451	12.0	202,413	68.5
2011.....	292,231	100.0	9,780	3.3	45,988	15.7	40,642	13.9	195,821	67.0
2010.....	298,647	100.0	9,980	3.3	46,054	15.4	40,793	13.7	201,820	67.6
2009.....	306,170	100.0	9,894	3.2	43,317	14.1	45,000	14.7	207,959	67.9
2008.....	325,241	100.0	9,435	2.9	41,610	12.8	46,485	14.3	227,711	70.0
2007.....	332,647	100.0	10,273	3.1	42,632	12.8	48,728	14.6	231,014	69.4
2006.....	319,818	100.0	9,107	2.8	42,506	13.3	46,456	14.5	221,749	69.3
2005.....	319,587	100.0	10,114	3.2	39,034	12.2	43,638	13.7	226,801	71.0
2004.....	345,415	100.0	10,721	3.1	43,179	12.5	48,150	13.9	243,365	70.5
2003.....	316,377	100.0	10,352	3.3	42,922	13.6	45,775	14.5	217,328	68.7
2002.....	287,499	100.0	11,195	3.9	39,833	13.9	41,020	14.3	195,451	68.0
2001.....	271,992	100.0	11,248	4.1	39,414	14.5	37,703	13.9	183,627	67.5
2000.....	267,512	100.0	7,698	2.9	37,152	13.9	36,576	13.7	186,086	69.6
1999.....	278,715	100.0	9,616	3.5	40,217	14.4	36,004	12.9	192,878	69.2
1998.....	314,483	100.0	13,880	4.4	42,763	13.6	39,866	12.7	217,974	69.3
1997.....	326,768	100.0	14,289	4.4	47,829	14.6	42,842	13.1	221,808	67.9
1996.....	328,168	100.0	12,802	3.9	47,941	14.6	43,566	13.3	223,859	68.2
1995.....	345,125	100.0	15,100	4.4	45,877	13.3	45,838	13.3	238,310	69.1
1994.....	342,321	100.0	16,713	4.9	44,791	13.1	45,108	13.2	235,709	68.9
1993.....	345,469	100.0	16,464	4.8	44,512	12.9	43,157	12.5	241,336	69.9
1992.....	284,810	100.0	12,273	4.3	32,284	11.3	40,134	14.1	200,119	70.3
1991.....	303,707	100.0	20,222	6.7	45,756	15.1	42,002	13.8	195,727	64.4
1990.....	258,734	100.0	15,444	6.0	33,503	12.9	40,444	15.6	169,343	65.5
1989.....	275,151	100.0	20,773	7.5	45,682	16.6	41,069	14.9	167,627	60.9
1988.....	265,990	100.0	19,230	7.2	51,222	19.3	41,867	15.7	153,671	57.8
1987.....	270,496	100.0	21,019	7.8	52,464	19.4	43,413	16.0	153,600	56.8
1986.....	258,832	100.0	22,773	8.8	47,807	18.5	39,962	15.4	148,290	57.3
1985.....	240,978	100.0	23,003	9.5	39,732	16.5	37,710	15.6	140,533	58.3
1984.....	210,398	100.0	20,180	9.6	35,498	16.9	34,453	16.4	120,267	57.2
1983.....	201,158	100.0	19,006	9.4	37,215	18.5	33,284	16.5	111,653	55.5
1982.....	203,805	100.0	20,895	10.3	37,010	18.2	34,457	16.9	111,443	54.7

Source: Data extracted from the California Department of Justice Criminal History System. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Notes: This table presents the number and type of final dispositions and sentences for felony arrests reported to the California Department of Justice by law enforcement agencies, district attorneys, and courts. Caution should be used when interpreting this information because arrests and dispositions are underreported. It should also be noted that approximately 1.5% of the adult felony convictions contained in these data represent a disposition that the California Department of Justice was unable to positively link to a criminal record; accordingly, an arrest event was created based solely upon the disposition information provided. There is no way for the California Department of Justice to estimate the exact percentage of underreported dispositions. The nature, extent, and reasons for this underreporting vary from agency to agency and from year to year. Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

^a In 2019, there was a decrease in the number of final dispositions and sentences for felony adult arrests reported to the California Department of Justice.

^b In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47 which reduced some felony offenses to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony arrest disposition data to prior years.

¹ The "prosecution rejections and resolutions" category includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

² The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions that have been dismissed.

Table 38A
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
By Type of Disposition and Sentence

Type of disposition and sentence	2018		2019 ^a		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	215,283	100.0	110,002	100.0	132,351	100.0	174,491	100.0	227,248	100.0	212,855	100.0
Law enforcement releases (PC 849(b)).....	6,524	3.0	2,661	2.4	3,904	2.9	3,715	2.1	4,587	2.0	5,837	2.7
Complainant refuses to prosecute.....	36	0.0	14	0.0	21	0.0	41	0.0	32	0.0	49	0.0
Arrestee exonerated.....	38	0.0	14	0.0	21	0.0	22	0.0	16	0.0	21	0.0
Further investigation.....	303	0.1	58	0.1	121	0.1	100	0.1	78	0.0	97	0.0
Admissible evidence insufficient.....	534	0.2	181	0.2	399	0.3	440	0.3	441	0.2	525	0.2
Ascertained evidence insufficient.....	270	0.1	9	0.0	21	0.0	13	0.0	15	0.0	12	0.0
Other ¹	5,334	2.5	2,383	2.2	3,315	2.5	3,095	1.8	3,996	1.8	5,133	2.4
Unspecified.....	9	0.0	2	0.0	6	0.0	4	0.0	9	0.0	0	0.0
Prosecution rejections and resolutions.....	40,099	18.6	17,428	15.8	27,348	20.7	32,389	18.6	40,373	17.8	38,351	18.0
Lack of corpus.....	421	0.2	201	0.2	398	0.3	326	0.2	413	0.2	425	0.2
Lack of sufficient evidence.....	24,200	11.2	9,743	8.9	15,616	11.8	17,922	10.3	23,463	10.3	22,091	10.4
Inadmissible search and seizure.....	632	0.3	282	0.3	325	0.2	347	0.2	508	0.2	619	0.3
Victim unavailable/ decline to testify.....	1,640	0.8	798	0.7	1,238	0.9	1,706	1.0	2,395	1.1	2,447	1.1
Witness unavailable/ decline to testify.....	115	0.1	36	0.0	76	0.1	82	0.0	70	0.0	65	0.0
Combined with other counts/cases.....	389	0.2	155	0.1	357	0.3	520	0.3	568	0.2	538	0.3
Interest of justice.....	3,299	1.5	855	0.8	1,845	1.4	3,149	1.8	3,447	1.5	3,135	1.5
Deferred to revocation of parole.....	153	0.1	102	0.1	191	0.1	113	0.1	122	0.1	167	0.1
Prosecutor prefiling deferral/diversion.....	578	0.3	137	0.1	498	0.4	597	0.3	758	0.3	450	0.2
Probation revocation in lieu of filing.....	266	0.1	128	0.1	166	0.1	59	0.0	60	0.0	58	0.0
Other ²	8,406	3.9	4,991	4.5	6,638	5.0	7,568	4.3	8,569	3.8	8,356	3.9
Court dispositions.....	168,660	78.3	89,913	81.7	101,099	76.4	138,387	79.3	182,288	80.2	168,667	79.2
Dismissed.....	26,143	12.1	14,406	13.1	20,830	15.7	29,671	17.0	41,608	18.3	39,461	18.5
Diversions dismissed.....	500	0.2	57	0.1	304	0.2	371	0.2	782	0.3	1,082	0.5
Acquitted.....	511	0.2	248	0.2	143	0.1	202	0.1	361	0.2	415	0.2
Convicted.....	141,506	65.7	75,202	68.4	79,822	60.3	108,143	62.0	139,537	61.4	127,709	60.0
Sentence												
Death.....	5	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0
State institutions ³	28,414	13.2	12,954	11.8	16,886	12.8	21,306	12.2	30,062	13.2	27,850	13.1
Probation.....	10,656	4.9	5,336	4.9	5,147	3.9	8,107	4.6	9,994	4.4	9,639	4.5
Probation with jail.....	80,929	37.6	45,288	41.2	45,864	34.7	60,948	34.9	76,532	33.7	69,018	32.4
Jail.....	17,931	8.3	9,255	8.4	9,196	6.9	13,282	7.6	17,779	7.8	16,540	7.8
Fine.....	1,320	0.6	686	0.6	946	0.7	1,253	0.7	1,448	0.6	1,231	0.6
Other ⁴	2,251	1.0	1,680	1.5	1,778	1.3	3,244	1.9	3,720	1.6	3,428	1.6

Source: Data extracted from the California Department of Justice Criminal History System. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Notes: This table presents the number and type of final dispositions and sentences for felony arrests reported to the California Department of Justice by law enforcement agencies, district attorneys, and courts. Caution should be used when interpreting this information because arrests and dispositions are underreported. It should also be noted that approximately 1.5% of the adult felony convictions contained in these data represent a disposition that the California Department of Justice was unable to positively link to a criminal record; accordingly, an arrest event was created based solely upon the disposition information provided. There is no way for the California Department of Justice to estimate the exact percentage of underreported dispositions. The nature, extent, and reasons for this underreporting vary from agency to agency and from year to year.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

^a In 2019, there was a decrease in the number of final dispositions and sentences for felony adult arrests reported to the California Department of Justice.

¹ The "other" category includes release due to delay, subject reported deceased, handled administratively, Penal Code section 849(b)(2) - intoxication only, and Penal Code section 849(b)(3) - under the influence of a controlled substance and delivered to a treatment facility.

² The "other" category includes rejection due to continuing investigations and due process or jurisdictional considerations.

³ The "state institutions" category includes sentences to prison, California Rehabilitation Center, and the Division of Juvenile Justice.

⁴ The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

Table 38B
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 2018-2023
By Type of Disposition and Sentence
Percent Distribution of Court Dispositions

Type of disposition and sentence	2018		2019 ^a		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	215,283		110,002		132,351		174,491		227,248		212,855	
Law enforcement releases (PC 849(b)).....	6,524		2,661		3,904		3,715		4,587		5,837	
Complainant refuses to prosecute.....	36		14		21		41		32		49	
Arrestee exonerated.....	38		14		21		22		16		21	
Further investigation.....	303		58		121		100		78		97	
Admissible evidence insufficient.....	534		181		399		440		441		525	
Ascertained evidence insufficient.....	270		9		21		13		15		12	
Other ¹	5,334		2,383		3,315		3,095		3,996		5,133	
Unspecified.....	9		2		6		4		9		0	
Prosecution rejections and resolutions.....	40,099		17,428		27,348		32,389		40,373		38,351	
Lack of corpus.....	421		201		398		326		413		425	
Lack of sufficient evidence.....	24,200		9,743		15,616		17,922		23,463		22,091	
Inadmissible search and seizure.....	632		282		325		347		508		619	
Victim unavailable/ decline to testify.....	1,640		798		1,238		1,706		2,395		2,447	
Witness unavailable/ decline to testify.....	115		36		76		82		70		65	
Combined with other counts/cases.....	389		155		357		520		568		538	
Interest of justice.....	3,299		855		1,845		3,149		3,447		3,135	
Deferred to revocation of parole.....	153		102		191		113		122		167	
Prosecutor prefling deferral/diversion.....	578		137		498		597		758		450	
Probation revocation in lieu of filing.....	266		128		166		59		60		58	
Other ²	8,406		4,991		6,638		7,568		8,569		8,356	
Court dispositions.....	168,660	100.0	89,913	100.0	101,099	100.0	138,387	100.0	182,288	100.0	168,667	100.0
Dismissed.....	26,143	15.5	14,406	16.0	20,830	20.6	29,671	21.4	41,608	22.8	39,461	23.4
Diversions dismissed.....	500	0.3	57	0.1	304	0.3	371	0.3	782	0.4	1,082	0.6
Acquitted.....	511	0.3	248	0.3	143	0.1	202	0.1	361	0.2	415	0.2
Convicted.....	141,506	83.9	75,202	83.6	79,822	79.0	108,143	78.1	139,537	76.5	127,709	75.7
Sentence												
Death.....	5	0.0	3	0.0	5	0.0	3	0.0	2	0.0	3	0.0
State institutions ³	28,414	16.8	12,954	14.4	16,886	16.7	21,306	15.4	30,062	16.5	27,850	16.5
Probation.....	10,656	6.3	5,336	5.9	5,147	5.1	8,107	5.9	9,994	5.5	9,639	5.7
Probation with jail.....	80,929	48.0	45,288	50.4	45,864	45.4	60,948	44.0	76,532	42.0	69,018	40.9
Jail.....	17,931	10.6	9,255	10.3	9,196	9.1	13,282	9.6	17,779	9.8	16,540	9.8
Fine.....	1,320	0.8	686	0.8	946	0.9	1,253	0.9	1,448	0.8	1,231	0.7
Other ⁴	2,251	1.3	1,680	1.9	1,778	1.8	3,244	2.3	3,720	2.0	3,428	2.0

Source: Data extracted from the California Department of Justice Criminal History System. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Notes: This table presents the number and type of final dispositions and sentences for felony arrests reported to the California Department of Justice by law enforcement agencies, district attorneys, and courts. Caution should be used when interpreting this information because arrests and dispositions are underreported. It should also be noted that approximately 1.5% of the adult felony convictions contained in these data represent a disposition that the California Department of Justice was unable to positively link to a criminal record; accordingly, an arrest event was created based solely upon the disposition information provided. There is no way for the California Department of Justice to estimate the exact percentage of underreported dispositions. The nature, extent, and reasons for this underreporting vary from agency to agency and from year to year. Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

^aIn 2019, there was a decrease in the number of final dispositions and sentences for felony adult arrests reported to the California Department of Justice.

¹The "other" category includes release due to delay, subject reported deceased, handled administratively, Penal Code section 849(b)(2) - intoxication only, and Penal Code section 849(b)(3) - under the influence of a controlled substance and delivered to a treatment facility.

²The "other" category includes rejection due to continuing investigations and due process or jurisdictional considerations.

³The "state institutions" category includes sentences to prison, California Rehabilitation Center, and the Division of Juvenile Justice.

⁴The "other" category includes no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed.

Table 39
DISPOSITIONS OF ADULT FELONY ARRESTS, 2023
 Arrest Offense Category by Type of Disposition

Type of disposition	Total		Violent offenses ¹		Property offenses ²		Drug offenses		All other	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total.....	212,855	100.0	82,774	100.0	54,259	100.0	20,353	100.0	55,469	100.0
Law enforcement releases.....	5,837	2.7	3,251	3.9	945	1.7	636	3.1	1,005	1.8
Prosecution rejections and resolutions ³	38,351	18.0	22,099	26.7	6,869	12.7	2,132	10.5	7,251	13.1
Dismissed, acquitted ⁴	40,958	19.2	14,562	17.6	10,294	19.0	4,739	23.3	11,363	20.5
Convicted.....	127,709	60.0	42,862	51.8	36,151	66.6	12,846	63.1	35,850	64.6

Source: Data extracted from the California Department of Justice Criminal History System. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.

Notes: This table presents the number and type of final dispositions and sentences for felony arrests reported to the California Department of Justice by law enforcement agencies, district attorneys, and courts. Caution should be used when interpreting this information because arrests and dispositions are underreported.

It should also be noted that approximately 1.5% of the adult felony convictions contained in these data represent a disposition that the California Department of Justice

was unable to positively link to a criminal record; accordingly, an arrest event was created based solely upon the disposition information provided. There is no way for the California Department of Justice to estimate the exact percentage of underreported dispositions. The nature, extent, and reasons for this underreporting vary from agency to agency and from year to year.

Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

¹ Violent offenses include homicide, rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

² Property offenses include burglary; theft; motor vehicle theft; forgery, check, and access card offenses; and arson.

³ The "prosecution rejections and resolutions" category includes single complaints, combined cases, and petitions to revoke probation.

⁴ The "dismissed, acquitted" category includes diversions that have been dismissed.

Table 40
ADULT FELONY ARRESTEES CONVICTED, 2018-2023
By Convicted Offense Category and Type of Sentence

Convicted offense category and type of sentence	2018		2019 ^a		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total convictions.....	141,506	100.0	75,202	100.0	79,822	100.0	108,143	100.0	139,537	100.0	127,709	100.0
Type of sentence												
State institutions ¹	28,419	20.1	12,957	17.2	16,891	21.2	21,309	19.7	30,064	21.5	27,853	21.8
Probation ²	14,227	10.1	7,702	10.2	7,871	9.9	12,604	11.7	15,162	10.9	14,298	11.2
Probation with jail.....	80,929	57.2	45,288	60.2	45,864	57.5	60,948	56.4	76,532	54.8	69,018	54.0
Jail.....	17,931	12.7	9,255	12.3	9,196	11.5	13,282	12.3	17,779	12.7	16,540	13.0
Convicted offense category and type of sentence												
Violent offenses ³	37,647	100.0	19,025	100.0	24,125	100.0	29,369	100.0	47,315	100.0	42,862	100.0
State institutions ¹	9,770	26.0	4,296	22.6	6,065	25.1	6,990	23.8	11,924	25.2	11,194	26.1
Probation ²	2,906	7.7	1,575	8.3	1,867	7.7	3,041	10.4	5,077	10.7	4,749	11.1
Probation with jail.....	22,436	59.6	11,931	62.7	14,530	60.2	17,081	58.2	26,061	55.1	22,840	53.3
Jail.....	2,535	6.7	1,223	6.4	1,663	6.9	2,257	7.7	4,253	9.0	4,079	9.5
Property offenses ⁴	34,087	100.0	18,710	100.0	17,936	100.0	25,518	100.0	39,392	100.0	36,151	100.0
State institutions ¹	5,566	16.3	2,721	14.5	3,223	18.0	4,344	17.0	6,598	16.7	6,074	16.8
Probation ²	3,000	8.8	1,713	9.2	1,798	10.0	2,862	11.2	4,060	10.3	3,950	10.9
Probation with jail.....	20,542	60.3	11,925	63.7	10,619	59.2	14,656	57.4	21,684	55.0	19,864	54.9
Jail.....	4,979	14.6	2,351	12.6	2,296	12.8	3,656	14.3	7,050	17.9	6,263	17.3
Drug offenses.....	17,923	100.0	9,999	100.0	8,234	100.0	11,879	100.0	14,619	100.0	12,846	100.0
State institutions ¹	2,329	13.0	1,126	11.3	1,112	13.5	1,679	14.1	2,865	19.6	2,527	19.7
Probation ²	2,396	13.4	1,282	12.8	963	11.7	1,638	13.8	1,675	11.5	1,481	11.5
Probation with jail.....	8,577	47.9	5,080	50.8	4,268	51.8	5,892	49.6	7,874	53.9	6,843	53.3
Jail.....	4,621	25.8	2,511	25.1	1,891	23.0	2,670	22.5	2,205	15.1	1,995	15.5
All other offenses.....	51,849	100.0	27,468	100.0	29,527	100.0	41,377	100.0	38,211	100.0	35,850	100.0
State institutions ¹	10,754	20.7	4,814	17.5	6,491	22.0	8,296	20.0	8,677	22.7	8,058	22.5
Probation ²	5,925	11.4	3,132	11.4	3,243	11.0	5,063	12.2	4,350	11.4	4,118	11.5
Probation with jail.....	29,374	56.7	16,352	59.5	16,447	55.7	23,319	56.4	20,913	54.7	19,471	54.3
Jail.....	5,796	11.2	3,170	11.5	3,346	11.3	4,699	11.4	4,271	11.2	4,203	11.7

Source: Data extracted from the California Department of Justice Criminal History System. For additional information, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.
Notes: This table presents the number and type of final dispositions and sentences for felony arrests reported to the California Department of Justice by law enforcement agencies, district attorneys, and courts. Caution should be used when interpreting this information because arrests and dispositions are underreported. It should also be noted that approximately 1.5% of the adult felony convictions contained in these data represent a disposition that the California Department of Justice was unable to positively link to a criminal record; accordingly, an arrest event was created based solely upon the disposition information provided. There is no way for the California Department of Justice to estimate the exact percentage of underreported dispositions. The nature, extent, and reasons for this underreporting vary from agency to agency and from year to year.
Data include convictions for both misdemeanors and felonies.
Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

^aIn 2019, there was a decrease in the number of final dispositions and sentences for felony adult arrests reported to the California Department of Justice.

¹The "state institutions" category includes sentences to death, prison, California Rehabilitation Center (civil addict), and the Division of Juvenile Justice.

²The "probation" category includes straight probation, fine, and other (no sentence given, sentence suspended, and sentence stayed).

³Violent offenses include homicide, rape, robbery, assault, and kidnapping.

⁴Property offenses include burglary, theft, motor vehicle theft, forgery, check, and access card offenses; and arson.

Table 41
ADULTS ON ACTIVE PROBATION AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1966-2023
 By Level of Offense

Year	Total		Felony offense		Misdemeanor offense	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
2023.....	152,836	100.0	126,883	83.0	25,953	17.0
2022.....	151,402	100.0	125,555	82.9	25,847	17.1
2021.....	151,414	100.0	124,671	82.3	26,743	17.7
2020.....	183,333	100.0	149,563	81.6	33,770	18.4
2019.....	199,313	100.0	161,120	80.8	38,193	19.2
2018 ^a	209,763	100.0	166,745	79.5	43,018	20.5
2017.....	233,046	100.0	183,623	78.8	49,423	21.2
2016 ^b	239,735	100.0	190,686	79.5	49,049	20.5
2015.....	263,531	100.0	221,243	84.0	42,288	16.0
2014 ^{c,d}	285,681	100.0	244,122	85.5	41,559	14.5
2013.....	296,964	100.0	254,106	85.6	42,858	14.4
2012.....	294,993	100.0	249,173	84.5	45,820	15.5
2011.....	297,917	100.0	247,770	83.2	50,147	16.8
2010.....	311,692	100.0	255,006	81.8	56,686	18.2
2009.....	331,270	100.0	266,249	80.4	65,021	19.6
2008.....	341,584	100.0	269,023	78.8	72,561	21.2
2007.....	347,199	100.0	269,384	77.6	77,815	22.4
2006.....	346,495	100.0	268,828	77.6	77,667	22.4
2005.....	344,442	100.0	263,911	76.6	80,531	23.4
2004.....	341,214	100.0	257,043	75.3	84,171	24.7
2003.....	352,449	100.0	252,530	71.7	99,919	28.3
2002.....	336,740	100.0	239,618	71.2	97,122	28.8
2001.....	328,540	100.0	235,951	71.8	92,589	28.2
2000.....	333,288	100.0	238,520	71.6	94,768	28.4
1999.....	338,785	100.0	244,460	72.2	94,325	27.8
1998.....	330,945	100.0	233,625	70.6	97,320	29.4
1997.....	302,236	100.0	210,960	69.8	91,276	30.2
1996.....	289,503	100.0	197,862	68.3	91,641	31.7
1995.....	286,986	100.0	193,389	67.4	93,597	32.6
1994.....	285,105	100.0	186,701	65.5	98,404	34.5
1993.....	280,749	100.0	153,278	54.6	127,471	45.4
1992.....	302,754	100.0	148,989	49.2	153,765	50.8
1991.....	315,421	100.0	141,923	45.0	173,498	55.0
1990.....	305,700	100.0	131,277	42.9	174,423	57.1
1989.....	285,018	100.0	117,189	41.1	167,829	58.9
1988.....	265,643	100.0	104,149	39.2	161,494	60.8
1987.....	242,529	100.0	93,699	38.6	148,830	61.4
1986.....	220,614	100.0	87,194	39.5	133,420	60.5
1985.....	210,449	100.0	81,921	38.9	128,528	61.1
1984.....	197,413	100.0	75,562	38.3	121,851	61.7
1983.....	176,555	100.0	72,152	40.9	104,403	59.1
1982.....	157,009	100.0	67,300	42.9	89,709	57.1
1981.....	152,563	100.0	64,632	42.4	87,931	57.6
1980.....	151,382	100.0	61,648	40.7	89,734	59.3
1979.....	150,566	100.0	59,207	39.3	91,359	60.7
1978.....	153,113	100.0	61,371	40.1	91,742	59.9
1977.....	149,587	100.0	61,303	41.0	88,284	59.0
1976.....	152,242	100.0	63,458	41.7	88,784	58.3
1975.....	153,140	100.0	63,753	41.6	89,387	58.4
1974.....	158,887	100.0	71,599	45.1	87,288	54.9
1973.....	150,292	100.0	72,539	48.3	77,753	51.7
1972.....	143,183	100.0	72,757	50.8	70,426	49.2
1971.....	132,078	100.0	68,379	51.8	63,699	48.2
1970.....	117,095	100.0	62,141	53.1	54,954	46.9
1969.....	102,042	100.0	55,124	54.0	46,918	46.0
1968.....	93,282	100.0	46,263	49.6	47,019	50.4
1967.....	83,517	100.0	39,474	47.3	44,043	52.7
1966.....	80,645	100.0	36,053	44.7	44,592	55.3

Note: These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under supervised probation in the same county.

^a In 2018, San Joaquin County Probation discovered inaccurate reporting of caseload counts resulting in corrected felony and misdemeanor caseload counts for October.

^b In 2016, Sacramento County Probation discovered inaccurate reporting of caseload counts from 2013-2015 resulting in a corrected beginning felony caseload count for 2016.

^c In November 2014, California voters passed Proposition 47 which reduced numerous state statutes from felonies to misdemeanors. Caution should be used when comparing felony and misdemeanor data to prior years.

^d San Bernardino County Probation revised their beginning caseload counts for 2014. The revision resulted in a decrease of almost 9,000 felony cases and an increase of almost 400 misdemeanor cases.

Table 42

ADULTS PLACED ON AND REMOVED FROM PROBATION, 2018-2023

By Level of Offense, Type of Removal, and Rate per 100,000 Population at Risk

Placement and removal by level of offense	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		Percent change	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018- 2023	2022- 2023
	Placed on probation													
Total.....	119,646	100.0	114,802	100.0	74,182	100.0	85,553	100.0	95,280	100.0	101,172	100.0	-15.4	6.2
Felony offense.....	90,836	75.9	89,724	78.2	61,213	82.5	72,603	84.9	79,972	83.9	86,027	85.0	-5.3	7.6
Misdemeanor offense.....	28,810	24.1	25,078	21.8	12,969	17.5	12,950	15.1	15,308	16.1	15,145	15.0	-47.4	-1.1
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹ - Placed on probation														
Total.....	447.8		428.3		283.5		326.3		358.0		340.2		-24.0	-5.0
Felony offense.....	340.0		334.7		233.9		276.9		300.5		289.3		-14.9	-3.7
Misdemeanor offense.....	107.8		93.5		49.6		49.4		57.5		50.9		-52.8	-11.5
Removed from probation														
Total.....	136,638	100.0	122,539	100.0	90,472	100.0	108,173	100.0	97,753	100.0	100,034	100.0	-26.8	2.3
Felony offense.....	102,212	74.8	93,245	76.1	72,753	80.4	90,121	83.3	78,579	80.4	84,667	84.6	-17.2	7.7
Misdemeanor offense.....	34,426	25.2	29,294	23.9	17,719	19.6	18,052	16.7	19,174	19.6	15,367	15.4	-55.4	-19.9
Terminated.....	71,869	52.6	57,427	46.9	46,744	51.7	65,480	60.5	54,411	55.7	50,214	50.2	-30.1	-7.7
Felony offense.....	52,594	38.5	42,339	34.6	37,147	41.1	55,135	51.0	42,396	43.4	42,552	42.5	-19.1	0.4
Misdemeanor offense...	19,275	14.1	15,088	12.3	9,597	10.6	10,345	9.6	12,015	12.3	7,662	7.7	-60.2	-36.2
Revoked.....	46,484	34.0	47,892	39.1	30,453	33.7	29,290	27.1	30,582	31.3	34,683	34.7	-25.4	13.4
Felony offense.....	35,757	26.2	37,763	30.8	25,546	28.2	24,572	22.7	26,193	26.8	30,241	30.2	-15.4	15.5
Misdemeanor offense...	10,727	7.9	10,129	8.3	4,907	5.4	4,718	4.4	4,389	4.5	4,442	4.4	-58.6	1.2
Other ²	18,285	13.4	17,220	14.1	13,275	14.7	13,403	12.4	12,760	13.1	15,137	15.1	-17.2	18.6
Felony offense.....	13,861	10.1	13,143	10.7	10,060	11.1	10,414	9.6	9,990	10.2	11,874	11.9	-14.3	18.9
Misdemeanor offense...	4,424	3.2	4,077	3.3	3,215	3.6	2,989	2.8	2,770	2.8	3,263	3.3	-26.2	17.8
Rate per 100,000 population at risk ¹ - Removed from probation														
Total.....	511.4		457.1		345.7		412.5		367.3		336.4		-34.2	-8.4
Terminated.....	269.0		214.2		178.6		249.7		204.4		168.8		-37.2	-17.4
Revoked.....	174.0		178.7		116.4		111.7		114.9		116.6		-33.0	1.5
Other.....	68.4		64.2		50.7		51.1		47.9		50.9		-25.6	6.3

Notes: Rates and percentages may not add to subtotals, total, or 100.0 because of rounding.

These data include adults placed on supervised probation only. Data are limited to original grants of probation and do not include subsequent grants of probation to persons already under supervised probation in the same county.

Rates per 100,000 population at risk for 2017 will not match previously published data.

¹ Rates are based on the adult population at risk (18-69 years of age) for each year (see Table 53).

² "Other" includes transfer of jurisdiction from one county to another, death, sentence vacated, successful appeal, deportation, etc.

Table 43
CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 1969-2023
 By Type of Agency

Year	Total personnel	Law enforcement	Prosecution ¹	Public defense	Probation
2023.....	148,596	116,983	10,416	4,930	16,267
2022.....	147,659	116,000	10,345	4,613	16,701
2021.....	149,688	117,559	10,373	4,433	17,323
2020.....	153,883	120,803	10,545	4,463	18,072
2019.....	154,352	121,163	10,500	4,305	18,384
2018.....	153,549	120,005	10,366	4,222	18,956
2017.....	153,431	119,648	10,199	4,200	19,384
2016.....	152,427	119,148	9,918	4,101	19,260
2015.....	151,439	118,309	9,776	4,006	19,348
2014.....	151,178	118,393	9,639	3,977	19,169
2013.....	149,798	117,340	9,429	3,926	19,103
2012.....	149,353	117,238	9,367	3,938	18,810
2011.....	148,772	116,794	9,479	3,914	18,585
2010.....	152,379	118,981	9,852	4,131	19,415
2009.....	157,704	122,042	10,199	4,091	21,372
2008.....	159,156	123,680	10,429	4,320	20,727
2007.....	155,503	121,305	10,179	4,137	19,882
2006.....	149,237	116,128	9,619	3,924	19,566
2005.....	145,435	113,604	9,297	3,791	18,743
2004.....	143,936	112,826	9,166	3,733	18,211
2003.....	147,790	114,945	9,480	3,788	19,577
2002.....	148,208	115,552	10,069	3,773	18,814
2001.....	147,650	108,208	17,296	3,686	18,460
2000.....	142,132	103,579	18,481	3,950	16,122
1999.....	139,304	102,769	16,476	3,857	16,202
1998.....	133,841	98,495	15,876	3,651	15,819
1997.....	129,332	96,322	14,826	3,622	14,562
1996.....	124,090	94,207	12,548	3,533	13,802
1995.....	119,850	91,198	11,998	3,246	13,408
1994.....	115,244	86,933	11,461	3,224	13,626
1993.....	113,287	85,989	10,324	3,278	13,696
1992.....	113,256	87,020	10,272	3,220	12,744
1991.....	115,554	88,628	10,027	3,255	13,644
1990.....	113,440	86,814	9,984	3,104	13,538
1989.....	108,905	83,807	8,955	3,040	13,103
1988.....	96,341	72,586	8,251	2,822	12,682
1987.....	100,117	77,015	8,334	2,390	12,378
1986.....	98,282	75,437	8,470	2,270	12,105
1985.....	95,611	73,582	8,072	2,163	11,794
1984.....	93,912	74,536	7,686	2,013	9,677
1983.....	91,090	72,618	7,460	1,987	9,025
1982.....	89,762	71,352	7,407	1,972	9,031
1981.....	87,993	69,420	7,184	1,929	9,460
1980.....	87,425	67,321	7,272	1,893	10,939
1979.....	83,675	65,120	6,916	1,766	9,873
1978.....	83,715	64,928	6,806	1,782	10,199
1977.....	85,195	65,971	6,809	1,784	10,631
1976.....	82,873	64,060	6,183	1,680	10,950
1975.....	81,105	64,177	4,875	1,574	10,479
1974.....	77,757	62,020	4,352	1,559	9,826
1973.....	74,693	59,697	4,439	1,385	9,172
1972.....	71,483	58,028	3,428	1,236	8,791
1971.....	69,991	57,099	3,227	1,120	8,545
1970.....	66,482	55,320	2,506	929	7,727
1969.....	61,553	51,104	2,786	914	6,749

Note: Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

¹ The passage of Assembly Bill 196 required that county-level child support programs, previously administered by district attorneys, be operated by local child support agencies. This accounts for the large decrease in prosecution personnel since 2001.

Table 44

CRIMINAL JUSTICE FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 2018-2023

By Type of Agency and Personnel Classification

Type of agency and personnel classification	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Percent change	
							2018- 2023	2022- 2023
Total.....	153,549	154,352	153,883	149,688	147,659	148,596	-3.2	0.6
Law enforcement.....	120,005	121,163	120,803	117,559	116,000	116,983	-2.5	0.8
Prosecution.....	10,366	10,500	10,545	10,373	10,345	10,416	0.5	0.7
Attorneys.....	4,100	4,048	4,113	4,051	3,975	3,929	-4.2	-1.2
Investigators.....	1,676	1,663	1,820	1,673	1,635	1,776	6.0	8.6
Clerical and all other.....	4,590	4,789	4,612	4,649	4,735	4,711	2.6	-0.5
Public defense.....	4,222	4,305	4,463	4,433	4,613	4,930	16.8	6.9
Attorneys.....	2,523	2,549	2,580	2,556	2,645	2,781	10.2	5.1
Investigators.....	529	527	547	546	530	562	6.2	6.0
Clerical and all other.....	1,170	1,229	1,336	1,331	1,438	1,587	35.6	10.4
Probation.....	18,956	18,384	18,072	17,323	16,701	16,267	-14.2	-2.6
Probation officers.....	12,842	13,442	13,021	12,068	11,566	11,128	-13.3	-3.8
All other.....	6,114	4,942	5,051	5,255	5,135	5,139	-15.9	0.1

Sources: Law enforcement, district attorney, public defender, and probation personnel surveys conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. Law enforcement personnel counts are obtained from a one-day survey taken on October 31st. All other personnel survey counts are taken on June 30th.

Note: Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

Table 45
LAW ENFORCEMENT FULL-TIME PERSONNEL, 2018-2023
 By Type of Agency

Type of agency	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Percent change	
							2018-2023	2022-2023
Total								
Total.....	120,005	121,163	120,803	117,559	116,000	116,983	-2.5	0.8
Sworn and civilian								
Sworn.....	79,113	79,568	79,693	77,593	76,130	76,317	-3.5	0.2
Civilian.....	40,892	41,595	41,110	39,966	39,870	40,666	-0.6	2.0
Agency								
Police departments.....	53,065	53,539	53,507	51,918	51,586	51,916	-2.2	0.6
Sworn.....	38,151	38,443	38,412	37,546	36,887	36,737	-3.7	-0.4
Civilian.....	14,914	15,096	15,095	14,372	14,699	15,179	1.8	3.3
Sheriffs' departments.....	52,310	52,975	52,932	51,675	50,650	51,073	-2.4	0.8
Sworn.....	30,796	31,016	31,373	30,454	29,767	30,149	-2.1	1.3
Civilian.....	21,514	21,959	21,559	21,221	20,883	20,924	-2.7	0.2
California Highway Patrol.....	10,529	10,529	10,204	9,870	9,774	9,905	-5.9	1.3
Sworn.....	7,286	7,230	7,001	6,736	6,651	6,602	-9.4	-0.7
Civilian.....	3,243	3,299	3,203	3,134	3,123	3,303	1.9	5.8
Other law enforcement agencies ¹	4,101	4,120	4,160	4,096	3,990	4,089	-0.3	2.5
Sworn.....	2,880	2,879	2,907	2,857	2,825	2,829	-1.8	0.1
Civilian.....	1,221	1,241	1,253	1,239	1,165	1,260	3.2	8.2

Source: Law Enforcement Personnel Survey conducted by the Criminal Justice Statistics Center. The one-day survey is taken October 31st.

Note: Personnel in the Department of Justice and state regulatory agencies are not included.

¹The "Other law enforcement agencies" category includes personnel from University of California, State Parks and Recreation, California State University, and Bay Area Rapid Transit.

Table 46
CIVILIANS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 1981-2023
 By Type of Complaint and Level of Criminal Complaint

Year	Total		Non-criminal		Criminal					
	Reported ¹		Sustained		Total		Felony		Misdemeanor	
	Reported ¹	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained	Reported	Sustained
2023.....	35,497	2,261	34,228	2,203	1,269	58	651	13	618	45
2022.....	26,036	1,687	24,943	1,612	1,093	75	416	21	677	54
2021.....	28,617	1,777	27,924	1,699	693	78	240	19	453	59
2020.....	16,547	1,748	15,826	1,706	721	42	317	12	404	30
2019.....	15,890	1,316	15,025	1,264	865	52	393	13	472	39
2018.....	16,525	1,241	15,635	1,168	890	73	314	13	576	60
2017.....	16,841	1,169	15,946	1,084	895	85	342	22	553	63
2016.....	15,406	1,227	14,360	1,141	1,046	86	379	26	667	60
2015.....	14,402	1,325	13,080	1,195	1,322	130	428	41	894	89
2014.....	15,693	1,288	14,407	1,179	1,286	109	487	40	799	69
2013.....	17,032	1,646	15,815	1,531	1,217	115	461	32	756	83
2012.....	20,363	1,612	18,984	1,456	1,379	156	537	51	842	105
2011.....	18,590	1,724	17,112	1,554	1,478	170	589	58	889	112
2010.....	22,458	2,178	20,715	2,023	1,743	155	573	62	1,170	93
2009.....	22,614	1,844	21,181	1,692	1,433	152	600	51	833	101
2008.....	23,470	1,687	22,330	1,499	1,140	188	621	46	519	142
2007 ^a	24,358	1,735	23,460	1,638	898	97	401	27	497	70
2006.....	21,620	1,688	19,957	1,572	1,663	116	1,122	46	541	70
2005.....	21,653	2,143	19,851	2,020	1,802	123	1,283	37	519	86
2004.....	20,609	2,053	18,782	1,932	1,827	121	1,154	41	673	80
2003.....	20,937	1,992	19,267	1,841	1,670	151	1,035	47	635	104
2002.....	21,970	2,574	20,259	2,405	1,711	169	1,015	61	696	108
2001.....	22,455	2,688	20,377	2,523	2,078	165	1,373	52	705	113
2000.....	23,395	2,395	21,470	2,166	1,925	229	1,217	54	708	175
1999.....	19,034	2,549	17,802	2,307	1,232	242	604	94	628	148
1998.....	17,483	2,706	15,902	2,433	1,581	273	890	115	691	158
1997.....	16,966	2,458	15,702	2,240	1,264	218	601	75	663	143
1996.....	19,376	2,728	17,865	2,439	1,511	289	646	93	865	196
1995.....	19,233	3,340	17,470	2,968	1,763	372	798	152	965	220
1994.....	19,629	2,860	18,291	2,576	1,338	284	490	101	848	183
1993.....	18,931	2,555	17,070	2,315	1,861	240	739	97	1,122	143
1992.....	17,468	2,769	15,723	2,459	1,745	310	782	110	963	200
1991.....	16,467	2,632	15,063	2,377	1,404	255	544	89	860	166
1990.....	14,755	2,754	13,343	2,459	1,412	295	493	86	919	209
1989.....	14,855	2,759	13,388	2,491	1,467	268	603	98	864	170
1988.....	13,817	2,438	12,363	2,148	1,454	290	605	115	849	175
1987.....	14,180	2,244	13,334	2,077	846	167	251	57	595	110
1986.....	12,811	2,412	12,083	2,252	728	160	245	49	483	111
1985.....	13,999	2,839	13,172	2,593	827	246	290	97	537	149
1984.....	12,875	2,357	12,137	2,204	738	153	223	49	515	104
1983.....	12,008	2,353	11,321	2,194	687	159	228	75	459	84
1982.....	11,599	2,092	10,156	1,854	1,443	238	322	40	1,121	198
1981.....	8,686	1,552	8,081	1,450	605	102	188	42	417	60

Source: Civilians' Complaints Against Peace Officer counts are obtained from an annual survey conducted in January of the following statistical year.

Notes: Data collection began in 1981.

Because of the individual nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5(a), reporting definitions and procedures vary among reporting agencies.

The data collected under Penal Code section 13012(5) are accurate and complete to the extent that the contributing agencies met reporting obligations.

¹ Based on a survey conducted in 2004, it is estimated that complaints from inmates in prisons and jails may constitute approximately one-third of all complaints reported by law enforcement agencies.

^a The increase in the number of reported non-criminal complaints and the decrease in the number of reported felony complaints result from reporting-policy changes made by two law enforcement agencies.

Table 47
CIVILIANS' COMPLAINTS AGAINST PEACE OFFICERS, 2023
By Type of Complaint by Finding

Type of complaint	Reported	Sustained	Exonerated	Not sustained	Unfounded	Pending
Local detention facility complaints						
Total complaints.....	35,497	2,261	6,606	11,553	10,786	12,019
Non criminal.....	34,228	2,203	6,505	11,223	10,175	11,547
Misdemeanor.....	618	45	79	100	362	333
Felony.....	651	13	22	230	249	139
Total detention facility complaints						
Non criminal.....	7,046	300	406	1,961	3,209	1,398
Misdemeanor.....	6,740	291	386	1,955	2,895	1,320
Felony.....	109	7	20	5	124	73
	197	2	0	1	190	5
Profiling complaints						
Total profiling complaints.....	3,057	102	110	1,124	1,209	1,031
Race/ethnicity.....	1,805	18	93	429	1023	756
Nationality.....	51	0	1	8	32	13
Gender.....	102	1	7	15	62	35
Age.....	39	0	5	7	17	8
Religion.....	110	1	0	47	29	34
Gender identity/expression.....	337	19	8	190	33	92
Sexual orientation.....	156	1	2	82	41	36
Mental disability.....	169	13	5	85	44	25
Physical disability.....	453	54	4	278	64	60

Source: Civilians' Complaints Against Peace Officer counts are obtained from an annual survey conducted in January of the following statistical year.

Notes: Expanded categories of complaint findings and profiling data collection began in 2016 as a result of the passage of Assembly Bill 953 (2015).

Reporting agencies may use more findings than those captured on the annual survey. Complaints reported in previous years may be finalized and their findings reported in subsequent years. Consequently, the sum of the findings may not add up to the total reported.

More than one type of profiling complaint can be reported per citizen complaint. Consequently, the total number of profiling complaints is less than the sum of the types of complaints.

Because of the individual nature of the requirements of Penal Code section 832.5(a), reporting definitions and procedures vary among reporting agencies.

The data collected under Penal Code section 13012(5) are accurate and complete to the extent that the contributing agencies met reporting obligations.

Table 48
DOMESTIC VIOLENCE-RELATED CALLS FOR ASSISTANCE, 1986-2023
 By Type of Call and Weapon

Year	Total calls		Type of weapon					Total strangulation and suffocation ³		
	Total	Cases involving a weapon	Firearm	Knife or cutting instrument	Other dangerous weapon	Personal weapon ¹	Not reported ²	Total	Cases with strangulation	Cases with suffocation
2023.....	160,357	101,624	1,789	3,038	15,277	81,520	0	8,386	7,636	897
2022.....	162,422	89,844	2,132	3,205	15,018	69,489	0	10,051	8,130	1,934
2021.....	164,608	76,987	2,501	3,328	12,826	58,332	0	9,778	8,659	1,119
2020.....	160,646	72,628	1,974	3,361	11,028	56,265	0	9,715	8,581	1,134
2019.....	161,123	75,128	1,388	3,280	10,935	59,525	0	8,552	7,820	732
2018.....	166,890	76,707	1,383	3,370	11,481	60,473	0	7,531	7,029	502
2017.....	169,362	75,102	1,429	3,418	11,762	58,493	0	-	-	-
2016 ^a	164,569	70,787	1,281	3,357	11,059	55,090	0	-	-	-
2015.....	162,302	68,585	905	3,122	9,916	54,642	0	-	-	-
2014 ^a	155,965	66,646	813	2,911	9,911	53,011	0	-	-	-
2013.....	151,325	62,204	754	2,901	9,090	49,459	0	-	-	-
2012.....	157,634	63,549	804	3,009	9,303	50,433	0	-	-	-
2011.....	158,548	61,933	975	3,061	9,014	48,879	4	-	-	-
2010.....	166,361	65,865	867	2,991	9,895	52,112	0	-	-	-
2009.....	167,087	67,702	819	3,219	10,172	53,492	0	-	-	-
2008.....	166,343	65,219	940	3,258	10,006	51,015	0	-	-	-
2007.....	174,649	69,422	1,027	3,442	10,940	54,013	0	-	-	-
2006.....	176,299	80,946	1,277	3,662	11,953	64,054	0	-	-	-
2005.....	181,362	93,027	1,233	3,700	12,867	75,227	0	-	-	-
2004.....	186,439	97,736	1,193	4,028	13,054	79,461	0	-	-	-
2003.....	194,288	106,731	1,380	4,027	14,194	87,130	0	-	-	-
2002 ^b	196,569	119,859	1,528	4,091	15,295	98,945	0	-	-	-
2001.....	198,031	136,366	1,325	4,213	15,557	115,271	0	-	-	-
2000.....	196,880	135,156	1,441	4,363	15,048	114,304	0	-	-	-
1999 ^c	186,406	127,795	1,520	4,237	13,929	108,109	0	-	-	-
1998 ^c	196,832	136,658	1,921	4,422	15,535	114,780	0	-	-	-
1997 ^c	220,156	155,650	2,073	5,462	17,502	130,613	0	-	-	-
1996.....	227,899	159,075	2,327	5,868	16,474	134,406	0	-	-	-
1995 ^d	246,315	174,299	2,838	6,370	16,385	148,706	0	-	-	-
1994.....	250,439	182,240	3,089	6,491	16,716	155,944	0	-	-	-
1993.....	238,895	173,260	2,951	6,273	15,366	148,670	0	-	-	-
1992.....	240,826	175,353	3,053	6,507	14,518	151,275	0	-	-	-
1991.....	203,638	148,555	3,129	5,423	12,008	127,958	37	-	-	-
1990.....	195,019	140,940	2,610	5,417	10,879	117,693	4,341	-	-	-
1989.....	188,581	136,069	2,730	5,276	9,935	113,907	4,221	-	-	-
1988.....	182,540	128,195	2,532	5,048	9,634	110,068	913	-	-	-
1987.....	181,112	123,880	2,704	4,865	8,228	107,055	1,028	-	-	-
1986 ^e	83,661	55,843	1,255	2,293	4,062	47,778	455	-	-	-

¹ Hands, feet, etc.
² Prior to 1989, the "personal weapon" category was not recognized by all reporting agencies as a type of weapon. When those agencies began reporting personal weapon calls as cases involving weapons, they did not provide the type of weapon designation. This accounts for the large increase in "not reported" weapons in 1989 and 1990.
³ Data for cases with strangulation or suffocation are not available prior to 2018. For additional information, See Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Known Limitations.
^a Data may not match previously published data for 2014 and 2016.
^b In April 2002, law enforcement agencies were instructed to report personal weapons only if the assault resulted in an injury (aggravated assault).
^c The San Francisco Police Department was unable to provide complete data for 1997, and did not report data for 1998 and 1999 because of computer problems. In 1996, this department reported 6,422 domestic violence-related calls for assistance.
^d The Oakland Police Department was unable to provide 1995 data. In 1994, this department reported 5,237 domestic violence-related calls for assistance.
^e Data collection began in July 1986; therefore, only six months of data are available and displayed for 1986.

Table 49
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS KILLED OR ASSAULTED, 1990-2023
Deaths and Assaults in the Line of Duty By Type of Activity

Year	Law enforcement officers killed		Law enforcement officers assaulted									
	Felonious	Accidental	Total	Type of activity						Mentally deranged	Traffic pursuits and stops	All other ²
				Responding to disturbance	Crimes in progress ¹	Attempting other arrests	Handling prisoners	Investigating suspicious persons				
2023.....	4	1	12,138	3,459	375	2,141	1,632	1,487	446	963	1,635	
2022.....	4	1	12,304	3,752	262	2,043	1,637	1,357	420	944	1,889	
2021.....	5	4	10,798	3,442	242	1,634	1,377	1,150	406	835	1,712	
2020.....	2	1	11,618	3,598	359	1,549	1,350	1,186	366	937	2,273	
2019.....	4	1	10,512	3,376	309	1,551	1,472	1,202	355	799	1,448	
2018.....	4	3	11,148	3,578	289	1,617	1,542	1,087	340	852	1,843	
2017.....	2	4	10,770	3,468	313	1,495	1,363	1,133	388	926	1,684	
2016.....	6	4	9,933	3,331	239	1,312	1,333	1,173	316	770	1,459	
2015.....	2	2	9,924	3,154	308	1,345	1,265	1,225	353	704	1,570	
2014.....	5	9	8,998	2,652	198	1,291	1,378	981	276	678	1,544	
2013.....	5	2	8,388	2,680	265	1,177	1,181	924	180	722	1,259	
2012.....	2	0	8,087	2,585	229	1,092	1,112	998	180	674	1,217	
2011.....	2	4	8,424	2,847	227	938	1,138	975	173	738	1,388	
2010.....	4	6	8,426	2,823	220	849	1,380	940	155	766	1,293	
2009.....	4	2	8,996	2,929	211	881	1,594	1,050	183	901	1,247	
2008.....	3	7	8,730	2,658	208	981	1,437	965	185	816	1,480	
2007.....	4	5	8,480	2,492	176	910	1,504	845	246	932	1,375	
2006.....	5	6	7,973	2,394	186	898	1,323	956	184	836	1,196	
2005.....	5	9	8,372	2,399	159	961	1,532	948	178	900	1,295	
2004.....	4	7	8,423	2,491	202	879	1,463	1,092	199	874	1,223	
2003.....	6	11	8,218	2,517	195	755	1,307	1,033	168	919	1,324	
2002.....	4	4	7,768	2,407	189	702	1,214	969	150	856	1,281	
2001.....	6	5	7,748	2,555	180	675	1,171	979	179	933	1,076	
2000.....	2	8	7,921	2,640	233	671	1,043	1,090	152	934	1,158	
1999.....	4	3	6,857	2,253	171	656	979	1,022	133	809	834	
1998.....	7	8	6,823	2,416	153	608	948	1,005	106	784	803	
1997.....	7	6	6,874	2,439	192	783	654	1,017	160	796	833	
1996.....	4	7	6,601	2,265	189	813	715	1,112	98	648	761	
1995.....	10	3	7,088	2,486	175	885	809	1,091	141	760	741	
1994.....	9	4	7,547	2,591	235	1,018	833	965	192	778	935	
1993.....	8	5	7,492	2,514	270	950	868	1,031	105	725	1,029	
1992.....	5	1	8,269	2,637	211	1,326	1,028	997	115	778	1,177	
1991.....	3	1	7,570	2,280	211	1,291	1,038	1,003	70	793	884	
1990.....	5	1	8,806	2,846	207	1,355	1,149	1,206	97	1,001	945	

¹ "Crimes in progress" includes burglaries and robberies.

² "All other" includes "civil disorder", "ambush", and other miscellaneous types of activity.

Table 50
LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS ASSAULTED, 2018-2023
By Type of Weapon and Injury

Type of weapon and injury	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023		Percent change 2018-2023	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	2018- 2023	2022- 2023
Total.....	11,148	100.0	10,512	100.0	11,618	100.0	10,798	100.0	12,304	100.0	12,138	100.0	8.9	-1.3
Firearm.....	282	2.5	291	2.8	379	3.3	386	3.6	362	2.9	341	2.8	20.9	-5.8
With injury.....	22	0.2	24	0.2	23	0.2	34	0.3	29	0.2	36	0.3	-	-
Without injury.....	260	2.3	267	2.5	356	3.1	352	3.3	333	2.7	305	2.5	17.3	-8.4
Knife/other cutting inst.....	199	1.8	175	1.7	207	1.8	240	2.2	274	2.2	302	2.5	51.8	10.2
With injury.....	14	0.1	18	0.2	29	0.2	28	0.3	38	0.3	43	0.4	-	-
Without injury.....	185	1.7	157	1.5	178	1.5	212	2.0	236	1.9	259	2.1	40.0	9.7
Other dangerous weapon.....	1,496	13.4	1,533	14.6	2,465	21.2	1,880	17.4	2,416	19.6	2,216	18.3	48.1	-8.3
With injury.....	235	2.1	225	2.1	358	3.1	369	3.4	475	3.9	458	3.8	94.9	-3.6
Without injury.....	1,261	11.3	1,308	12.4	2,107	18.1	1,511	14.0	1,941	15.8	1,758	14.5	39.4	-9.4
Hands, fists, feet.....	9,171	82.3	8,513	81.0	8,567	73.7	8,292	76.8	9,252	75.2	9,279	76.4	1.2	0.3
With injury.....	2,800	25.1	2,669	25.4	2,517	21.7	2,864	26.5	3,278	26.6	3,086	25.4	10.2	-5.9
Without injury.....	6,371	57.1	5,844	55.6	6,050	52.1	5,428	50.3	5,974	48.6	6,193	51.0	-2.8	3.7

Notes: Percentages may not add to subtotals or 100.0 because of rounding.

Dash indicates that a percent change is not calculated when the base number is less than 50.

Table 51
ANTI-REPRODUCTIVE-RIGHTS CRIMES, 2018-2023
 By Type of Offense, Type of Weapon, Location, and Type of Victim

	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Events ¹	11	6	5	3	6	3
Offenses.....	11	6	5	3	7	3
Victims ²	11	6	5	3	8	3
Suspects ³	6	5	5	3	8	2
Type of offense						
Total.....	11	6	5	3	7	3
Arson.....	0	0	0	0	1	0
Assault.....	3	2	3	2	1	0
Burglary.....	2	1	0	0	0	0
Malicious mischief.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Robbery.....	0	1	0	0	0	0
Theft.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Threats.....	0	0	1	0	2	1
Trespass.....	1	0	0	0	1	0
Vandalism.....	5	2	1	1	2	2
Type of weapon						
Total.....	11	6	5	3	3	0
Handgun.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Blunt object.....	2	0	0	1	0	0
Personal weapons ⁴	1	2	2	0	1	0
Other.....	0	0	1	1	0	0
Not applicable ⁵	8	4	2	1	2	0
Location						
Total.....	11	6	5	3	6	3
Residence/home/driveway.....	0	0	0	1	0	0
Public health facility.....	9	4	1	1	5	2
Private health facility.....	1	2	2	1	1	0
Other.....	1	0	2	0	0	1
Type of victim						
Total.....	11	6	5	3	8	3
Individual.....	4	3	3	2	4	2
Client.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Employee.....	1	1	2	0	1	0
Other.....	3	2	1	2	3	2
Property.....	7	3	2	1	4	1
Business.....	3	1	0	0	2	0
Government.....	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health facility.....	4	2	2	1	2	1

¹ An "event" is an occurrence of one or more criminal offenses committed against one or more victims by one or more suspects/perpetrators.

² A "victim" may be an individual, a reproductive health facility, a religious facility, a residence, etc. A victim can have more than one offense committed against them.

³ Suspect counts only reflect when certain demographics are reported.

⁴ Hands, feet, etc.

⁵ The type of weapon only applies to crimes against persons or in cases involving incendiary devices.

Table 52
**VIOLENT CRIMES COMMITTED AGAINST
 SENIOR CITIZENS, 2000-2023**
 By Offense

Year	Total	Homicide	Rape ¹	Robbery	Aggravated assault
2023.....	16,157	227	372	4,814	10,744
2022.....	16,575	234	348	4,868	11,125
2021.....	15,308	204	329	4,477	10,298
2020.....	13,500	190	300	3,986	9,024
2019.....	13,478	178	309	4,556	8,435
2018.....	13,373	184	335	4,701	8,153
2017.....	12,404	162	281	4,601	7,360
2016.....	11,069	163	221	4,356	6,329
2015.....	9,585	152	202	3,915	5,316
2014.....	9,427	137	176	4,058	5,056
2013.....	8,708	136	124	4,079	4,369
2012.....	8,773	139	124	4,252	4,258
2011.....	8,041	138	109	3,978	3,816
2010.....	7,596	114	107	3,789	3,586
2009.....	7,710	124	100	4,003	3,483
2008.....	8,000	147	109	4,265	3,479
2007.....	8,027	102	88	4,274	3,563
2006.....	8,106	113	107	4,346	3,540
2005.....	7,487	121	110	3,798	3,458
2004.....	7,765	126	111	3,757	3,771
2003.....	7,962	126	90	4,118	3,628
2002.....	7,251	123	115	3,634	3,379
2001.....	6,425	112	97	3,089	3,127
2000.....	6,608	130	102	3,009	3,367

Notes: This table provides summary statistical data on the total number of persons 60 years of age or older who were victims of homicide, rape, robbery, or aggravated assault.

¹ In 2014, the crime of "forcible rape" was changed to "rape." The definition was expanded to include both male and female victims and reflects the various forms of sexual penetration understood to be rape. The 2023 numbers for Rape consist of 125 reported under this current definition (SRS) and 247 reported under the definition for IBR. Caution should be used when comparing rape data to prior years. For additional information, including the SRS and IBR rape numbers for prior years, see Understanding the Data, Characteristics and Know Limitations.

Table 53
POPULATION ESTIMATES, 1966-2023

Year	Total population	Population at risk		
		Total ¹	Adult ²	Juvenile ³
2023.....	39,109,070	29,738,875	25,698,841	4,040,034
2022.....	39,028,571	30,801,258	26,615,085	4,186,173
2021.....	39,368,613	30,418,892	26,222,173	4,196,719
2020.....	39,782,419	30,351,854	26,168,032	4,183,822
2019.....	39,959,095	30,948,835	26,807,124	4,141,711
2018.....	39,825,181	30,947,933	26,718,187	4,229,746
2017.....	39,613,045	30,771,994	26,566,180	4,205,814
2016.....	39,354,432	30,662,726	26,486,720	4,176,006
2015.....	39,071,323	30,426,258	26,369,040	4,057,218
2014.....	38,499,378	30,190,364	26,129,967	4,060,397
2013.....	38,204,597	29,923,597	25,825,829	4,097,768
2012.....	37,826,160	29,735,335	25,593,235	4,142,100
2011.....	37,578,616	29,556,094	25,352,813	4,203,281
2010.....	37,318,481	29,432,329	25,166,828	4,265,501
2009.....	37,077,204	29,092,061	24,846,056	4,246,005
2008.....	36,856,222	28,869,786	24,483,271	4,386,515
2007.....	36,552,529	28,597,658	24,193,795	4,403,863
2006.....	36,246,822	28,317,290	23,915,923	4,401,367
2005.....	35,985,582	28,066,451	23,678,907	4,387,544
2004.....	35,752,765	27,835,492	23,461,739	4,373,753
2003.....	35,388,928	27,496,472	23,162,159	4,334,313
2002.....	34,938,290	27,091,683	22,826,738	4,264,945
2001.....	34,512,742	26,707,152	22,524,040	4,183,112
2000.....	34,000,835	26,252,783	22,175,874	4,076,909
1999.....	34,036,000	25,711,892	21,855,190	3,856,702
1998.....	33,494,000	25,263,064	21,498,170	3,764,894
1997.....	32,957,000	25,760,375	21,934,916	3,825,459
1996.....	32,383,000	25,554,242	21,825,735	3,728,507
1995.....	32,063,000	25,122,782	21,505,839	3,616,943
1994.....	32,140,000	24,703,379	21,193,571	3,509,808
1993.....	31,742,000	24,334,534	20,923,632	3,410,902
1992.....	31,300,000	23,975,578	20,661,120	3,314,458
1991.....	30,646,000	23,585,168	20,356,984	3,228,184
1990.....	29,557,836	23,178,961	20,027,633	3,151,328
1989.....	28,771,207	22,524,392	19,451,763	3,072,629
1988.....	28,060,746	21,969,953	18,885,349	3,084,604
1987.....	27,388,477	21,483,563	18,378,758	3,104,805
1986.....	26,741,621	21,009,362	17,903,122	3,106,240
1985.....	26,112,632	20,563,314	17,468,941	3,094,373
1984.....	25,587,254	20,167,923	17,083,479	3,084,444
1983.....	25,075,581	19,860,746	16,763,095	3,097,651
1982.....	24,546,566	19,510,945	16,415,571	3,095,374
1981.....	24,038,711	19,172,812	16,082,355	3,090,457
1980.....	23,668,145	18,824,197	15,778,999	3,045,198
1979.....	23,255,000	18,371,691	15,323,376	3,048,315
1978.....	22,839,000	18,012,901	14,916,032	3,096,869
1977.....	22,350,000	17,619,453	14,470,680	3,148,773
1976.....	21,935,000	17,269,884	14,080,872	3,189,012
1975.....	21,537,000	16,914,556	13,694,793	3,219,763
1974.....	21,173,000	16,563,671	13,339,906	3,223,765
1973.....	20,868,000	16,237,031	13,031,007	3,206,024
1972.....	20,585,000	15,926,249	12,758,809	3,167,440
1971.....	20,346,000	15,657,238	12,542,795	3,114,443
1970.....	20,039,000	15,378,312	12,339,580	3,038,732
1969.....	19,856,000	14,697,200	11,657,600	3,039,600
1968.....	19,554,000	14,379,400	11,403,700	2,975,700
1967.....	19,478,000	14,065,700	11,159,800	2,905,900
1966.....	19,132,000	13,696,700	10,872,500	2,824,200

Source: Population estimates were provided by the Demographic Research Unit, California Department of Finance.

¹ Total population at risk: 10-69 years of age.

² Adult population at risk: 18-69 years of age.

³ Juvenile population at risk: 10-17 years of age.

Appendix 1

Computational Formulas

CRIMES

Crime rate – A crime rate describes the number of crimes reported to law enforcement agencies for every 100,000 persons within a population. A crime rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported crimes by the total population. The result is then multiplied by 100,000. For example, in 2023 there were 49,177 robberies in California and the population was 39,109,070. This equals a robbery crime rate of 125.7 per 100,000.

$$\frac{49,177}{39,109,070} = 0.0012574 \times 100,000 = 125.7 \text{ per } 100,000$$

Clearance rate – A clearance rate describes the percentage of clearances reported to the number of crimes reported. A clearance rate is calculated by dividing the number of clearances by the number of crimes reported. The result is multiplied by 100. For example, in 2023 there were 1,166 clearances for homicide crimes and 1,892 homicides reported. This equals a homicide clearance rate of 61.6%.

$$\frac{1,166}{1,892} = 0.61628 \times 100 = 61.6\%$$

ARRESTS

Arrest rate – An arrest rate describes the number of arrests made by law enforcement agencies per 100,000 total population or per 100,000 population considered to be at risk for arrest. Regardless of the population used, both rates are calculated in the same manner. An arrest rate is calculated by dividing the number of reported arrests by the desired population. The result is multiplied by 100,000.

For example: 1) In 2023, there were 258,316 total felony arrests and the total population was 39,109,070, which equates to a 660.5 arrest rate; 2) In 2023, there were 258,316 total felony arrests and the population at risk (10-69 years of age) was 29,738,875, which equates to a 868.6 arrest rate.

$$1) \quad \frac{258,316}{39,109,070} = 0.0066050 \times 100,000 = 660.5 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population}$$

$$2) \quad \frac{258,316}{29,738,875} = 0.0086861 \times 100,000 = 868.6 \text{ per } 100,000 \text{ population at risk}$$

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Percent change – A percent change describes the change in number or rate from one year to another. A percent change is calculated by subtracting the base-year data from the current-year data. The result is divided by the base-year data and multiplied by 100. For example, in 2023 the robbery crime rate was 125.7. In 2018, the robbery crime rate was 136.4. The percent change in rate from 2018 to 2023 is a 7.8% decrease.

$$\frac{125.7 - 136.4}{136.4} = -0.07845 \times 100 = -7.8\%$$

Populations at risk – The Arrest tables in this report (16, 17, 22, and 27) include three comparison populations: total (10–69 years of age), adult (18–69 years of age), and juvenile (10–17 years of age). The term Population at Risk refers to that portion of the total population who, because of like characteristics to the specific study group, are considered “at risk”. For example, juveniles, all persons ages 10-17 would constitute the at risk population. Both populations, 10-17 years of age and 18-69 years of age are grouped together as the population at risk for the purpose of this publication for arrest incident occurrences.

When a series of rates is calculated using different populations, the rate calculated for the total will not equal the sum of the rates for the parts. For example, the arrest rate calculated using the total at risk population will not equal the sum of the juvenile arrest rate (based on the juvenile at risk population) and the adult arrest rate (based on the adult at risk population).

Also, the percent changes calculated for these at risk rates cannot be added. This is because the percent change in the total arrest rate is the result of independent changes in both the number of arrests and the at risk populations of adults and juveniles.

Appendix 2

Arrest Offense Codes

The following statutes and their offense groupings were valid at the time of the closeout of the 2023 arrest offense code file. All statutory codes listed are for Penal Code sections unless indicated as follows:

BP - Business and Professions Code
CC - Corporations Code
CI - Civil Code
EC - Education Code
FA - Food and Agriculture Code
FC - Financial Code

FG - Fish and Game Code
GC - Government Code
HN - Harbors and Navigation Code
HS - Health and Safety Code
IC - Insurance Code
LC - Labor Code

MV - Military and Veterans Code
PR - Public Resources Code
RT - Revenue and Taxation Code
SH - Streets and Highways Code
UI - Unemployment Insurance Code
VC - Vehicle Code
WI - Welfare and Institutions Code

FELONY-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

Homicide - 128, 187(a), 192(a), 192(b), 273ab(a), 18755(a)

Rape - 220, 220(a)(1), 220(a)(2), 220(b), 261(a)(1), 261(a)(2), 261(a)(3), 261(a)(4), 261(a)(4)(a), 261(a)(4)(b), 261(a)(4)(c), 261(a)(4)(d), 261(a)(5), 261(a)(6), 261(a)(7), 264(c)(1), 262.1(a), 264(c)(2), 264.1(a), 264.1(b)(1), 264.1(b)(2), 266c, 269(a)(1), 269(a)(2), 269(a)(3), 269(a)(4), 269(a)(5), 286(b)(1)*, 286(b)(2), 286(c)(1), 286(c)(2)(a), 286(c)(2)(b), 286(c)(2)(c), 286(c)(3), 286(d)(1), 286(e), 286(f), 286(f)(1), 286(f)(2), 286(f)(3), 286(f)(4), 286(g), 286(h)*, 286(i), 286(j), 286(k), 287(b)(1)*, 287(b)(2), 287(c)(1), 287(c)(2)(a), 287(c)(2)(b), 287(c)(2)(c), 287(c)(3), 287(d)(1)(a), 287(d)(1)(b), 287(d)(1)(c), 287(d)(2), 287(d)(3), 287(e)*, 287(f), 287(f)(1), 287(f)(2), 287(f)(3), 287(f)(4), 287(g), 287(h)*, 287(i), 287(j), 287(k), 288.7(a), 288.7(b), 289(a)(1)(a), 289(a)(1)(b), 289(a)(1)(c), 289(a)(2), 289(b), 289(c), 289(d), 289(d)(1), 289(d)(2), 289(d)(3), 289(d)(4), 289(e), 289(f), 289(g), 289(h)*, 289(i), 289(j)

Robbery - 211, 212.5(a), 212.5(b), 212.5(c), 213(a)(1)(a), 213(a)(2), 214, 215(a)

Assault - 69(a)*, 71(a)(1)*, 71(a)(2), 76(a)*, 95.1, 136.7(a)*, 139(a), 140(a)*, 146e(b), 148(b)*, 148(c), 148(d)*, 148(d)(1), 148.1(a), 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.3(b), 148.4(b)(1), 148.4(b)(2), 148.10(a)*, 149*, 151(a)(2), 186.26(a), 186.26(b), 186.26(c), 203, 205, 206, 217.1(a), 217.1(b), 218, 218.1*, 219, 219.1, 219.2*, 220, 222, 241.1, 241.4, 241.7, 242*, 243(c), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d), 243.1, 243.3*, 243.6*, 243.7, 243.9(a)*, 244, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(3), 245(a)(4)*, 245(b), 245(c), 245(d)(1), 245(d)(2), 245(d)(3), 245.2, 245.3, 245.5(a), 245.5(b), 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 247(a), 247(b), 247.5*, 273a(a)*, 273ab(b), 273d(a)*, 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(a)(1), 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 375(a)*, 375(d), 401(a), 405a, 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.3, 417.6(a), 417.8, 422(a)*, 422.7(a), 588a*, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 625c, 664/187(a), 664/192(a), 1768.8(b) WI, 1768.85(a) WI*, 1808.4(d) VC, 4131.5, 4500, 4501(a), 4501(b), 4501.1(a), 4501.5, 11412, 11413(a), 11418(a)(1), 11418(a)(2), 11418(b)(1), 11418(b)(2), 11418(b)(3), 11418(b)(4), 11418(c), 11418(d)(1), 11418(d)(2), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 11419(a)*, 12308, 12309, 15656(a) WI, 18715(a)(1), 18715(a)(2), 18715(a)(3), 18715(a)(4), 18715(a)(5), 18725(a), 18725(b), 18725(c), 18740, 18750, 18755(b), 20110(a), 20110(b), 21464(a), 21464(b), 21464(c)* VC, 23110(b) VC, 38318(b) VC, 38318.5(b) VC

Kidnapping - 157, 207(a), 207(b), 207(c), 207(d), 208(b), 209(a), 209(b)(1), 209.5(a), 209.5(b), 210, 278, 278.5(a), 280(b), 4503

Burglary - 459*, 459.5(a)*, 460, 460(a), 460(b)*, 461, 461.1, 461.2, 463(a), 464, 664/459, 664/460, 664/460(a), 664/460(b)

Theft - 72, 72.5(a)*, 72.5(b)*, 115(a), 115.5(b), 116, 117, 134, 154(b), 155(b), 155.5(b), 156, 182(a)(4)*, 304 HN, 305 HN, 332(a)*, 334(a)*, 337.7, 350(a)*, 350(a)(2)*, 350(b), 350(c), 368(d)(1)*, 368(e)(1), 424(a)1, 424(a)2, 424(a)3, 424(a)4, 424(a)5, 424(a)6, 424(a)7, 463(b), 474, 481, 481.1(a), 483.5(f)*, 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484c, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487(d)(2), 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487b, 487d, 487e, 487g, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 487k, 487m(a)*, 490.2*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*, 495, 496(a), 496(b), 496(d)*, 496a(a), 496c*, 496d(a), 497, 498(b)(1), 498(b)(2), 498(b)(3), 498(b)(4), 498(b)(5), 498(d), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499d, 500(a), 500(a)(1)*, 500(a)(2)*, 500(a)(3)*, 502(c)(1)(a), 502(c)(1)(b), 502(c)(2), 502(c)(3), 502(c)(4), 502(c)(5), 502(c)(6)*, 502(c)(7)*, 502(c)(8)*, 502(c)(10)*, 502(c)(11)*, 502(c)(12)*, 502(c)(13)*, 502(c)(14)*, 502.5*, 502.7(a)(1)*, 502.7(a)(2)*, 502.7(a)(3)*, 502.7(a)(4)*, 502.7(a)(5)*, 502.7(b)(1)*, 502.7(b)(2), 502.7(c)*, 502.7(d)*, 502.7(g), 502.8(b)*, 502.8(d), 502.8(e), 502.8(f), 503*, 504*, 504a*, 504b*, 505*, 506*, 506b, 507*, 508*, 514*, 528, 529(a)*, 529(a)(1)*, 529(a)(2)*, 529(a)(3)*, 529a*, 529.5(b), 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 532(a)*, 532a(1)*, 532a(2)*, 532a(3)*, 532a(4)*, 532f(a)(1)*, 532f(a)(2)*, 532f(a)(3)*, 532f(a)(4)*, 533, 534, 535, 537(a)*, 537(a)(2), 537(c)(2)*, 537e(a), 537e(a)(3), 538*, 538.5, 548(a), 549, 550(a)(1), 550(a)(2), 550(a)(3), 550(a)(4), 550(a)(5), 550(a)(6), 550(a)(7), 550(a)(8), 550(b)(1), 550(b)(2), 550(b)(3), 550(b)(4), 560, 560.4, 566, 571(a), 571(b), 577, 578, 580, 581, 593d(b), 620, 642*, 648*, 650 BP, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 750(a) IC, 892(a) CI, 1695.6(b)(1) CI, 1733 IC, 1778 LC, 1823 FC, 1871.4(a)(1) IC, 1871.4(a)(2) IC, 1871.4(a)(3) IC, 1871.4(a)(4) IC, 2101(a)(1) UI, 2102(a) UI, 2107 UI, 2108 UI, 2109 UI, 2110 UI, 2110.5 UI, 2114 UI, 2116(a) UI, 2116(b) UI, 2121 UI, 2255(b) CC, 2945.4(a) CI, 2945.4(g) CI*, 3215 LC, 3352 FC, 3361 FC, 3531 FC, 4463(a)(1) VC, 4463(a)(2) VC, 7027.3 BP, 7028.16 BP*, 7051 HS, 7051(a), 7051.5, 10238.6(c) BP, 10250.52 BP, 10752(a) VC, 10752(b) VC, 10801 VC, 10802 VC, 10803(a) VC, 10803(b) VC, 10855 VC*, 10980(b) WI, 10980(c)(2) WI, 10980(d) WI, 10980(g)(2) WI, 11010(a) BP, 11019(a) BP, 11022(a) BP, 11320 BP, 11482.5 WI, 11483 WI*, 11483.5 WI, 11760(a) IC, 11880(a) IC, 14014(a) WI*, 14025(a) WI, 14107(b)(1) WI, 14591(b)(1)(a) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(b) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(c) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(d) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(e) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(f)(2) PR*, 14591(b)(1)(g) PR*, 17410 WI, 17414(b) FC, 17511.12(a) BP, 17551(a) FA, 17551(b) FA, 18848 FA*, 22430(a) BP, 22753(a) BP*, 25110 CC, 25401 CC, 25540 CC, 25541 CC, 27443(a) GC, 27443(b) GC, 30475(b) RT, 30480 RT, 31110 CC, 31201 CC, 31410 CC, 31411 CC, 44209 HS, 94319.14(b) EC, 94320(f) EC, 94320(g) EC, 103800 HS

Motor Vehicle Theft - 487(d)(1)*, 666.5(a), 10851(a) VC*, 10851(b) VC, 10851(e) VC

Forgery, Check, and Access Cards - 113, 114, 470(a)*, 470(b)*, 470(c), 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 477, 478, 479, 480(a), 484e(a)*, 484e(b), 484e(d)*, 484f(a), 484f(b)*, 484g*, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 617, 10980(e) WI

Arson - 451(a), 451(b), 451(c), 451(d), 451.5(a), 451.5(a)(1), 451.5(a)(2)(a), 451.5(a)(3), 452(a), 452(b), 452(c), 453(a)*, 454(a)(1), 454(a)(2), 455(a)

Drug Offenses

Narcotic - 11350(a) HS, 11350(b) HS*, 11351 HS, 11351.5 HS, 11352(a) HS, 11352(b) HS, 11353(a) HS, 11353(b) HS, 11353(c) HS, 11354(a) HS

Marijuana - 11358(d) HS, 11359(c) HS, 11359(d) HS 11360(a) HS*, 11361(a) HS, 11361(b) HS, 11362.4(d) HS

Dangerous Drug - 4060 BP*, 11353.5 HS, 11353.7 HS, 11370.1(a) HS, 11375(b)(1) HS*, 11377(a) HS*, 11378 HS, 11378.5 HS, 11379(a) HS, 11379(b) HS, 11379.2 HS, 11379.5(a) HS, 11379.5(b) HS, 11380(a) HS, 11550(e) HS

All Other - 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4336(a) BP, 11104(a) HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11152 HS, 11153(a)(1) HS, 11154(a) HS, 11154(b) HS, 11155 HS, 11156 HS, 11157 HS, 11162.5(a) HS, 11166 HS*, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(b) HS, 11173(c) HS, 11173(d) HS, 11174 HS, 11355 HS*, 11363 HS, 11364.7(b) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5(a) HS, 11366.5(b) HS, 11366.6 HS, 11366.7(b) HS, 11366.8(a) HS, 11366.8(b) HS, 11368 HS*, 11370.6(a) HS, 11370.9(a) HS, 11370.9(b) HS, 11370.9(c) HS, 11371 HS, 11371.1 HS, 11379.6(a) HS, 11379.6(b) HS, 11382 HS*, 11383(a) HS, 11383(b) HS, 11383(c)(1) HS, 11383(c)(2) HS, 11383(f) HS, 11383(g) HS, 11383.5(b)(1) HS, 11383.5(e) HS, 11383.7(a) HS, 11383.7(b)(1) HS, 11390 HS, 11391 HS

Sex Offenses

Lewd or Lascivious - 220, 266j, 288(a), 288(b)(1), 288(b)(2), 288(c)(1)*, 288(c)(2)*, 288.5(a)

All Other - 243.4(a)*, 243.4(b), 243.4(c)*, 243.4(d)*, 243.4(j), 261.5(a), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 265, 266*, 266a, 266b, 266d, 266e, 266f, 266g, 266h(a), 266h(b)(1), 266h(b)(2), 266i(a), 266i(a)(1), 266i(a)(2), 266i(a)(3), 266i(a)(4), 266i(a)(5), 266i(a)(6), 266i(b)(1), 266i(b)(2), 267, 285, 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 288.2(b), 288.3, 288.3(a), 288.4(a)(2), 288.4(b), 289.6(a)*, 289.6(a)(2), 289.6(a)(3), 290(b)*, 290.002*, 290.006*, 290.010*, 290.011(a)*, 290.011(b)*, 290.011(c)*, 290.011(d)*, 290.011(f)*, 290.012(a)*, 290.012(b)*, 290.012(c)*, 290.013(a)*, 290.013(b), 290.014*, 290.015*, 290.018(b), 290.018(d)*, 290.018(f)*, 290.018(g)*, 311.1(a), 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a)*, 311.11(b), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(b), 311.2(c)*, 311.2(d), 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.4(b), 311.4(c), 311.5*, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2)*, 314(1), 647f, 647.6(a)(1)*, 647.6(a)(2)*, 647.6(b), 647.6(c)(1), 647.6(c)(2), 729(a)*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(f) HN, 23152(a), 23152(f), 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(d) VC, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*

Hit-and-Run - 20001(a) VC, 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*

Weapons - 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c, 171c(a)(1)*, 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 186.28(a)*, 626.9(b)*, 626.9(d), 626.9(h), 626.9(i), 626.95(a)*, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(b)*, 4502(a), 4502(b), 4574(a), 4574(b), 8101(a) WI, 8101(b) WI, 8103(a)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1) WI, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI*, 8103(i) WI*, 12761 HS*, 18710(a)*, 18720, 18730, 18735(a)*, 18745, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22810(a)*, 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(g)(1)*, 22810(g)(2), 23900, 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(1), 25400(c)(2), 25400(c)(3), 25400(c)(4), 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(1), 25850(c)(2), 25850(c)(3), 25850(c)(4), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(b)*, 26100(c), 26100(d)*, 27500(a), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27510(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27545*, 27585(a), 28210(a)(1)*, 28250(b)(1), 28250(b)(2), 28250(b)(3), 29610(a), 29610(b), 29650*, 29800(a)(1), 29800(a)(2), 29800(b), 29805(a)*, 29805(a)(1)*, 29805(a)(2)*, 29805(b)*, 29805(c)*, 29805(d)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29900(a)(1), 29900(b)(1), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30305(a)(1)*, 30315*, 30320, 30600(a), 30605(a)*, 30720(a)*, 30725(b), 31500*, 32625(a), 32625(b), 32900*, 33210, 33210(a)*, 33215*, 33410, 33600*

Escape - 110, 836.6(a)*, 836.6(b)*, 871(b) WI, 1026.4(a), 1152(b) WI, 1768.7(a) WI, 1768.7(b) WI, 2042, 3002 WI, 4011.7*, 4530(a), 4530(b), 4530(c), 4532(a)(1), 4532(a)(2), 4532(b)(1)*, 4532(b)(2), 4533, 4534, 4535, 4536(a), 4550(a), 4550(b), 7326 WI

Bookmaking - 337.2, 337a(a)(1)*, 337a(a)(2)*, 337a(a)(3)*, 337a(a)(4)*, 337a(a)(5)*, 337a(a)(6)*, 337i, 337j(b)*, 337j(c)*

All Other Felony Offenses

MISDEMEANOR-LEVEL ARREST OFFENSES

Manslaughter–Misd. - 191.5(b)*, 192(c)(1)*, 192(c)(2), 192.5(b), 192.5(c)*, 192.5(d)

Assault and Battery – 69(a)*, 71(a)(1)*, 76(a)*, 95.1, 136.7(a)*, 139(a), 140(a)*, 147, 148(a)(1), 148(b)*, 148(d)*, 148.1(a)*, 148.1(b), 148.1(c), 148.1(d), 148.10(a)*, 148.2(1), 148.2.2, 148.2(2), 148.2(3), 148.2(4), 148.2.3, 148.2.4, 148.3(a), 148.4(a)(1), 148.4(a)(2), 149*, 151(a)(1), 217.1(a), 218.1*, 219.2*, 219.3, 240, 241(a), 241(b), 241(c), 241.1*, 241.2(a), 241.2(a)(1), 241.3(a), 241.4, 241.5(a), 241.6, 242*, 243(a), 243(b), 243(c)(1)*, 243(c)(2)*, 243(d)*, 243(e)(1), 243.10(a), 243.2(a)(1), 243.25, 243.3*, 243.35(a), 243.6*, 243.65(a), 243.8(a), 243.9(a)*, 244.5(b)*, 244.5(c)*, 245(a)(1)*, 245(a)(2)*, 245(a)(4)*, 245.5(c), 246*, 246.3(a)*, 246.3(b), 247.5*, 248, 273a(a)*, 273a(b), 273d(a)*, 273.5(a)*, 273.5(f)(1)*, 273.5(f)(2)*, 347(b), 368(b)(1)*, 368(c), 374c, 375(a)*, 375(b), 383, 402a, 417(a)(1), 417(a)(2)(a), 417(a)(2)(b), 417(b)*, 417(c)*, 417.25(a), 417.26(a), 417.26(b), 417.4, 422(a)*, 422.4(a), 422.6(a), 422.7(a), 423.2(a), 423.2(b), 423.2(c), 423.2(d), 423.2(g), 423.2(h), 594.39(a), 1768.85(a) WI*, 2652, 2652.5, 4501.1(a), 11414(a), 11414(c), 11418.1*, 11418.5(a)*, 12680 HS, 15656(b) WI, 20170(a), 21464(c)* VC

Burglary–Misd. - 459*, 459.5(a)*, 460(b)*, 490.4(a)(1)*, 490.4(a)(2)*, 490.4(a)(3)*, 490.4(a)(4)*

Petty Theft - 368(d)(1)*, 368(e)(2), 409(h), 463(b), 463(c), 484(a)*, 484(b)(1)*, 484b*, 484.1(a)*, 485*, 487(a)*, 487(b)(1)(a), 487(b)(2)*, 487(b)(3)*, 487(c)*, 487a(a)*, 487a(b)*, 487a(c)*, 487c, 487e, 487f, 487h(a), 487i*, 487j*, 487m(a)*, 488, 490, 490.1(a), 490.2*, 490.5(a), 490.7(b), 490.7(b)(2), 490.7(b)(3), 490.7(b)(4), 496c*, 499b(b), 499c(b)(1), 499c(b)(2), 499c(b)(3), 499c(b)(4), 499c(c), 499d, 499g, 502.5*, 530*, 530.5(a)*, 530.5(c)(1)*, 530.5(c)(2)*, 530.5(c)(3)*, 530.5(d)(1)*, 530.5(d)(2)*, 530.5(e), 532(a)*, 538*, 565, 642*, 666(a)*, 666(b)*, 8726 HS, 22435.1 BP, 22435.2 BP, 22435.2(a) BP, 22435.2(b) BP, 22435.2(c), 22435.2(e) BP, 22435.2(f) BP, 22435.11(a) BP, 22435.12 BP, 22753(a) BP*, 41950(a) PR

Other Theft - Includes approximately 200 statute codes that can be identified upon request.

Checks and Access Cards - 112(a), 470(a)*, 470(c), 470(b)*, 470(d)*, 470a*, 470b, 471, 472, 475(a)*, 475(b)*, 475(c)*, 476*, 476a(a)*, 476a(b)*, 484e(a)*, 484e(b), 484e(c), 484e(d)*, 484f(b)*, 484g, 484g(a)*, 484g(b)*, 484h(a)*, 484h(b)*, 484i(a), 484i(b), 484i(c)*, 484j

Drug Offenses

Marijuana - 11357(b) HS, 11357(c) HS, 11357.5(a) HS, 11357.5(b) HS, 11358(c) HS, 11359(b) HS, 11360(a) HS*, 11362.4(c) HS, 11362.77(a) HS, 34014(a) BP, 34016(b) BP, 34016(d) BP, 34016(e) BP

Other Drugs - 377, 379, 647(f), 2241 BP, 2242.1(a) BP, 2762(e) BP, 2878.5(a) BP, 4051 BP, 4059(a) BP, 4060 BP*, 4077(a) BP, 4141 BP, 4142 BP, 4148 BP, 4149 BP, 4163 BP, 4323 BP, 4324(a) BP*, 4324(b) BP*, 4325(a) BP, 4326(a) BP, 4326(b) BP, 4331(a) BP, 4332 BP, 11100(g)(1) HS, 11100(g)(2) HS, 11100(g)(3) HS, 11100.1(a) HS, 11104(c) HS, 11104.5 HS, 11106(j) HS*, 11150 HS, 11151 HS, 11157 HS*, 11159 HS, 11161(a) HS, 11162.5(b), 11162.6(c) HS, 11166 HS*, 11170 HS, 11171 HS, 11172 HS, 11173(a) HS*, 11173(d) HS, 11175 HS, 11180 HS, 11190 HS, 11207 HS, 11217 HS, 11350(a) HS*, 11350(b) HS*, 11352.1(b) HS, 11355 HS*, 11364(a) HS, 11364.5(a) HS, 11364.5(b) HS, 11364.7(a) HS, 11364.7(c) HS, 11365(a) HS, 11366 HS*, 11366.5 (a) HS, 11368 HS*, 11375(b)(l) HS*, 11375(b)(2) HS, 11375.5(a) HS, 11377(a) HS*, 11382 HS*, 11391 HS, 11473.5 HS, 11532(a) HS, 11550(a) HS, 11594 HS, 109575 HS, 109580 HS

Indecent Exposure - 314(1), 314(2)

Annoying Children - 261.5(b), 261.5(c), 261.5(d), 286(b)(1)*, 288(c)(1)*, 288.4(a)(1), 289(h)*, 647.6(a)(1), 647.6(a)(2)

Obscene Matter – 288.2(a)(1)*, 288.2(a)(2)*, 311.1(a)*, 311.10(a)*, 311.11(a), 311.11(c)(1)*, 311.11(c)(2)*, 311.2(a)*, 311.2(c)*, 311.3(a)*, 311.3(b), 311.3(b)(1)*, 311.3(b)(2)*, 311.3(b)(3)*, 311.3(b)(4)*, 311.3(b)(5)*, 311.3(b)(6)*, 311.4(a)*, 311.5*, 311.6, 311.7*, 313.1(a)*, 313.1(b)*, 313.1(c)(1)*, 313.1(c)(2), 313.1(e)

Lewd Conduct - 288(c)(2)*, 647(a), 647(d), 647(i), 647(j)(1), 647(j)(2), 647(j)(3)(a), 647(j)(4)(a), 647(j)(4)(b), 647(l)(1), 647(l)(2), 653b(a)

Prostitution - 266*, 315, 316, 647(b)(1), 647(b)(2), 647(b)(3), 653.22(a)(1), 653.23(a)(1), 653.23(a)(2), 25601 BP

Contribute to Delinquency of Minor - 272, 272(a)(1), 272(b)(1), 273i(a)

Drunk - 647(f)

Liquor Laws - 172(a), 172a, 172b(1), 172d(1), 172g(a), 172l, 303, 303a, 307, 347b, 397, 11200, 23224(a) VC, 23224(b) VC, 23300 BP, 23301 BP, 25177 BP, 25351 BP, 25602(a) BP, 25604 BP, 25606 BP, 25607(a) BP, 25608 BP, 25609 BP, 25612.5(c)(3) BP, 25631 BP, 25632 BP, 25657(a) BP, 25657(b) BP, 25658(a) BP, 25658(b) BP, 25658(c) BP, 25659.5(a) BP, 25659.5(c) BP, 25659.5(d) BP, 25660.5 BP, 25661(a) BP, 25662(a) BP, 25663(a) BP, 25663(b) BP, 25664 BP, 25665 BP, 120305 HS

Disorderly Conduct - 647(c), 647(e), 647(h), 647b, 653b(a)

Disturbing the Peace - 171f.2, 302(a), 403, 404(a), 404.6(a), 404.6(c)*, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 409.6(c), 415(1), 415(2), 415(3), 415.5(a)(1), 415.5(a)(2), 415.5(a)(3), 416(a), 602.10, 602.11(a), 626.2, 626.4(d), 626.6(a), 626.7(a), 626.8(a)(1), 626.8(a)(2), 626.8(a)(3), 626.8(a)(4), 626.81(a), 626.85(a)(1), 626.85(a)(2), 626.85(a)(3), 640(d)(1), 653c(a), 653c(b), 653m(a), 653m(b), 653x(a), 653y(b)(1), 653y(b)(2), 653y(c), 727, 6311.5 LC, 9051 GC, 11460(a), 11460(b)(1)

Malicious Mischief - 623b(b), 625b(a), 10750(a) VC, 10851.5 VC, 10852 VC, 10853 VC, 10854 VC, 28051 VC, 28051.5 VC

Vandalism - 422.6(b), 423.2(e), 423.2(f), 555.1, 587a, 587(b), 587.1(a), 587.1(b), 588b, 590, 591.5, 592(a), 592(b), 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594(a)(1)*, 594(a)(2)*, 594(a)(3)*, 594(b)(1)*, 594(b)(2)(a), 594(b)(2)(b), 594.3(a)*, 594.35(a)*, 594.35(b), 594.35(c), 594.35(d), 594.4(a)*, 603, 604, 605(1), 605(2), 605(3), 607, 615, 616, 618, 621*, 622, 622.5, 623(a), 623(a)(1), 623(a)(2), 623(a)(3), 623(a)(4), 623(a)(5), 623(a)(6), 640(d)(5), 640.5(b)(1), 640.5(c)(1), 640.7, 640.8, 11411(a), 11411(b), 11411(c)*, 11411(d)*, 23110(a) VC, 27491.3 GC, 38318(a) VC, 38319 VC

Trespassing - 171f.1, 369g(a), 369g(b), 369i(a)(1), 369i(b)(1), 398 MV, 409.5(c), 554(a), 554(b), 554(c), 554(d), 554(e), 554(f), 554(g), 554(h), 554(i), 555, 558, 587b, 593b, 601(a)(1), 601(a)(2), 602, 602(a), 602(b), 602(c), 602(d), 602(e), 602(f), 602(g), 602(h)(1), 602(i), 602(j), 602(k), 602(l)(1), 602(l)(2), 602(l)(3), 602(l)(4), 602(m), 602(n), 602(o), 602(o)(1), 602(o)(2), 602(p), 602(q), 602(r), 602(s), 602(t)(1), 602(u)(1), 602(v)(1), 602(w), 602(x)(1), 602(y), 602.1(a), 602.1(b), 602.4(a), 602.5, 602.5(a), 602.5(b), 602.6, 602.8(a), 602.9(a), 602.9(b), 602.12(a), 602.13(a), 627.2, 627.7(a)(1), 627.7(a)(2), 627.7(a)(3), 627.8, 634*, 1583 FG, 27174.2 SH, 32210 EC, 32211 EC

Weapons - 136.2(a)(7)(b)2, 171b(a)(1), 171b(a)(2)*, 171b(a)(3), 171b(a)(4)*, 171b(a)(5)*, 171b(a)(6)*, 171c(a)(1)*, 171c(a)(2), 171d(a)*, 171d(b)*, 171.5(b), 171.5(c)(2), 171.5(c)(3), 171.5(c)(4), 171.5(c)(5), 171.5(c)(6), 171.5(c)(7), 171.5(c)(8), 171.5(c)(9), 171.5(c)(10), 171.5(c)(11), 171.5(c)(12), 171.7(b), 186.28(a)*, 468, 626.10(a)(1)*, 626.10(a)(2)*, 626.10(b)*, 626.10(i), 626.9(b)*, 626.95(a)*, 4574(c), 8103(i) WI*, 8103(f)(1)(b) WI*, 12761 HS*, 17500, 17505, 17510(a)(1), 17510(a)(2), 17510(a)(3), 17512, 18205, 18710(a)*, 19100*, 19200(a)*, 18735(a)*, 19405, 19910, 19915(a), 20010, 20110(b), 20160(a), 20165, 20310*, 20410*, 20510*, 20610*, 20710*, 20810(a), 20910*, 21110*, 21310*, 21510(a), 21510(b), 21510(c), 21710, 21810*, 22011*, 22210*, 22410*, 22610(a), 22610(b), 22610(c)(1), 22610(d), 22615(a), 22615(b), 22810(a)*, 22810(b), 22810(c)*, 22810(d)*, 22810(e)(1)*, 22810(e)(3), 22810(g)(1)*, 22815(a), 22900, 22910(a), 23920, 23920(a), 24310*, 24410*, 24510*, 24610*, 24710*, 25100(a)*, 25100(b), 25100(c), 25135, 25200(a), 25200(b), 25250(a), 25250(b), 25300(a), 25400(a)(1)*, 25400(a)(2)*, 25400(a)(3)*, 25400(c)(5)*, 25400(c)(6)*, 25400(c)(6)(b)*, 25400(f), 25800(a)*, 25850(a), 25850(c)(5)*, 25850(c)(6)*, 26100(a), 26100(b)*, 26100(d)*, 26180(a), 26180(b), 26350(a)(2), 26350(a)(1)(a), 26350(a)(1)(b), 26350(a)(1)(c), 26350(a)(2)(b), 26350(a)(2)(c), 26400(a)(1), 26400(a)(2), 26500(a), 27310, 27315, 27330, 27340(b), 27500(b)*, 27505(a)*, 27510(a)*, 27515*, 27520*, 27530(a), 27545*, 27573(a), 27575(a), 27575.1(a), 27585(a), 28050(a), 28050(b), 28050(c), 28100(a), 28210(a)(1)*, 28250(a)(1), 28250(a)(3), 29010(a), 29010(b), 29010(c), 29180(b), 29180(c), 29180(d)(1), 29180(e), 29180(f), 29185(a), 29185(b), 29185(c), 29525, 29610(a)*, 29610(b)*, 29650*, 29805(a)*, 29805(a)(1)*, 29805(a)(2)*, 29805(b)*, 29805(c)*, 29805(d)*, 29815(a)*, 29820(b)*, 29825(a)*, 29825(b), 30210(a)*, 30210(b)*, 30300(a)(1), 30300(a)(2), 30300(a)(3), 30305(a)(1)*, 30305(b)(1), 30306(a), 30306(b), 30310(a), 30312(a)(1), 30314(a), 30315*, 30342, 30342(a), 30352(a), 30352(b), 30352(c), 30352(d), 30355, 30360, 30362(a), 30362(b), 30363, 30400(a), 30605(a)*, 30610(a), 30720(a)*, 31500*, 31615(a)(1), 31615(a)(2), 31620(b), 32000(a), 31620(c), 32310(a), 32310(a)*, 32311(a), 32900*, 33215*, 33600*

Driving Under the Influence - 655(b) HN, 655(c) HN, 655(d) HN, 655(e) HN, 655(f) HN, 11362.3(a)(7) HS, 23152(a) VC, 23152(b) VC, 23152(c) VC, 23152(d) VC, 23152(e) VC, 23152(f) VC, 23152(g) VC, 23153(a) VC*, 23153(b) VC*, 23153(f) VC*, 23153(g) VC*, 23247(a) VC, 23247(b) VC, 23247(c) VC, 23247(d) VC, 23247(e) VS, 23546(a) VC, 23550(a) VC*, 23550.5(a) VC*, 23573(i) VC

Glue Sniffing - 380(a), 381(a), 381(b), 381b, 381c(b), 381d(a), 381e(a), 647(f)

Hit-and-Run - 20001(b)(1) VC*, 20001(b)(2) VC*, 20002(a)(1) VC, 20002(a)(2) VC, 20002(b) VC

Joy Riding - 487(d)(1)*, 499b(a), 10851(a) VC*

Selected Traffic Violations - 2800.3(a) VC, 23103(a) VC, 23103(b) VC, 23104(a) VC, 23105(a) VC*, 23109(a) VC*, 23109(b) VC, 23109(c) VC, 23109(d) VC, 23109.1 VC*, 23109.1a) VC, 38316(a) VC, 38317 VC, 40005 VC, 40254(b) VC, 40500(d) VC, 40508(a) VC, 40508(b) VC, 40508(c) VC, 40519 VC, 40519(c) VC, 42005(e) VC

Gambling - 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 326, 326.5(b), 326.5(n), 330, 330a(a), 330b(a), 330b(1), 330c, 330.1(a), 330.4, 331, 335, 336, 337a(a)(1)*, 337a(a)(2)*, 337a(a)(3)*, 337a(a)(4)*, 337a(a)(5)*, 337a(a)(6)*, 337i, 337j(a)(2)*, 337j(a)(3)*, 337j(b)*, 337j(c)*, 337k(a), 337s(b), 337.1, 337.2, 337.5, 11300, 11302, 11303, 11304, 19921(a) BP, 19940 BP, 19941(a)(1) BP

Nonsupport - 270*, 270a, 270c, 270.5(a), 270.6, 271, 271a

All Other Misdemeanor Offenses

Notes: These codes are valid for 2023 data and may not be applicable for prior years.

"All Other Felony Offenses" also includes sections in the Election Code and Water Code.

"All Other Misdemeanor Offenses" also includes sections in the California Code of Regulations, City or County Ordinances, Civil Procedure Code, Election Code, Public Utilities Code, Uniform Fire Code, and Water Code.

Arrests for attempted offenses are reported in their respective categories with the exception of homicide and manslaughter, which are captured in the felony assault category.

*These code sections can be either a felony or a misdemeanor.

Acknowledgments

California Department of Justice is mandated by statute to submit an annual *Crime in California* report to the Legislature. The department extends its appreciation to all the law enforcement agencies that provided complete and timely data. This report would not have been possible without their cooperation.

California Department of Justice
California Justice Information Services Division
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